

Pointer Syntax

What's happening in this code snippet?

```
int n = 42;  
int *p;  
int *q;  
p = &n;  
*p = 5;  
*q = 17;  
q = p;  
*q = 8;
```

Memory



Pointer Syntax

What's happening in this code snippet?

```
✓ int n = 42;  
  int *p;  
  int *q;  
  p = &n;  
  *p = 5;  
  *q = 17;  
  q = p;  
  *q = 8;
```

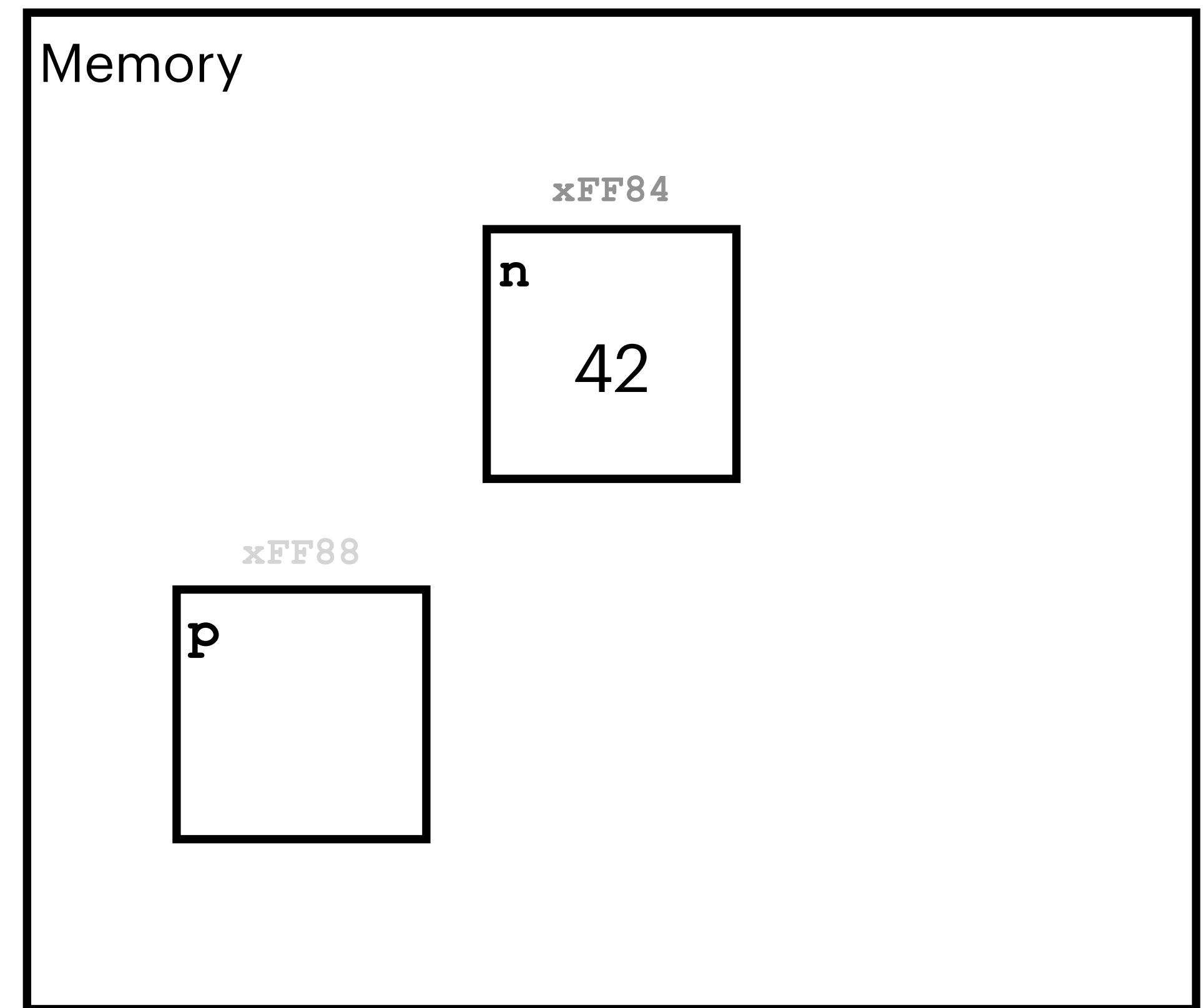
Memory



Pointer Syntax

What's happening in this code snippet?

