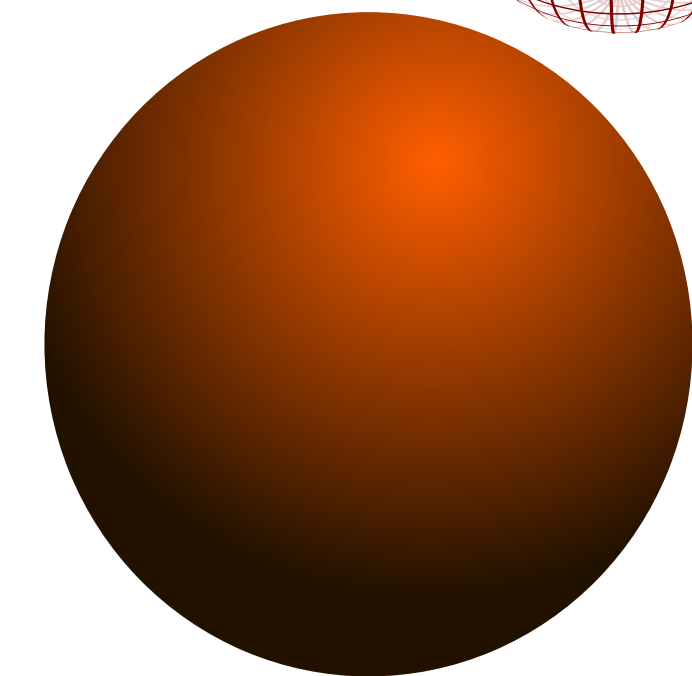
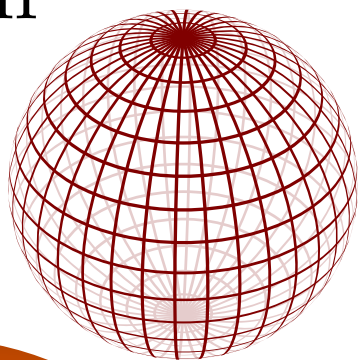


a

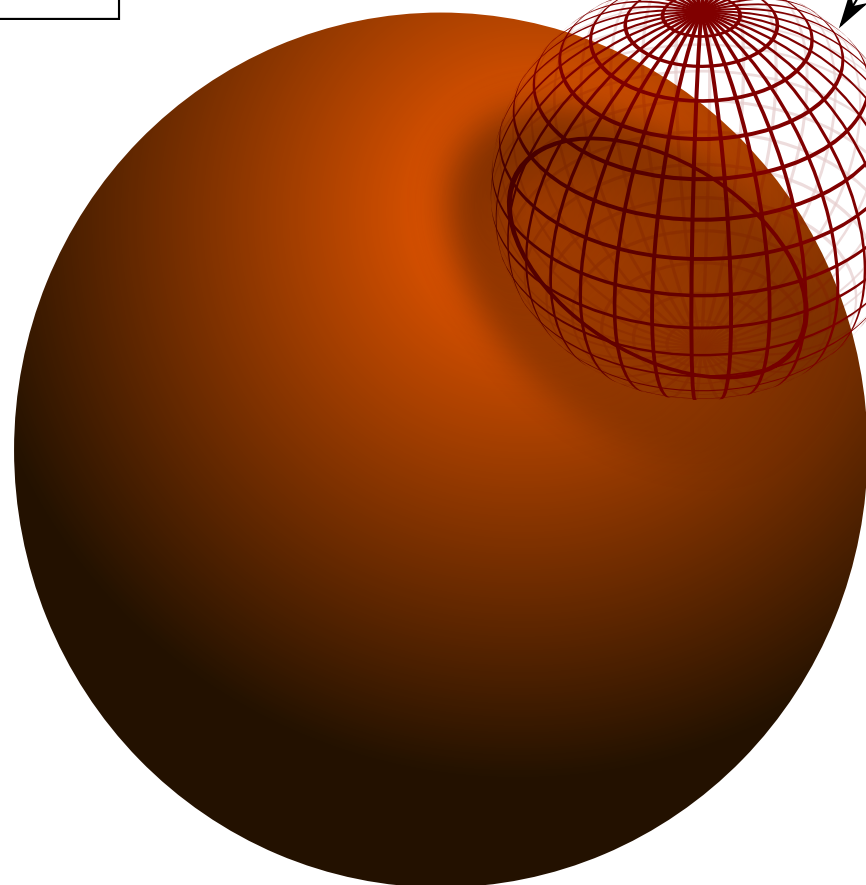
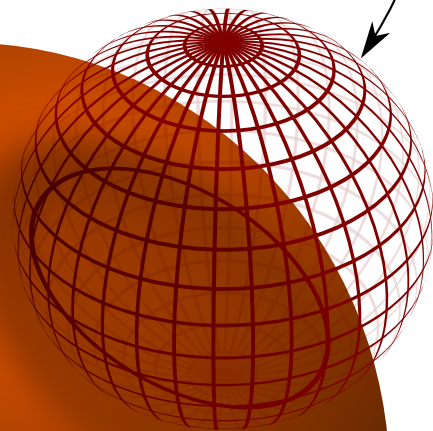
Gaussian surface



