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# Jesse Reid CSC6013 E#3
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def BFS(V, E):
    for i in range(len(V)):
        V[i] = -1 # All vertices not visited
    count = 0

    # Convert index to letter
    index_to_letter = ["A", "B", "C", "D", "E", "F", "G", "H"]
    letter_to_index = {}
    for i in range(len(index_to_letter)):
        letter_to_index[index_to_letter[i]] = i

    for i in range(len(V)): # for all possible sources
        if V[i] == -1:
            Q = [i] # Enqueue the source
            V[i], count = count, count + 1 # Visit it

            # Each time a vertex A is visited print: "Vertex A visited" and the current array V
            if index_to_letter[i] == "A":
                print(f"Vertex {index_to_letter[i]} visited", V)

            while len(Q) != 0: # For all enqueued
                current = Q[0]

                # Each time a vertex C is dequeued print: "Vertex C dequeued" and the current
                queue Q
                if index_to_letter[current] == "C":
                    print(f"Vertex {index_to_letter[current]} dequeued", [index_to_letter[idx] for idx in
Q])

                for e in E: # Search neighbors
                    if e[0] == index_to_letter[current] and V[letter_to_index[e[1]]] == -1: # Directed
graph condition
                        Q.append(letter_to_index[e[1]]) # Enqueue it

                # Each time a vertex B is enqueued print: "Vertex B enqueued" and the current
                queue Q
                if e[1] == "B":
                    print(f"Vertex {e[1]} enqueued", [index_to_letter[idx] for idx in Q])

                V[letter_to_index[e[1]]], count = count, count + 1 # Visit it

                # Each time a vertex A is visited print: "Vertex A visited" and the current array V
                if index_to_letter[i] == "A":
                    print(f"Vertex {index_to_letter[i]} visited", V)
                Q.pop(0) # Dequeue it

# an array with all vertices holding information if they are visited or not
V = [-1] * 8
# an adjacency list of edges with triplets
E = [
    ["A", "E", 1], ["A", "H", 1],
    ["E", "C", 1],
```

```
["H","D",1],
["C","F",1], ["C","G",1],
["D","A",1], ["D","E",1],
["F","D",1], ["F","E",1],
["G","B",1], ["G","E",1],
["B","A",1]
]
```

```
BFS(V, E)
print(V)
```

Python 3.12.0 (v3.12.0:0fb18b02c8, Oct 2 2023, 09:45:56) [Clang 13.0.0 (clang-1300.0.29.30)]
on darwin
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license()" for more information.

```
===== RESTART: /Users/jreid/Documents/JLR_dev_code/merrimack/CSC6013/E3.py =====
Vertex A visited [0, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1]
Vertex A visited [0, -1, -1, -1, 1, -1, -1, -1]
Vertex A visited [0, -1, -1, -1, 1, -1, -1, 2]
Vertex A visited [0, -1, 3, -1, 1, -1, -1, 2]
Vertex A visited [0, -1, 3, 4, 1, -1, -1, 2]
Vertex C dequeued ['C', 'D']
Vertex A visited [0, -1, 3, 4, 1, 5, -1, 2]
Vertex A visited [0, -1, 3, 4, 1, 5, 6, 2]
Vertex B enqueued ['G', 'B']
Vertex A visited [0, 7, 3, 4, 1, 5, 6, 2]
[0, 7, 3, 4, 1, 5, 6, 2]
```