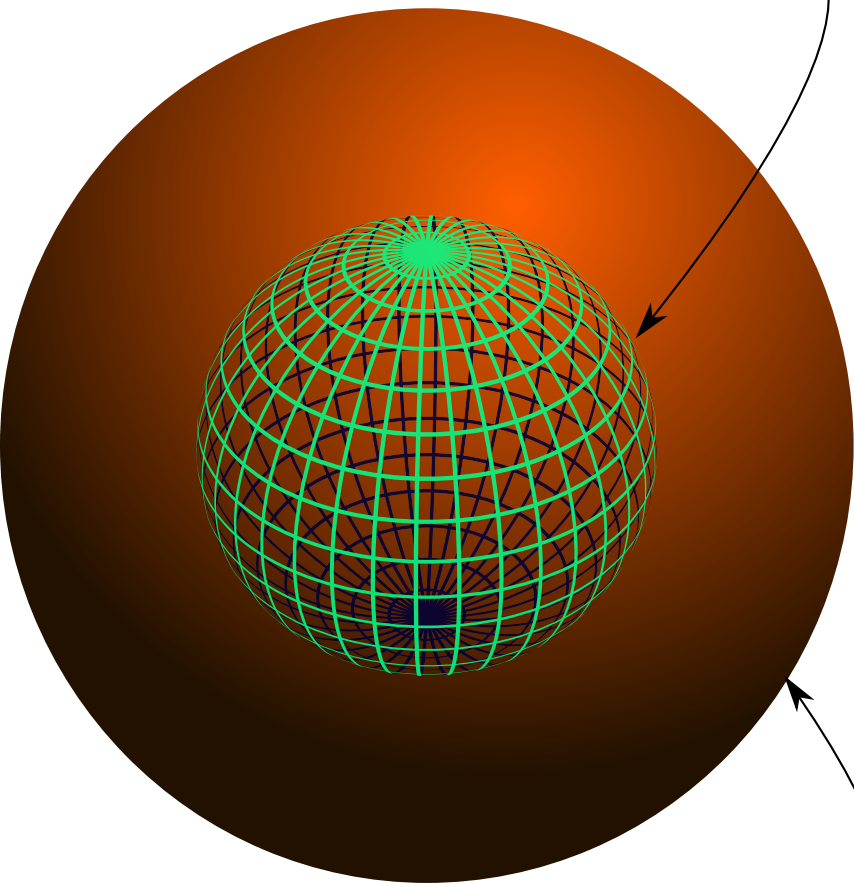


Gaussian surface



Charge distribution