

Actividad 3 - Conceptos y comandos básicos de la replicación en bases de datos NoSQL

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Desarrollo

- Requerimientos no funcionales relacionados con disponibilidad y redundancia requeridos

Requerimientos de disponibilidad

- El acceso a la BD debe brindar una disponibilidad del 99%
- Se debe garantizar el registro de la información de operaciones CRUD en la base de datos a través de la replicación aun cuando alguno de los nodos se baje de forma manual.
- Cada petición debe tener una respuesta indicando si fue exitosa

Requerimientos de redundancia

- Garantizar copias idénticas de los datos en varios servidores, de forma que, si uno de ellos falla, la información seguirá estando disponible.
- Las escrituras siempre deberán hacerse en el servidor o nodo primario.
- La replicación debe estar en la capacidad de asignar un nuevo nodo principal en caso de pérdida de este.

Requerimientos de ambiente

- Garantizar la compatibilidad bajo algún sistema operativo Linux.
- Se deberá utilizar mongobd en versiones 3 o superiores.

- Scripts de replicación

```
jeisson@TARSVIP1RS-136486:~/Desktop/documentos u/Bases de datos avanzadas$ mkdir prueba
jeisson@TARSVIP1RS-136486:~/Desktop/documentos u/Bases de datos avanzadas$ cd prueba/
jeisson@TARSVIP1RS-136486:~/Desktop/documentos u/Bases de datos avanzadas/prueba$ mkdir principal logs replica1 replica2
jeisson@TARSVIP1RS-136486:~/Desktop/documentos u/Bases de datos avanzadas/prueba$ ls
logs principal replica1 replica2
jeisson@TARSVIP1RS-136486:~/Desktop/documentos u/Bases de datos avanzadas/prueba$ cd ..
jeisson@TARSVIP1RS-136486:~/Desktop/documentos u/Bases de datos avanzadas$ sudo chown -R mongodb:mongodb prueba
jeisson@TARSVIP1RS-136486:~/Desktop/documentos u/Bases de datos avanzadas$ sudo -u mongodb mongod --dbpath prueba/principal --logpath prueba/logs/principal.log --replset servidoresMongo --smallfiles --oplogSize 128 --port 27017 --fork
about to fork child process, waiting until server is ready for connections.
forked process: 4067
ERROR: child process failed, exited with error number 48
To see additional information in this output, start without the "--fork" option.
jeisson@TARSVIP1RS-136486:~/Desktop/documentos u/Bases de datos avanzadas$ sudo -u mongodb mongod --dbpath prueba/principal --logpath prueba/logs/principal.log --replset servidoresMongo --smallfiles --oplogSize 128 --port 27017 --fork
about to fork child process, waiting until server is ready for connections.
forked process: 4357
child process started successfully, parent exiting
jeisson@TARSVIP1RS-136486:~/Desktop/documentos u/Bases de datos avanzadas$ sudo -u mongodb mongod --dbpath prueba/replica1 --logpath prueba/logs/replica1.log --replset servidoresMongo --smallfiles --oplogSize 128 --port 27018 --fork
about to fork child process, waiting until server is ready for connections.
forked process: 4463
child process started successfully, parent exiting
jeisson@TARSVIP1RS-136486:~/Desktop/documentos u/Bases de datos avanzadas$ sudo -u mongodb mongod --dbpath prueba/replica2 --logpath prueba/logs/replica2.log --replset servidoresMongo --smallfiles --oplogSize 128 --port 27019 --fork
about to fork child process, waiting until server is ready for connections.
forked process: 4534
child process started successfully, parent exiting
jeisson@TARSVIP1RS-136486:~/Desktop/documentos u/Bases de datos avanzadas$ sudo -u mongodb mongod --dbpath /datos/replica2 --logpath /datos/logs/replica2.log --replset servidoresMongo --smallfiles --oplogSize 128 --port 27019 --fork^C
```

```

jeisson@TARSVP1RS-136486:~/Desktop/documentos u/Bases de datos avanzadas$ mongo --port 27017
MongoDB shell version v3.6.3
Connecting to mongod://127.0.0.1:27017/
MongoDB server version: 3.6.3
Server has startup warnings:
2021-09-29T23:04:29.759-0500 I STORAGE [initandlisten]
2021-09-29T23:04:29.759-0500 I STORAGE [initandlisten] ** WARNING: Using the XFS filesystem is strongly recommended with the WiredTiger storage engine
2021-09-29T23:04:29.759-0500 I STORAGE [initandlisten] ** See http://dochub.mongodb.org/core/prodnotes-filesystem
2021-09-29T23:04:33.857-0500 I CONTROL [initandlisten]
2021-09-29T23:04:33.857-0500 I CONTROL [initandlisten] ** WARNING: Access control is not enabled for the database.
2021-09-29T23:04:33.857-0500 I CONTROL [initandlisten] ** Read and write access to data and configuration is unrestricted.
2021-09-29T23:04:33.857-0500 I CONTROL [initandlisten]
2021-09-29T23:04:33.857-0500 I CONTROL [initandlisten] ** WARNING: This server is bound to localhost.
2021-09-29T23:04:33.857-0500 I CONTROL [initandlisten] ** Remote systems will be unable to connect to this server.
2021-09-29T23:04:33.857-0500 I CONTROL [initandlisten] ** Start the server with --bind_ip <address> to specify which IP
2021-09-29T23:04:33.857-0500 I CONTROL [initandlisten] ** addresses it should serve responses from, or with --bind_ip.all to
2021-09-29T23:04:33.857-0500 I CONTROL [initandlisten] ** bind to all interfaces. If this behavior is desired, start the
2021-09-29T23:04:33.857-0500 I CONTROL [initandlisten] ** server with --bind_ip 127.0.0.1 to disable this warning.
2021-09-29T23:04:33.857-0500 I CONTROL [initandlisten]