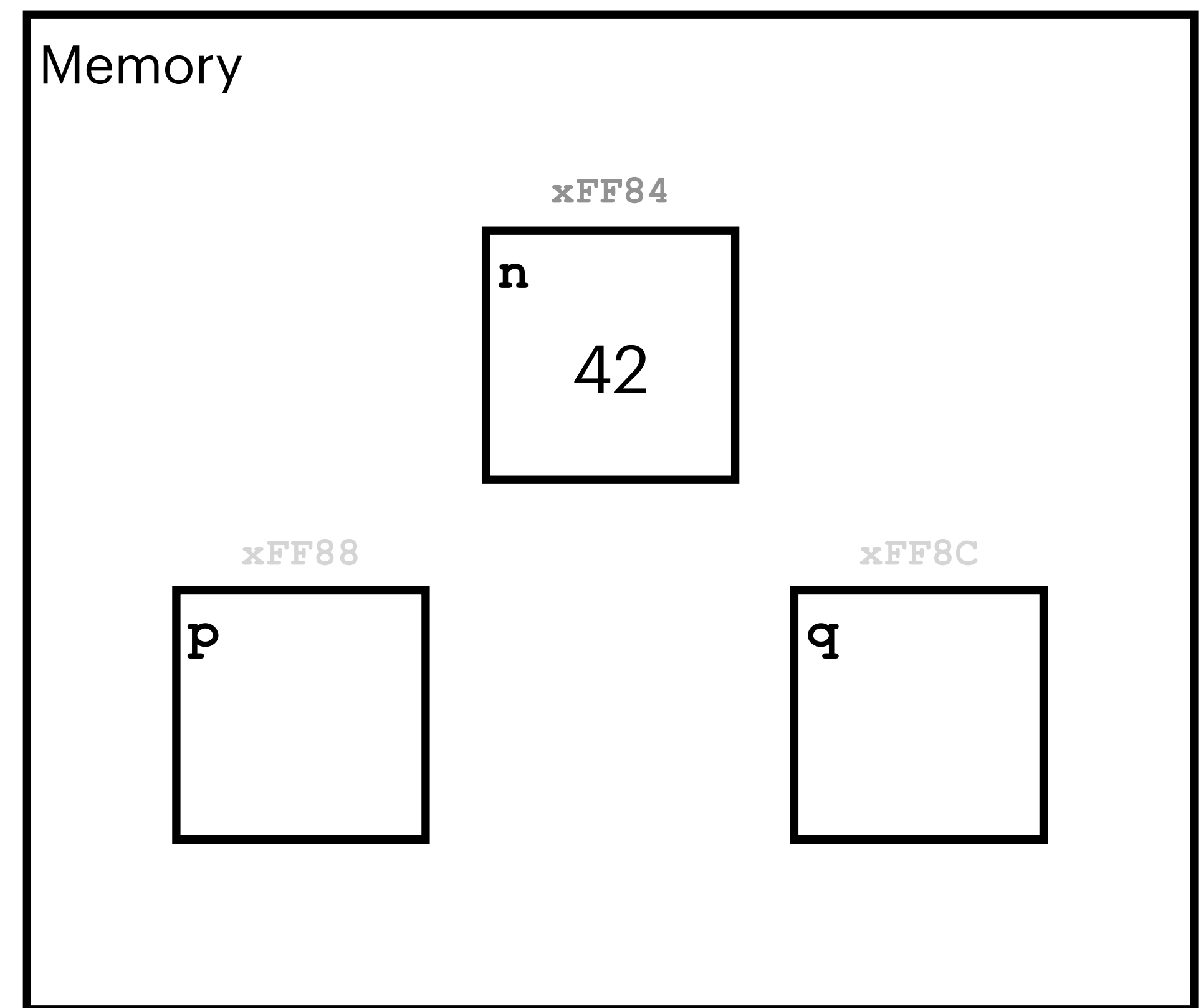
```
✓ int n = 42;  
✓ int *p;  
  int *q;  
  p = &n;  
  *p = 5;  
  *q = 17;  
  q = p;  
  *q = 8;
```



Pointer Syntax

What's happening in this code snippet?

