

1. **OBJECTIVE:** Calculate the properties of each object (rectangular prism, sphere, and hollow cylinder) including an error bar.
2. **THEORY:** Results will be determined using formulae for surface area, volume, density, and the propagation error.
3. **PROCEDURE:**
 1. Determine the mass of each object using an electronic balance and record results.
 2. Determine the dimensions of each object using a caliper to measure them and record results.
 3. Use measurements to calculate surface area, volume, and density of each object and calculate the error bar.
4. **DATA:**

	Rectangular Prism	Sphere	Hollow Cylinder
Mass	40.2g	44.8g	120.5g
Dimensions	Length=4.77cm Width=2.46cm Height=1.24cm	Diameter=2.21cm Inner diameter=.91cm	Diameter=1.9cm H=6.16cm depth= 4.68cm radius= 1.10cm
Surface Area	$2(L*W+L*H+W*H)$ =41.4cm ²	=15.21cm ²	Area=41.8cm ²
Volume	$(L*W*H)$ =14.6cm ³	=5.65cm ³	=16.73cm ³
Density	Mass/volume =40.2g/14.6cm ³ =2.75g/cm ³	=7.93g/cm ³	8.93cm ³
Material	Smooth, silver	Smooth, silver	Smooth, silver

5. CALCULATIONS:

Lab. 01. Surface Area, Volume, density

1. Mass: Rectangular Prism: 40.2 g
 Sphere: 44.8 g
 Cylinder: 120.5 g

2. Dimensions: Rectangular Prism $l = 4.77 \text{ cm}$ $w = 2.46 \text{ cm}$ $h = 1.24 \text{ cm}$
 Sphere: $d = 2.21 \text{ cm}$ inner $d = .91 \text{ cm}$
 Cylinder: $d = 1.9 \text{ cm}$ $h = 6.16 \text{ cm}$, depth: 4.68 cm
 $r = 1.45$

3 Rectangular Prism:

- Surface Area: $2(4.77 \cdot 2.46 + 4.77 \cdot 1.24 + 2.46 \cdot 1.24) = 41.8 \text{ cm}^2$
- Volume: $(4.77 \cdot 2.46 \cdot 1.24) = 14.6 \pm 1.04 \text{ cm}^3$
- Density: $\frac{m}{V} = \frac{40.2 \text{ g}}{14.6 \text{ cm}^3} = 2.75 \text{ g/cm}^3$

Sphere:

- Surface Area: 15.3 cm^2
- Volume: 5.65 cm^3
- Density: 7.93 g/cm^3

Cylinder:

- Surface Area: $A = 2\pi rh + 2\pi r^2 = 41.8 \text{ cm}^2$
- