

JOE LOUGHRY CISSP-ISSEP

At Lockheed, our product was pen-tested by NSA's hackers; it was my job to frustrate those people.

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Skills and Experience

Cybersecurity Regulations	Specialist in understanding new government security standards, especially when these are unfamiliar or have suddenly changed.
Technical Background	C and UNIX—including multi-level (CMW) programming and security policies for Trusted Solaris, FreeBSD, or Linux.
All Current Standards	Common Criteria, DIACAP, NIST SP 800-53 security controls, DCID 6/3, and the new Risk Management Framework (RMF).

• **Certification and Accreditation Consultant** *C&Adoctor.com* 2015–present
Secret-and-Below Interoperability (SABI) certification for two new cross domain solutions (CDS).

• **Postgraduate Researcher** *University of Oxford, England* 2007–2015
Discovered methods to control the schedule and predict the outcome of security Certification and Accreditation (C&A) testing of cross domain solutions and cross domain systems for Intelligence Community (IC), collateral, and international environments, with application to privacy protection of Electronic Health Record (EHR) systems.

• **Information Assurance Engineer** *Lockheed Martin Corporation* 2006–2012
Proposed and won \$968,000 Air Force Research Laboratory contract for probabilistic redaction system; R&D project completed on time and under budget. Wrote the Security Target for the Common Criteria (CC) evaluation of Radiant Mercury^(TM). International security accreditation standards for the F-35 Joint Strike Fighter. Primary interface with UK's GCHQ.

• **Senior Software Engineer** *Lockheed Martin Missiles & Space Company* 1998–2006
Invented nested digital signatures for satellite imagery files—U.S. patent no. 8,793,499 issued. Discovered the optical TEMPEST effect and its countermeasures—U.S. patent no. 6,987,461. Software developer and security engineer with responsibility for the real-time performance of Radiant Mercury^(TM) on the B-2 stealth bomber.

• **University Instructor, CSSE 591 (Computer Networks)** *Seattle University* 1998
Taught practical networking design from a business perspective, layers 1 through 4 and TCP/IP. NICs, bridges, routers, and firewalls. IP numbering, DHCP and DNS, file and print servers. Network backbone design trade-offs, structured cabling, security & data encryption.

Leadership, Proposal Wins, and Funding

Principal Investigator, awarded \$968,412.00 for “Probabilistic Redaction”, USAF Rome Laboratory contract no. FA8750-09-C-0006, period of performance 2009–2012; completed on time and budget.

Security Vulnerabilities Discovered

- Silent reversion to insecure defaults in Mac OS X 10.10 ‘Yosemite’ `/etc/sshd_config` file, 2014.
- Unlimited password retries permitted in Trusted Solaris 8 HW 2/04 Certified Edition, 2006.
- Light emitting diodes leak information from many types of data communication equipment (a side channel), including plaintext from certain cryptographic hardware modules, 2002.
- Privilege escalation in `crontab` yields root shell on Trusted Solaris 8 version 4/01, 2000.
- Time-of-check/time-of-use gap is exploitable in EEPROM boot password across Sun Microsystems UltraSPARC hardware, 1999.
- Full control of Trusted Path indicator from an unprivileged process, Trusted Solaris 2.5, 1998.

Open Source Software Contributions

- Terence Eden, Joe Loughry, and Bruce Nordman. *Unicode Technical Committee* (San Jose, CA: February 3–6, 2014) <https://github.com/jloughry/Unicode/#readme> added the IEC 60417-5007, -8, -9, and -10 (ISO 7000:2012) and IEEE-Std-1621:2004 symbols to Unicode 9.0.
- OpenSolaris: <http://www.opensolaris.org> (2006) found a bug in password retry limit of Solaris 8, Solaris 10, and Trusted Solaris; patch provided to Sun Microsystems and accepted.
- The FreeBSD Project: <http://www.freebsd.org> (1999) contributed a new console screen saver based on Wu's fast anti-aliased line drawing algorithm to FreeBSD 3.2.
- Fetchmail: <http://www.fetchmail.info/> (1998) patch to handle multi-homed machines.

Refereed Journal Articles

- “Information Leakage from Optical Emanations” by J. Loughry and D.A. Umphress. *ACM Transactions on Information and System Security* **5**(3) pp. 262–289, 2002.

Peer-Reviewed Conference Presentations

- “A Model of Certifier and Accreditor Risk Calculation for Multi-Level Systems.” *Proc. 13th IEEE International Conference on Technologies for Homeland Security (HST'13)*. Boston, Massachusetts, 12–14 November, 2013.
- “Information Asymmetry in Classified Cross Domain System Accreditation.” *19th Comp. & Elec. Sec. Appl. Rend. (C&ESAR 2012)*. Rennes, France, 20–22 Nov. 2012, pp. 19–28, 2012.
- “Unsteady Ground: Certification to Unstable Criteria.” *Second International Conference on Advances in System Testing and Validation Life Cycle*. Nice, France, 2010.
- “Use of XML in the Specification and Development of a New High Assurance Controlled Interface.” *Proc. 2nd Network Centric Warfare Conf.*, Washington, D.C., 22nd Jan. 2003.

Other Published Reports

- “Efficiently enumerating the subsets of a set” by J. Loughry, *et al.* (in preparation).
- “Probabilistic Redaction” final technical report. US Air Force, Rome, New York, 2012. Available from the Defense Technical Information Center (DTIC), Washington, D.C.
- “Subsets of an 8-element set in order by number of elements in each subset.” *The On-line Encyclopedia of Integer Sequences*, AT&T Research, 2003.
- RISKS (*ACM Forum on Risks to the Public in Computers and Related Systems*) vols 17.31, 21.94–5, 22.81, 24.07, 24.22–3, 24.55, 24.87, 25.73, 26.46, 27.19, and 28.02.

Security Clearance

U.S. citizen, previously cleared TS/SCI (currently inactive) with counterintelligence polygraph; last investigation date: 5 August 2009 (SSBI PR); last CI poly 26th May 2010. CISSP-ISSEP no. 10411.

Education

- Doctor of Philosophy (D.Phil.) in computer science, St Cross College, Oxford.
- Master of Software Engineering (M.S.E.), Seattle University.
- Bachelor of Arts (B.A.) in mathematics, University of Colorado at Boulder.