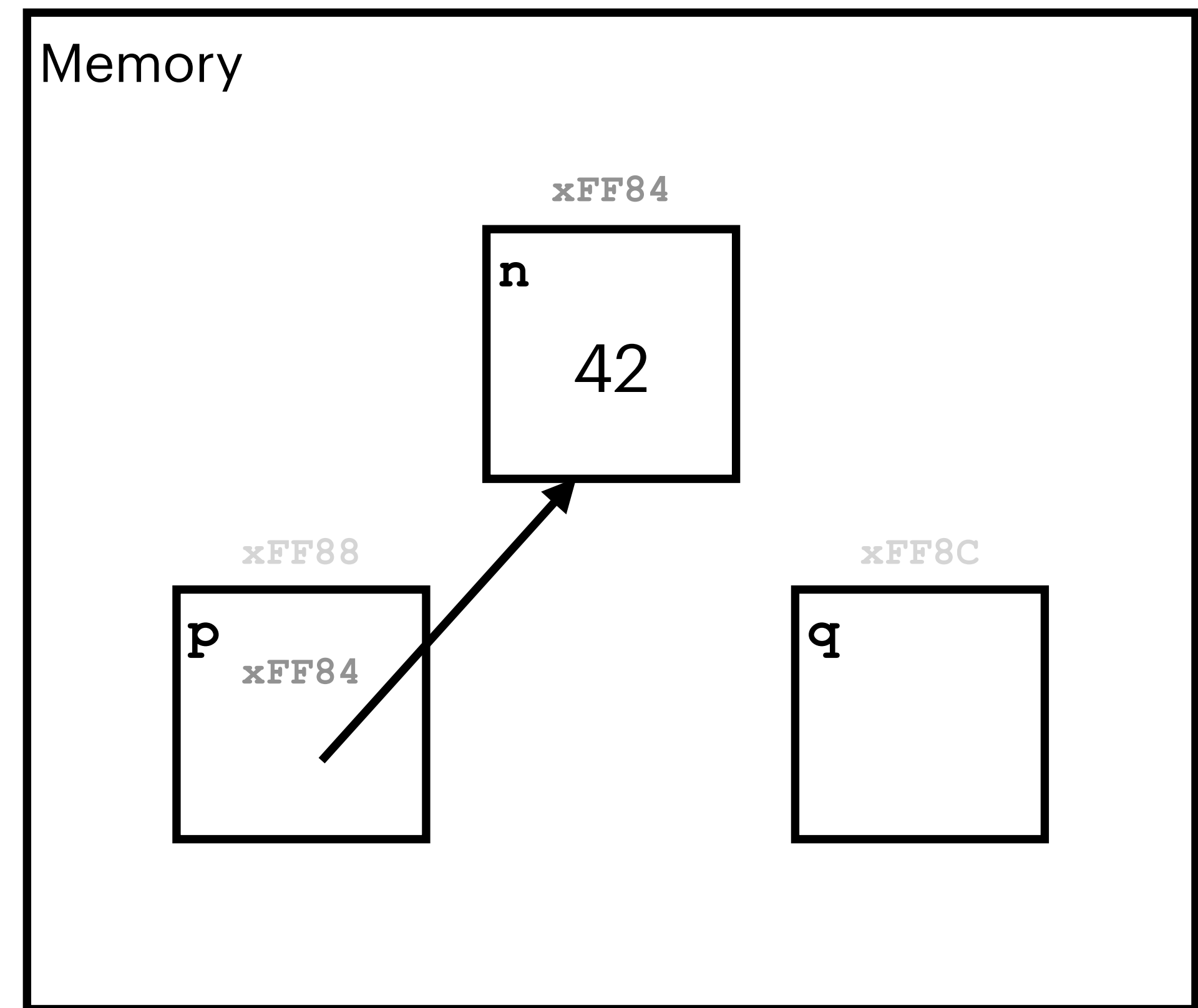
```
✓ int n = 42;  
✓ int *p;  
✓ int *q;  
  p = &n;  
  *p = 5;  
  *q = 17;  
  q = p;  
  *q = 8;
```



Pointer Syntax

What's happening in this code snippet?

