

Applying Objected Oriented Programming a script

Introduction

For the 8th Module, we learned about the basics of Object Oriented Programming (OOP). The purpose of this document is to explore some of those learnings and apply those to develop code for the CDInventory.py script.

Objected Oriented Programming

Object-oriented programming (OOP) is a method of structuring a program by bundling related properties and behaviors into individual objects.¹ Classes are useful in defining objects. For the assignment we have identified several classes (CD, FileIO, IO) that contain the definition of objects that get called in code in the main body of the script. The main components of a class includes fields, constructor, properties and methods. In the CDInventory.py script the constructor section of the code defined the CD ID, CD Title and the CD Artist which where the values assigned to various components of the classes within the script. Within the constructor, we used self to represent the instance of the class. With this keyword, you can access the attributes and methods of the class in python.² Within the script most of the functions were contained in the method section. In this area we define the processes or functions that are available when an object is called.

Modifying the CDInventory.py script.

For this assignment, we were provided a starter script that provided pseudocode and a framework for the code that we need to develop when updating the CDInventory.py script.

First I added code to the CD class under the Constructor section. In class we learned that it is good practice to have the property and the setter to placed right next to each other to ensure that both aspects of the code are created as a pair. Figure 1 below displays the objects defined in the CD class.

¹ <https://realpython.com/python3-object-oriented-programming> , retrieved 2021-Aug-29

² <https://www.edureka.co/blog/self-in-python> , retrieved 2021-Aug-29

```

25     # TODOOne Add Code to the CD class
26
27
28     # -- Constructor -- #
29     def __init__(self, cd_id, cd_title, cd_artist):
30         self.__cd_id = cd_id
31         self.__cd_title = cd_title
32         self.__cd_artist = cd_artist
33
34     @property
35     def cd_id(self):
36         return self.__cd_id
37
38     @cd_id.setter
39     def cd_id(self, new_cd_id):
40         self.__cd_id = new_cd_id
41
42     @property
43     def cd_title(self):
44         return self.__cd_title
45
46
47     @cd_title.setter
48     def cd_title(self, new_cd_title):
49         self.__cd_title = new_cd_title
50
51     @property
52     def cd_artist(self):
53         return self.__cd_artist
54
55
56     @cd_artist.setter
57     def cd_artist(self, new_cd_artist):
58         self.__cd_artist = new_cd_artist
59

```

Figure 1 – objects defined in the CD class

Next I added the code to process the data from file. It has two parts, one is the load_inventory to file and the second one is to save_inventory to file. In the last week's assignment, the data being loaded in the program was a binary file but in this case, we are referencing a text file. The pickle method is not implemented in this week's assignment. Figure 2 below displays the code for loading inventory from the text file.

```

71 # TODOOne Add code to process data from a file
72 @staticmethod
73 def load_inventory(file_name, lst_Inventory):
74     """Function to load inventory from a text file
75
76     Reads the data from file identified by file_name into a 2D table
77
78     Args:
79         file_name (string): name of file used to read the data from
80         lst_Inventory: 2D data structure holding data
81
82     Returns:
83         None.
84
85     Raises:
86         FileNotFoundError
87     """
88     try:
89         with open(file_name, 'r') as objFile:
90             lst_Inventory.clear()
91             for line in objFile:
92                 data = line.strip().split(',')
93                 addCD = CD(int(data[0]), data[1], data[2])
94                 lst_Inventory.append(addCD)
95     except FileNotFoundError:
96         print('File not found: ', file_name)
97
98

```

Figure 2 – code to load_inventory from txt file

I struggled in the section for save_inventory to file. When I opened the CDInventory.txt file it appears that the information saved refers to the property object but not the actual data representing the lst_Inventory table. Figure 3 below displays the data displayed in the text file.

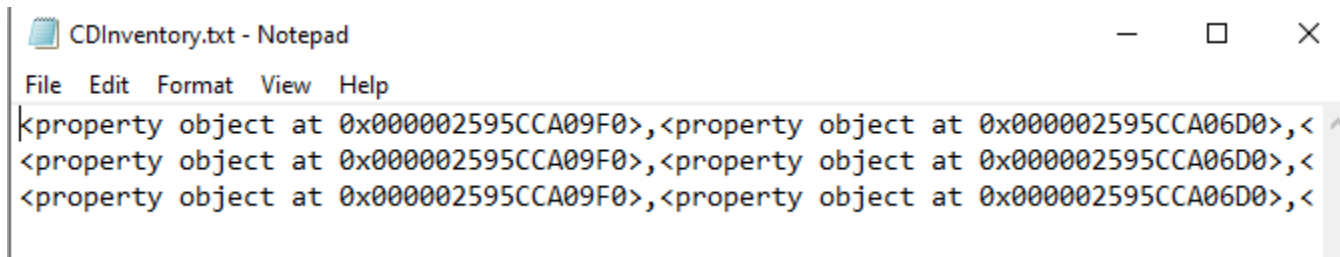


Figure 3 – Unexpected data saved in the CDInventory.txt file.