```

```

> cfg = {"_id": "servidoresMongo", "members": [
... {"_id": 0, "host": "localhost:27017"},
... {"_id": 1, "host": "localhost:27018"},
... {"_id": 2, "host": "localhost:27019"}
... ]
... }
{
  "_id" : "servidoresMongo",
  "members" : [
    {
      "_id" : 0,
      "host" : "localhost:27017"
    },
    {
      "_id" : 1,
      "host" : "localhost:27018"
    },
    {
      "_id" : 2,
      "host" : "localhost:27019"
    }
  ]
}
> rs.initiate(cfg)
{
  "ok" : 1,
  "operationTime" : Timestamp(1632974799, 1),
  "$clusterTime" : {
    "clusterTime" : Timestamp(1632974799, 1),
    "signature" : {
      "hash" : BinData(0,"AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA"),
      "keyid" : NumberLong(0)
    }
  }
}
servidoresMongo:SECONDARY>
servidoresMongo:PRIMARY>
servidoresMongo:PRIMARY>
servidoresMongo:PRIMARY>
servidoresMongo:PRIMARY>
servidoresMongo:PRIMARY>
servidoresMongo:PRIMARY>
servidoresMongo:PRIMARY>
servidoresMongo:PRIMARY>
servidoresMongo:PRIMARY> ^C
bye

```

```

servidoresMongo:PRIMARY> rs.status()
{
  "set" : "servidoresMongo",
  "date" : ISODate("2021-09-30T04:07:57.713Z"),
  "myState" : 1,
  "term" : NumberLong(1),
  "heartbeatIntervalMillis" : NumberLong(2000),
  "optime" : {
    "lastCommittedOpTime" : {
      "ts" : Timestamp(1632974675, 1),
      "t" : NumberLong(1)
    },
    "readConcernMajorityOpTime" : {
      "ts" : Timestamp(1632974675, 1),
      "t" : NumberLong(1)
    },
    "appliedOpTime" : {
      "ts" : Timestamp(1632974675, 1),
      "t" : NumberLong(1)
    },
    "durableOpTime" : {
      "ts" : Timestamp(1632974675, 1),
      "t" : NumberLong(1)
    }
  },
  "members" : [
    {
      "_id" : 0,
      "name" : "localhost:27017",
      "health" : 1,
      "state" : 1,
      "secondary" : "PRIMARY",
      "optime" : 200,
      "ts" : Timestamp(1632974675, 1),
      "t" : NumberLong(1)
    },
    {
      "optimeDate" : ISODate("2021-09-30T04:07:53Z"),
      "infoMessage" : "could not find member to sync from",
      "electionTime" : Timestamp(1632974614, 1),
      "electionDate" : ISODate("2021-09-30T04:06:54Z"),
      "operationTime" : 1,
      "self" : true
    },
    {
      "_id" : 1,
      "name" : "localhost:27018",
      "health" : 1,
      "state" : 2,
      "secondary" : "SECONDARY",
      "optime" : 37,
      "ts" : Timestamp(1632974675, 1),
      "t" : NumberLong(1)
    },
    {
      "optimeDurable" : {
        "ts" : Timestamp(1632974675, 1),
        "t" : NumberLong(1)
      }
    }
  ]
}

```



```
cfg = {"_id":"servidoresMongo", "members":[
{"_id":0, "host":"localhost:27017"},
{"_id":1, "host":"localhost:27018"},
{"_id":2, "host":"localhost:27019"}
]
```

```
rs.initiate(cfg)
```

```
rs.status()
```

Las imágenes finales muestran los tres nodos, principal, replica 1 y replica 2

- Video

https://laiberocol-my.sharepoint.com/:v:/g/personal/jlopezab_ibero_edu_co/EadFabAd_RpHp1zTTWYAx38B_k7YMAkl8A7og3QhEPPw8A?e=9TQDhW