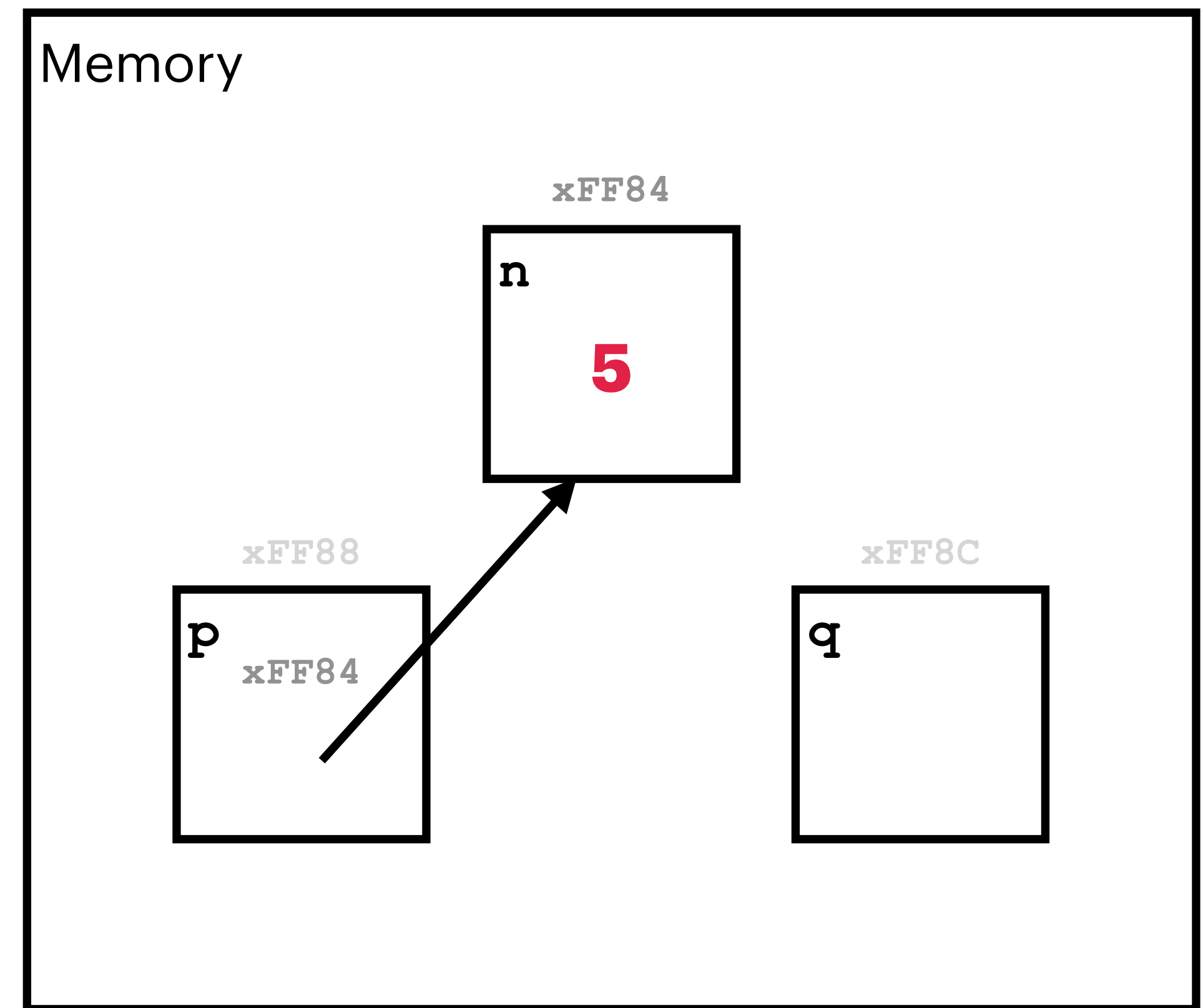
```
✓ int n = 42;  
✓ int *p;  
✓ int *q;  
✓ p = &n;  
  *p = 5;  
  *q = 17;  
  q = p;  
  *q = 8;
```



Pointer Syntax

What's happening in this code snippet?

```
✓ int n = 42;  
✓ int *p;  
✓ int *q;  
✓ p = &n;  
✓ *p = 5;  
  *q = 17;  
  q = p;  
  *q = 8;
```



Pointer Syntax

What's happening in this code snippet?