I played around with the code for the `save_inventory` function and made sure I had the exact reference for the objects. Eventually, I landed on a fix of making sure that in line 117 in Figure 3 below that class reference 'cd' was not capitalized. I'm still not sure why that fix worked since the class CD is in caps.

```

99
100 # TODOOne Add code to process data to a file
101
102 @staticmethod
103 def save_inventory(file_name, lst_Inventory):
104
105     """Function to save current CD Inventory list into text file
106
107     Args:
108         file_name (string): name of file to write data to
109         lst_Inventory (list of dict): 2D data structure (list of dicts) that holds the data during runtime
110
111     Returns:
112         None.
113     """
114     try:
115         with open(file_name, 'w') as objFile:
116             for cd in lst_Inventory:
117                 objFile.write("{}{}{}\n".format(cd.cd_id, cd.cd_title, cd.cd_artist))
118     except FileNotFoundError:
119         print('File not found: ', file_name)
120

```

Figure 4 – code to save_inventory to txt file

Next I added code to the class IO which were focused on defining the methods for processing the user input and output. Figure 5 below displays the methods defined in the IO class.

```

122 # -- PRESENTATION (Input/Output) -- #
123 class IO:
124     """Processes input and outputs from user and menu ptions
125
126     properties:
127         none
128
129     methods:
130         print_menu(): -> None
131         menu_choice(): -> choice
132         show_inventory(table): -> None
133         get_cd_data(): -> ID, title, artist
134         add_inventory(strID, strTitle, strArtist, lst_Inventory): -> Adds objects to a list
135

```

Figure 5 – methods defined in the IO class

Lastly, I added code to the main loop to load the data from file at the start of the script and displaying (and implementing) the menu options available in the CDInventory.py program. Figure 6 below displays the code developed for the main loop.

```

252 # 1. When program starts, read in the currently saved Inventory
253 FileIO.load_inventory(strFileName, lstOfCDObjects)
254
255 # DONE: Display menu to user
256
257 # 2. start main loop
258 while True:
259     # 2.1 Display Menu to user and get choice
260     IO.print_menu()
261     strChoice = IO.menu_choice()
262
263     # 3. Process menu selection
264
265
266     # DONE: let user exit program
267     # 3.1 process exit first
268     if strChoice == 'x':
269         break
270
271
272     # DONE: let user load inventory from file
273     # 3.2 process load inventory
274     if strChoice == 'l':
275         print('WARNING: If you continue, all unsaved data will be lost and the Inventory re-loaded from file.')
276         strYesNo = input('Type \'yes\' to continue and reload from file. Otherwise reload will be canceled: ')
277         if strYesNo.lower() == 'yes':
278             print('reLoading...')
279             FileIO.load_inventory(strFileName, lstOfCDObjects)
280             IO.show_inventory(lstOfCDObjects)
281         else:
282             input('canceling... Inventory data NOT reloaded. Press [ENTER] to continue to the menu.')
283             IO.show_inventory(lstOfCDObjects)
284         continue # start loop back at top.
285
286
287     # DONE: let user add data to the inventory
288     # 3.3 process add a CD
289     elif strChoice == 'a':
290         # 3.3.1 Ask user for new ID, CD Title and Artist
291         intID, strTitle, strArtist = IO.get_cd_data()
292
293         # 3.3.2 Add item to the table
294         IO.add_inventory(intID, strTitle, strArtist, lstOfCDObjects)
295         IO.show_inventory(lstOfCDObjects)
296
297         continue # start loop back at top.
298
299
300     # DONE: let user save inventory to file
301     # 3.4 process save inventory to file
302     elif strChoice == 's':
303         # 3.6.1 Display current inventory and ask user for confirmation to save
304         IO.show_inventory(lstOfCDObjects)
305         strYesNo = input('Save this inventory to file? [y/n] ').strip().lower()
306         # 3.6.2 Process choice
307         if strYesNo == 'y':
308             # 3.6.2.1 save data
309             # TODO: move processing code into function
310             FileIO.save_inventory(strFileName, lstOfCDObjects)
311         else:
312             input('The inventory was NOT saved to file. Press [ENTER] to return to the menu.')
313         continue # start loop back at top.