Charge distribution

b

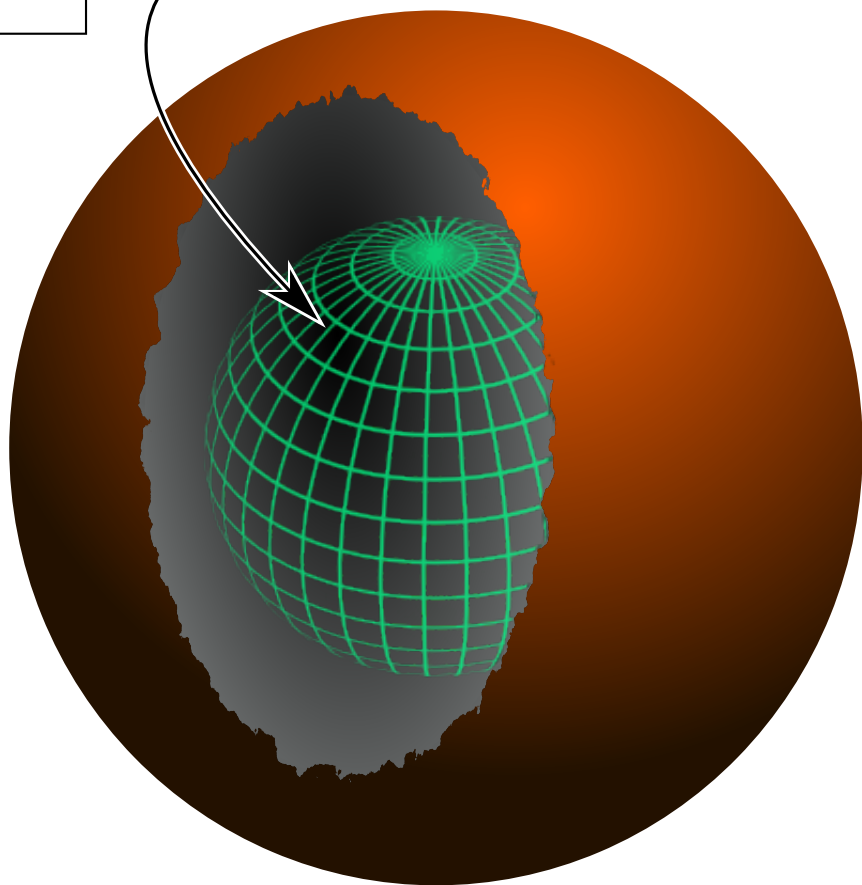
Gaussian surface



Charge distribution

c

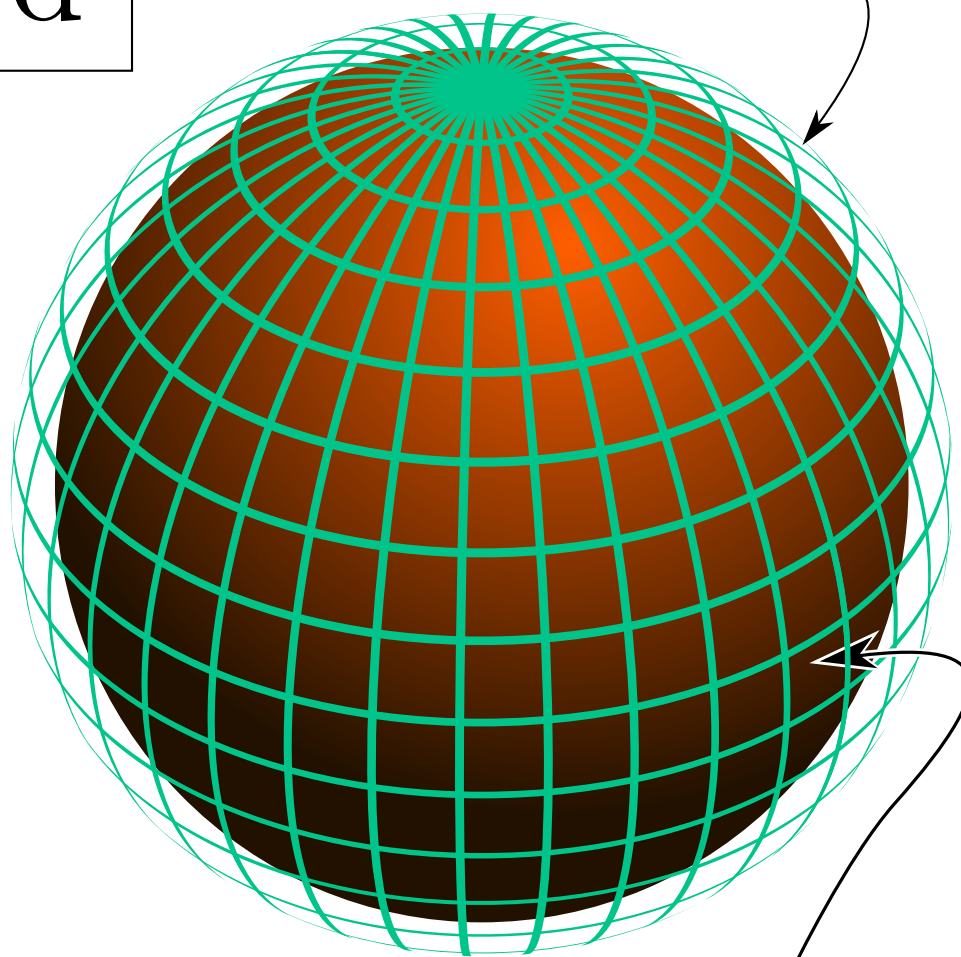
Gaussian surface



Charge distribution

d

Gaussian surface



Charge distribution