✓ `int n = 42;`

✓ `int *p;`

✓ `int *q;`

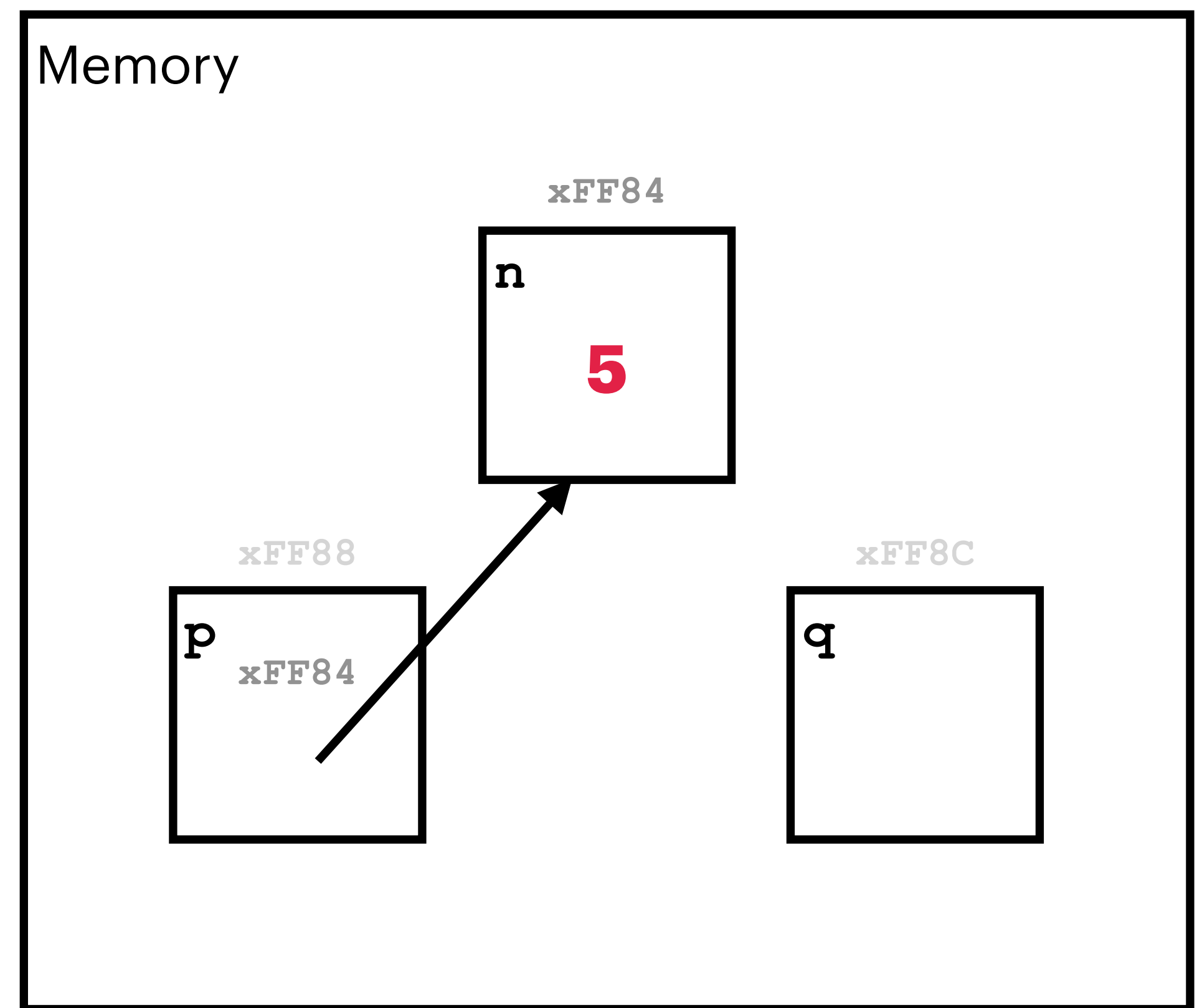
✓ `p = &n;`

✓ `*p = 5;`

✗ `*q = 17;` (q doesn't store an address yet)