```

Figure 6 – code for the Main loop

This was another area that I struggled with. I found inconsistencies in my use of the keywords which resulted in errors when calling out functions. As an example, I would sometimes interchange the method `get_cd_data()` with `get_cd_info()`. I had to go back to the code and fix multiple errors like that when I was testing the code.

Running the Python Script

After saving the file, I ran the `CDInventory` script in both Spyder and the Terminal. Figures 7 and 8 below display the script working on the computer ensuring that all options are running correctly.

```

Python 3.8.8 (default, Apr 13 2021, 15:08:03) [MSC v.1916 64 bit (AMD64)]
Type "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.

IPython 7.22.0 -- An enhanced Interactive Python.

In [1]: runfile('C:/_FDProgramming/Mod_08/Assignment08/Assignment_08.py', wdir='C:/_FDProgramming/
Mod_08/Assignment08')
Menu

[1] Load Inventory from file
[a] Add CD
[i] Display Current Inventory
[s] Save Inventory to file
[x] Exit

Which operation would you like to perform? [1, a, i, s or x]: 1

WARNING: If you continue, all unsaved data will be lost and the Inventory re-loaded from file.

Type 'yes' to continue and reload from file. Otherwise reload will be canceled: yes
reloading...
===== The Current Inventory: =====
ID  CD Title (by: Artist)

1   The Big Wheel (by: Runrig)
2   Bad (by: Michael Jackson)
=====
Menu
|
[1] Load Inventory from file
[a] Add CD
[i] Display Current Inventory
[s] Save Inventory to file
[x] Exit

Which operation would you like to perform? [1, a, i, s or x]: a

Enter ID: 3

What is the CD's title? Abbey Road

What is the Artist's name? The Beattles
===== The Current Inventory: =====
ID  CD Title (by: Artist)

1   The Big Wheel (by: Runrig)
2   Bad (by: Michael Jackson)
3   Abbey Road (by: The Beattles)
=====
Menu

```

Figure 7 – Running CDInventory.py in Spyder

```

=====
Menu

[l] Load Inventory from file
[a] Add CD
[i] Display Current Inventory
[s] Save Inventory to file
[x] Exit

Which operation would you like to perform? [l, a, i, s or x]: i

===== The Current Inventory: =====
ID  CD Title (by: Artist)

1   The Big Wheel (by: Runrig)
2   Bad (by: Michael Jackson)
3   Abbey Road (by: The Beattles)
=====
Menu

[l] Load Inventory from file
[a] Add CD
[i] Display Current Inventory
[s] Save Inventory to file
[x] Exit

Which operation would you like to perform? [l, a, i, s or x]: s

===== The Current Inventory: =====
ID  CD Title (by: Artist)

1   The Big Wheel (by: Runrig)
2   Bad (by: Michael Jackson)
3   Abbey Road (by: The Beattles)
=====

Save this inventory to file? [y/n] y
Menu

[l] Load Inventory from file
[a] Add CD
[i] Display Current Inventory
[s] Save Inventory to file
[x] Exit

Which operation would you like to perform? [l, a, i, s or x]: x

In [2]:

```

Figure 7a – Running CDInventory.py in Spyder – continued

```
Anaconda Prompt (anaconda3)

(base) C:\> cd C:\_FDProgramming\Mod_08\Assignment08

(base) C:\_FDProgramming\Mod_08\Assignment08> python CDInventory.py
Menu

[l] Load Inventory from file
[a] Add CD
[i] Display Current Inventory
[s] Save Inventory to file
[x] Exit

Which operation would you like to perform? [l, a, i, s or x]: l

WARNING: If you continue, all unsaved data will be lost and the Inventory re-loaded from file.
Type 'yes' to continue and reload from file. Otherwise reload will be canceled: yes
reloading...
===== The Current Inventory: =====
ID      CD Title (by: Artist)

1       The Big Wheel (by: Runrig)
2       Bad (by: Michael Jackson)
=====
Menu

[l] Load Inventory from file
[a] Add CD
[i] Display Current Inventory
[s] Save Inventory to file
[x] Exit

Which operation would you like to perform? [l, a, i, s or x]: a

Enter ID: 3
What is the CD's title? Abbey Road
What is the Artist's name? The Beattles
===== The Current Inventory: =====
ID      CD Title (by: Artist)

1       The Big Wheel (by: Runrig)
2       Bad (by: Michael Jackson)
3       Abbey Road (by: The Beattles)
=====
Menu

[l] Load Inventory from file
[a] Add CD
[i] Display Current Inventory
[s] Save Inventory to file
[x] Exit

Which operation would you like to perform? [l, a, i, s or x]: i

===== The Current Inventory: =====
ID      CD Title (by: Artist)

1       The Big Wheel (by: Runrig)
2       Bad (by: Michael Jackson)
3       Abbey Road (by: The Beattles)
=====
```

