```
Pababefghijklmnopgrstuvwxyz
C
 WXYZCOMPUTERABDFGHIJKLNQSV
       Keyword
  shift 4
             Cipher Key ?
C A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z
 mneokperstuvgwfhxlyjizabed
P
          Deapher Key J
 some of the earliest accounts
 IDAC DO JPC CWHRUCIJ WYYDKBJI
 of secret writing late back to
 DO ICYHCJ NHUJUBM ZWJC XWYE JD
 herodotus the father of history
 PCHDZDJKI JPC O JPCH DO PUIJDHS
 according to the roman
 WYY DHZUBM JD JPC HDAWB
 Philosopher and statesman
 FPURDIDFPCH WBZ IJWJCIAWB
 Cicero
 YUYCHD
```

YHSFJDMHWFPS ZCHULCZ OHDA JPC cryptography derived from the MHCCE NDHZ EHSFTD ACWBUBM greek word kryptos meaning PUZZCB JPC WUA DO YHSFJDMHWFPS hidden the aim of cryptography WI JO PUZC W ACTIWMCI ACWBUBM is to hile a nessages meaning W FHDYCII EBDNB WI CBYH5FJUDB a process known as encryption

Pabedefghijxlmnopgrstuvwxyz CwxyzcomputerABDFGHIJKLNQSV

abcdefghijkimnopgrstuvwxyz C QSTUVWXYZ.PROGAMINBCDEFHJKL Kerckhoffsprinciple RVBTRYMWWCIBZATZIOV thesecurity of a cryptosystem DYVCVTEBZDKMWQTBKIDMCKCDVG must not dependonkeepingsecret GECDAMDUVIVAUMARVVIZAXCVTBVD thecryptoalgorithathesecurity DYVTBKIDMQOXMBZDYGDYVCVTEBZDK dependsonlyonkeepingsecret UVIVAUCMAOKMARVVIZAXCVTBVD thekey DYVKVK

Pabedefghijxlmnopgrstuvwxyz C WXYZCOMPUTERABDFGHIJKLNQSV Keyword shift 4 Cipher Key 1 some of the earliest accounts of secret writing late bact to herodotus the father of history according to the roman Philosopher and statesman Cicero

C ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ P mneokpgrstuvgwfhxlyjizabcj

Deashor Key J

YHSFJDMHWFPS ZCHULCZ OHDA JPC
MHCCENDHZ EHSFJD ACWBUBM

PUZZCB JPC WUA DO YHSFJDMHWFPS

WI JO PUZC W ACIIWMCI ACWBUBM

W FHDYCII EBDNB WI CBYHSFJUDB

abcdefghijklmnopgrstuvwxyz P CRVBTRYMWWCIBZATZIOV DYVCVTEBZDKMWQTBKIDMCKCDVG GECDAMDUVIVAUMARVVIZAXCVTBVD DYVTBKIDMQOXMBZDYGDYVCVTEBZDK UVIVAUCMAOKMARVVIZAXCVTBVD DYVRVK