`q = p;`

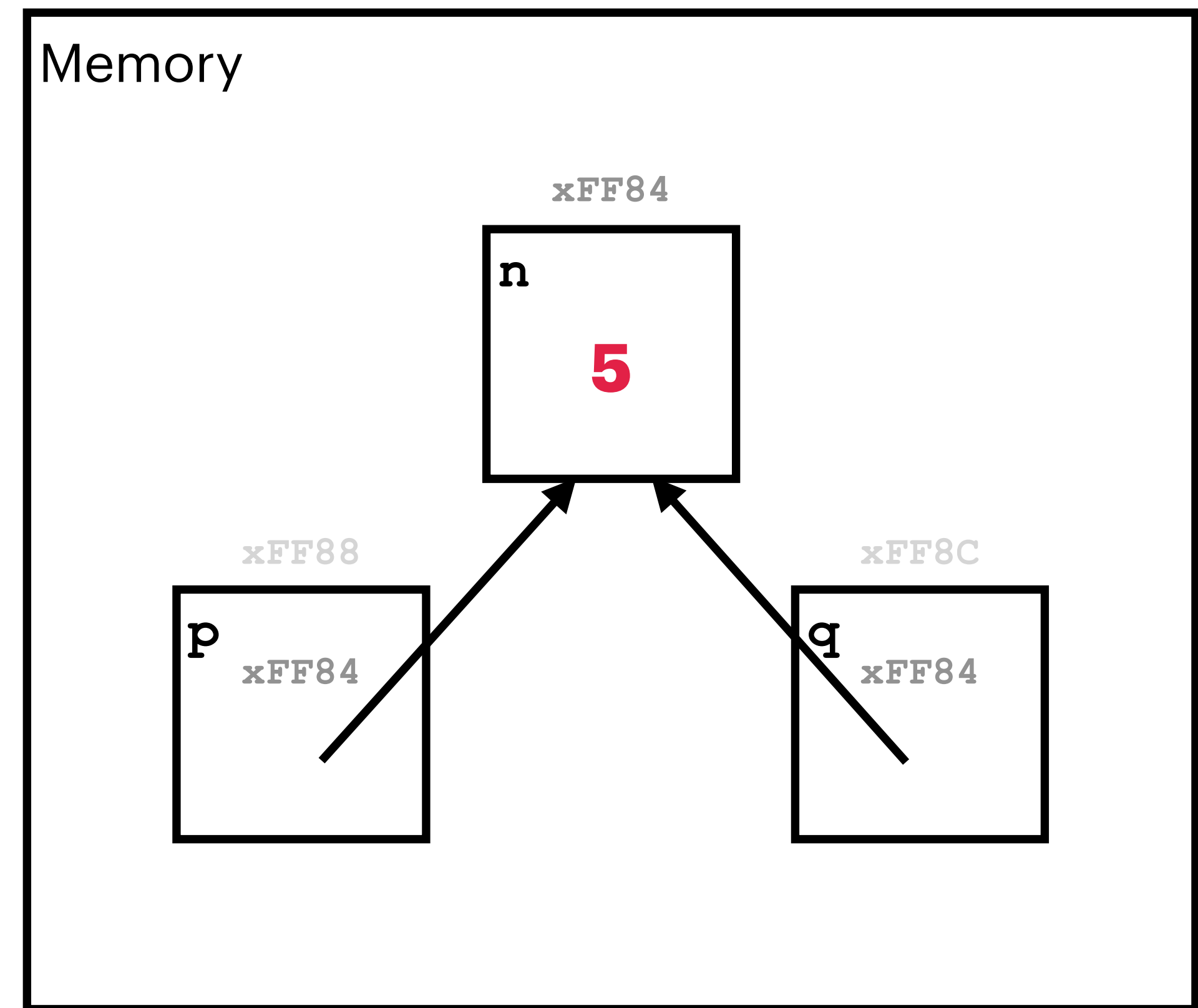
`*q = 8;`



Pointer Syntax

What's happening in this code snippet?

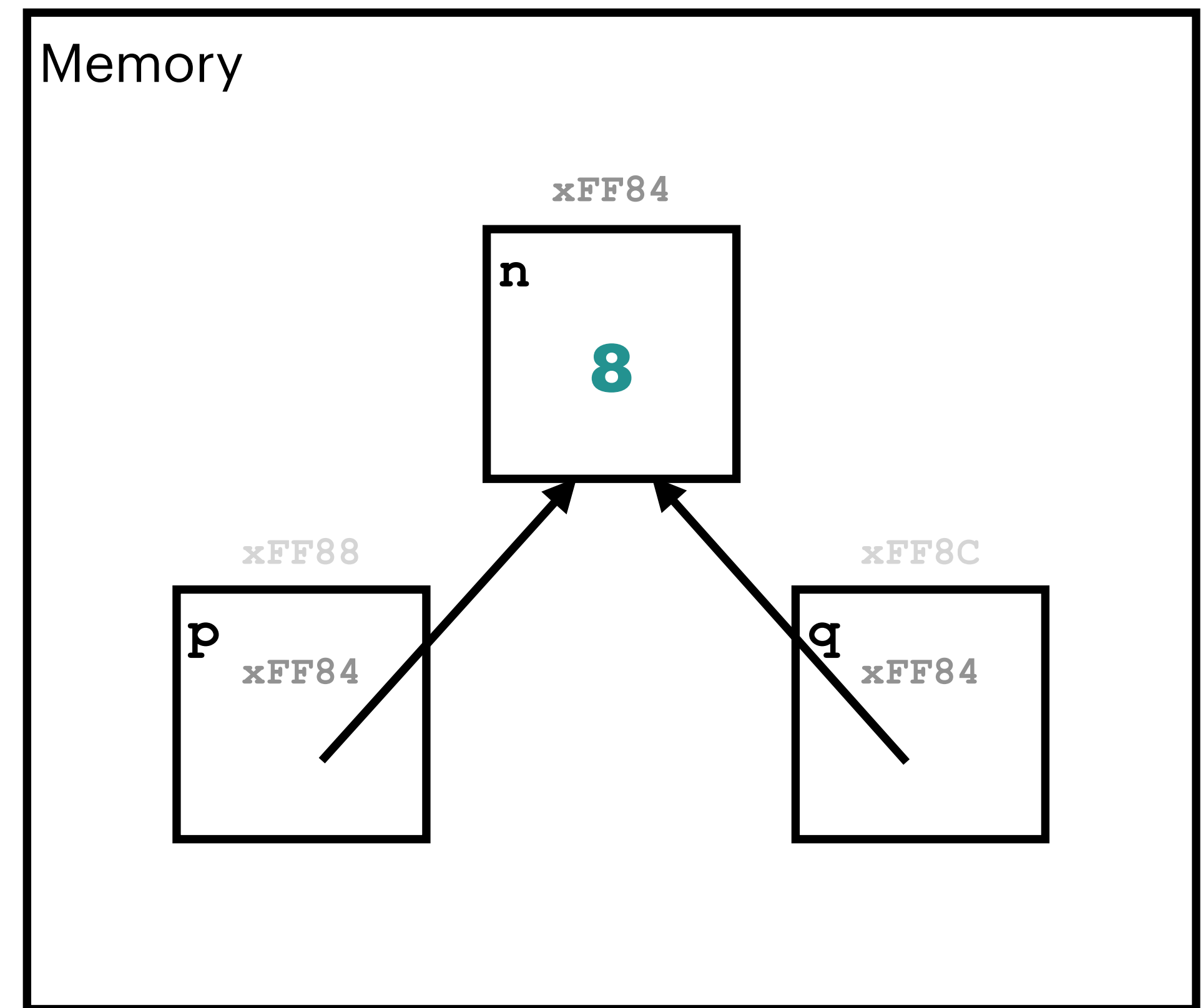
```
✓ int n = 42;  
✓ int *p;  
✓ int *q;  
✓ p = &n;  
✓ *p = 5;  
✗ *q = 17; (q doesn't store  
an address yet)  
✓ q = p;  
  *q = 8;
```



Pointer Syntax

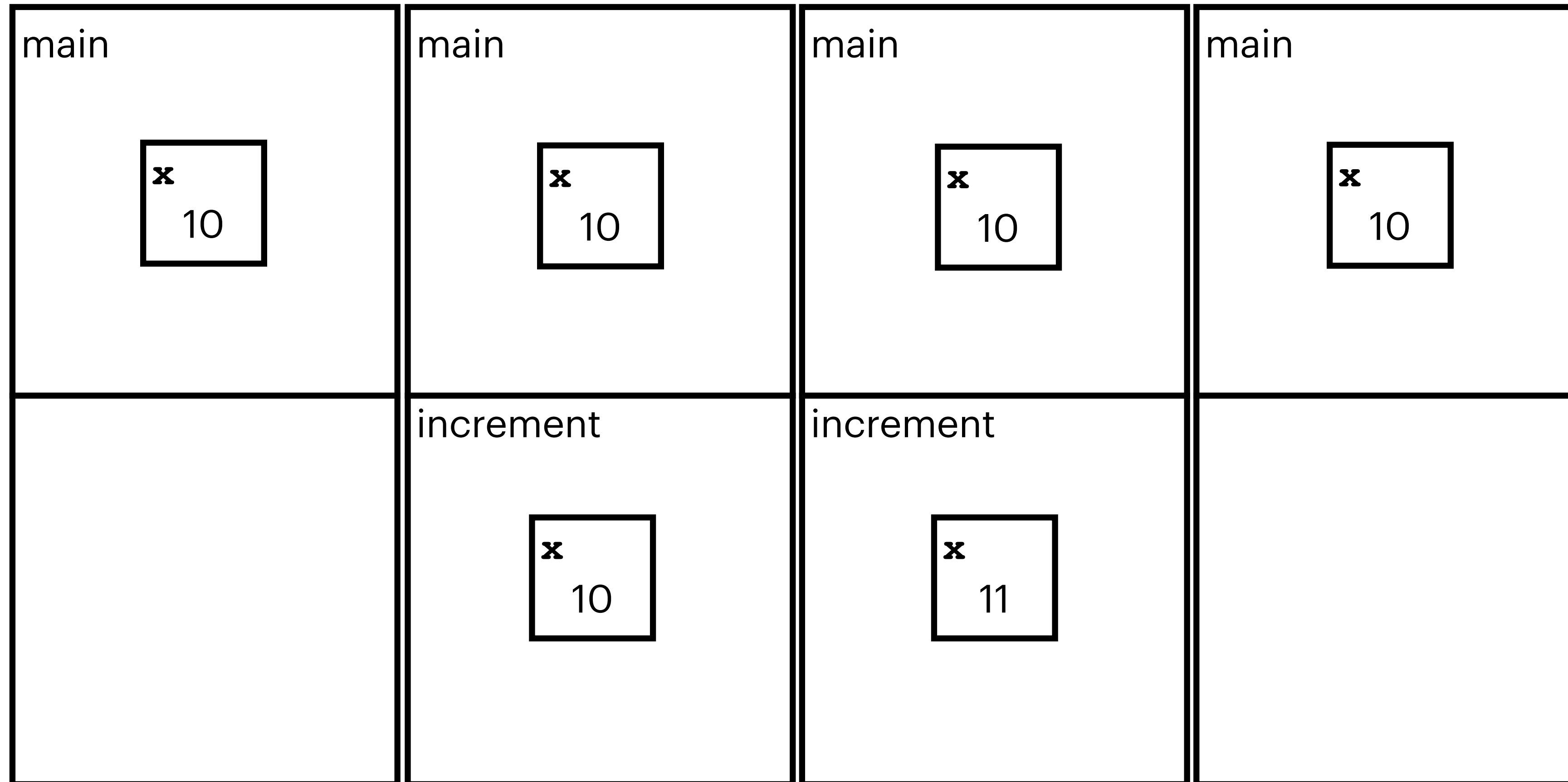
What's happening in this code snippet?

```
✓ int n = 42;  
✓ int *p;  
✓ int *q;  
✓ p = &n;  
✓ *p = 5;  
✗ *q = 17; (q doesn't store  
an address yet)  
✓ q = p;  
✓ *q = 8;
```



Writing Functions without Pointers

Why can't the variables change?