Figure 8 – Running CDInventory.py in Anaconda


```

=====
Menu

[l] Load Inventory from file
[a] Add CD
[i] Display Current Inventory
[s] Save Inventory to file
[x] Exit

Which operation would you like to perform? [l, a, i, s or x]: i

===== The Current Inventory: =====
ID      CD Title (by: Artist)

1       The Big Wheel (by: Runrig)
2       Bad (by: Michael Jackson)
3       Abbey Road (by: The Beattles)
=====

Menu

[l] Load Inventory from file
[a] Add CD
[i] Display Current Inventory
[s] Save Inventory to file
[x] Exit

Which operation would you like to perform? [l, a, i, s or x]: s

===== The Current Inventory: =====
ID      CD Title (by: Artist)

1       The Big Wheel (by: Runrig)
2       Bad (by: Michael Jackson)
3       Abbey Road (by: The Beattles)
=====
Save this inventory to file? [y/n] y
Menu

[l] Load Inventory from file
[a] Add CD
[i] Display Current Inventory
[s] Save Inventory to file
[x] Exit

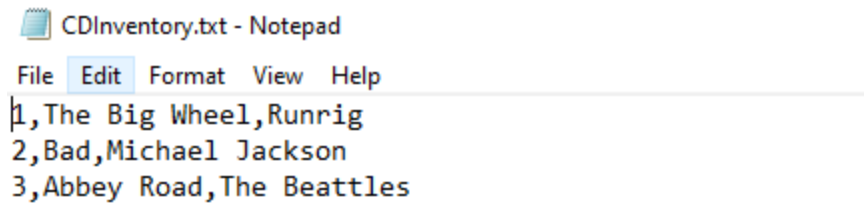
Which operation would you like to perform? [l, a, i, s or x]: x

(base) C:\_FDProgramming\Mod_08\Assignment08>

```

Figure 8a – Running CDInventory.py in Anaconda – continued

Figures 9 below displays saved table in the CDInventory.txt file.



```
1, The Big Wheel, Runrig
2, Bad, Michael Jackson
3, Abbey Road, The Beattles
```

Figure 9 –CDInventory.txt

GitHub

The assignment files including CDInventory.py, CDInventory.txt, and the Know_Doc_08.pdf have been upload to GitHub - https://github.com/jlmagat/Assignment_08 .

Summary

For this assignment, we continue to build on the various concepts we have learned since the beginning of this class up to Module 8. We have applied the basics of Object Oriented Programming in the CDInventory.py script where we applied what we learned in developing classes, objects, constructors and methods.

Appendix

Listing CDInventory.py – part 1

```
1  #-----#
2  # Title: CDInventory.py
3  # Desc: Assignment 08 - Working with classes
4  # Change Log: (Who, When, What)
5  # DBiesinger, 2030-Jan-01, created file
6  # DBiesinger, 2030-Jan-01, added pseudocode to complete assignment 08
7  # JMagat, 2021-Aug-29, modified to add code to complete assignment_08
8  #-----#
9
10 # -- DATA -- #
11 strFileName = 'cdInventory.txt'
12 lstOfCDOBJECTS = []
13
14 class CD:
15     """Stores data about a CD:
16
17     properties:
18         cd_id: (int) with CD ID
19         cd_title: (string) with the title of the CD
20         cd_artist: (string) with the artist of the CD
21     methods:
22         None.
23
24     """
25     # TODO: Add Code to the CD class
26
27
28     # -- Constructor -- #
29     def __init__(self, cd_id, cd_title, cd_artist):
30         self.__cd_id = cd_id
31         self.__cd_title = cd_title
32         self.__cd_artist = cd_artist
33
34     @property
35     def cd_id(self):
36         return self.__cd_id
37
38     @cd_id.setter
39     def cd_id(self, new_cd_id):
40         self.__cd_id = new_cd_id
41
42     @property
43     def cd_title(self):
44         return self.__cd_title
45
46     @cd_title.setter
47     def cd_title(self, new_cd_title):
48         self.__cd_title = new_cd_title
49
50     @property
51     def cd_artist(self):
```

Listing CDInventory.py – part 2

```
52     def cd_artist(self):
53         return self.__cd_artist
54
55
56     @cd_artist.setter
57     def cd_artist(self, new_cd_artist):
58         self.__cd_artist = new_cd_artist
59
60     # -- PROCESSING -- #
61 class FileIO:
62     """Processes data to and from file:
63
64     properties:
65
66     methods:
67         save_inventory(file_name, lst_Inventory): -> None
68         load_inventory(file_name): -> (a list of CD objects)
69
70     """
71     # TODOOne Add code to process data from a file
72     @staticmethod
73     def load_inventory(file_name, lst_Inventory):
74         """Function to load inventory from a text file
75
76         Reads the data from file identified by file_name into a 2D table
77
78         Args:
79             file_name (string): name of file used to read the data from
80             lst_Inventory: 2D data structure holding data
81
82         Returns:
83             None.
84
85         Raises:
86             FileNotFoundError
87         """
88         try:
89             with open(file_name, 'r') as objFile:
90                 lst_Inventory.clear()
91                 for line in objFile:
92                     data = line.strip().split(',')
93                     addCD = CD(int(data[0]), data[1], data[2])
94                     lst_Inventory.append(addCD)
95         except FileNotFoundError:
96             print('File not found: ', file_name)
97
98
99
100     # TODOOne Add code to process data to a file
101
102     @staticmethod
103     def save_inventory(file_name, lst_Inventory):
```

Listing CDInventory.py – part 3

```
103 def save_inventory(file_name, lst_Inventory):
104
105     """Function to save current CD Inventory list into text file
106
107     Args:
108         file_name (string): name of file to write data to
109         lst_Inventory (list of dict): 2D data structure (list of dicts) that holds the data during runtime
110
111     Returns:
112         None.
113     """
114     try:
115         with open(file_name, 'w') as objFile:
116             for cd in lst_Inventory:
117                 objFile.write("{}\n".format(cd.cd_id, cd.cd_title, cd.cd_artist))
118     except FileNotFoundError:
119         print('File not found: ', file_name)
120
121
122 # -- PRESENTATION (Input/Output) -- #
123 class IO:
124     """Processes input and outputs from user and menu ptions
125
126     properties:
127         none
128
129     methods:
130         print_menu(): -> None
131         menu_choice(): -> choice
132         show_inventory(table): -> None
133         get_cd_data(): -> ID, title, artist
134         add_inventory(strID, strTitle, strArtist, lst_Inventory): -> Adds objects to a list
135     """
136
137     # TODOOne add docstring
138     # -- Fields -- #
139     # -- Constructor -- #
140     # -- Attributes -- #
141     # -- Properties -- #
142
143     # TODOOne add code to show menu to user
144
145     @staticmethod
146     def print_menu():
147         """Displays a menu of choices to the user
148
149     Args:
150         None.
151
152     Returns:
153         None.
154     """
```

Listing CDInventory.py – part 4

```
154     """
155
156     print('Menu\n\n[l] Load Inventory from file\n[a] Add CD\n[i] Display Current Inventory')
157     print('[s] Save Inventory to file\n[x] Exit\n')
158
159
160     # TODO add code to captures user's choice
161     @staticmethod
162     def menu_choice():
163         """Gets user input for menu selection
164
165         Args:
166             None.
167
168         Returns:
169             choice (string): a lower case sting of the users input out of the choices l, a, i, d, s or x
170
171         """
172         choice = ' '
173         while choice not in ['l', 'a', 'i', 's', 'x']:
174             choice = input('Which operation would you like to perform? [l, a, i, s or x]: ').lower().strip()
175         print() # Add extra space for layout
176         return choice
177
178
179     # TODOOne add code to display the current data on screen
180     @staticmethod
181     def show_inventory(lst_Inventory):
182         """Displays current inventory table
183
184
185         Args:
186             table (list of dict): 2D data structure (list of dicts) that holds the data during runtime.
187
188         Returns:
189             None.
190
191         """
192         print('==== The Current Inventory: =====')
193         print('ID\tCD Title (by: Artist)\n')
194         for CD in lst_Inventory:
195             print('{}\t{} (by: {})'.format(CD.cd_id, CD.cd_title, CD.cd_artist))
196         print('=====')
197
198
199     # TODOOne add code to get CD data from user
200     @staticmethod
201     def get_cd_data():
202
203         """Function to collect CD Data from the user: CD ID, Album, Artist
204
205         Args:
```