`x` is initially given the value 10

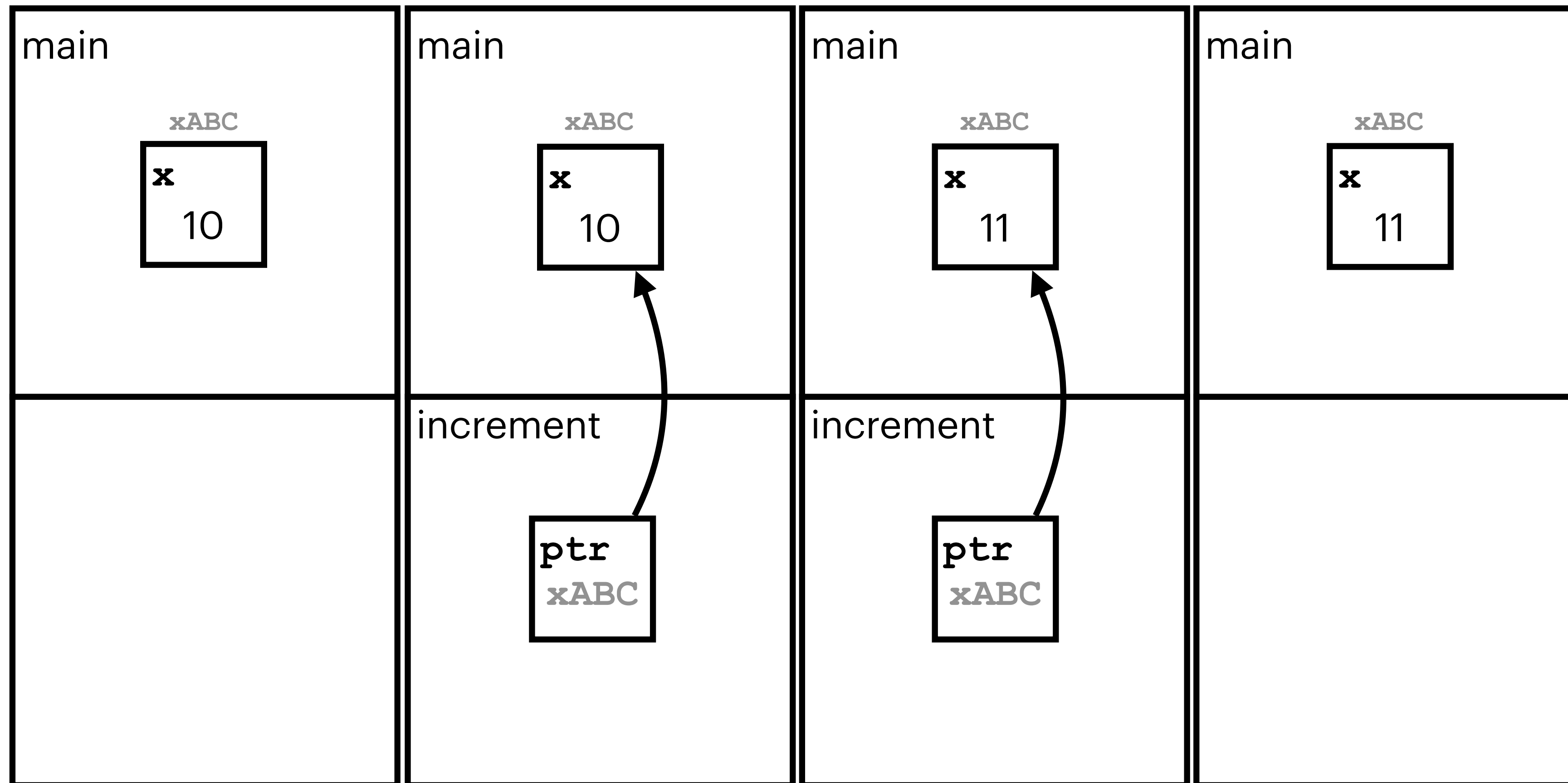
`increment` is called.
The value of `x` from `main` is **copied** over into the memory for `increment`

`x` in `increment` is incremented.

`increment` is exited

Writing Functions with Pointers

Changing the value of variables through a function



`x` is initially given the value 10

`increment` is called. The **address** of `x` from `main` is copied over into the memory for `increment`

`ptr` is dereferenced and `x` in `main` is incremented.

`increment` is exited