Listing CDInventory.py – part 5

```
205     Args:
206         None.
207
208     Returns:
209         ID (integer): this is the CD ID entered by the user
210         title (string): this is the CD's title
211         artist (string): this is the Artist of the CD
212
213     Raises:
214         ValueError: When value entered is not a number
215
216     """
217     while True:
218         try:
219             ID = int(input('Enter ID: ').strip())
220             break
221         except ValueError:
222             print('That is not valid CD ID! Please enter an integer')
223     title = input('What is the CD\'s title? ').strip()
224     artist = input('What is the Artist\'s name? ').strip()
225     return ID, title, artist
226
227
228     @staticmethod
229     def add_inventory(strID, strTitle, strArtist, lst_Inventory):
230         """Function to add a new entry to the inventory
231
232         Args:
233             strID (int): this is the CD ID entered by the user
234             strTitle (string): this is the CD's title
235             strArtist (string): this is the Artist of the CD
236             lst_Inventory: 2D data structure holding data
237
238         Returns:
239             None.
240
241         """
242         try:
243             intID = int(strID)
244             addCD = CD(intID, strTitle, strArtist)
245             lst_Inventory.append(addCD)
246         except ValueError:
247             print('That is not valid CD ID! Please enter an integer')
248
249     # -- Main Body of Script -- #
250     # TODO Add Code to the main body
251     # DONE: Load data from file into a list of CD objects on script start
252     # 1. When program starts, read in the currently saved Inventory
253     FileIO.load_inventory(strFileName, lstOfCDObjects)
254
255     # DONE: Display menu to user
256
```

Listing CDInventory.py – part 6

```
256
257     # 2. start main loop
258     while True:
259         # 2.1 Display Menu to user and get choice
260         IO.print_menu()
261         strChoice = IO.menu_choice()
262
263         # 3. Process menu selection
264
265
266         # DONE: let user exit program
267         # 3.1 process exit first
268         if strChoice == 'x':
269             break
270
271
272         # DONE: let user load inventory from file
273         # 3.2 process load inventory
274         if strChoice == 'l':
275             print('WARNING: If you continue, all unsaved data will be lost and the Inventory re-loaded from file.')
276             strYesNo = input('Type \'yes\' to continue and reload from file. Otherwise reload will be canceled:')
277             if strYesNo.lower() == 'yes':
278                 print('reloading...')
279                 FileIO.load_inventory(strFileName, lstOfCDObjects)
280                 IO.show_inventory(lstOfCDObjects)
281             else:
282                 input('canceling... Inventory data NOT reloaded. Press [ENTER] to continue to the menu.')
283                 IO.show_inventory(lstOfCDObjects)
284             continue # start loop back at top.
285
286
287         # DONE: let user add data to the inventory
288         # 3.3 process add a CD
289         elif strChoice == 'a':
290             # 3.3.1 Ask user for new ID, CD Title and Artist
291             intID, strTitle, strArtist = IO.get_cd_data()
292
293             # 3.3.2 Add item to the table
294             IO.add_inventory(intID, strTitle, strArtist, lstOfCDObjects)
295             IO.show_inventory(lstOfCDObjects)
296
297             continue # start loop back at top.
298
299
300         # DONE: let user save inventory to file
301         # 3.4 process save inventory to file
302         elif strChoice == 's':
303             # 3.6.1 Display current inventory and ask user for confirmation to save
304             IO.show_inventory(lstOfCDObjects)
305             strYesNo = input('Save this inventory to file? [y/n] ').strip().lower()
306             # 3.6.2 Process choice
307             if strYesNo == 'y':
```


Listing CDInventory.py – part 7

```
307     if strYesNo == 'y':
308         # 3.6.2.1 save data
309         # TODO: move processing code into function
310         FileIO.save_inventory(strFileName, lstOfCDObjects)
311     else:
312         input('The inventory was NOT saved to file. Press [ENTER] to return to the menu.')
313     continue # start loop back at top.
314
315
316     # DONE: show user current inventory
317     # 3.5 process display current inventory
318     elif strChoice == 'i':
319         IO.show_inventory(lstOfCDObjects)
320         continue # start loop back at top.
321
322     # 3.6 catch-all should not be possible, as user choice gets vetted in IO, but to be save:
323     else:
324         print('General Error')
325
326
327
```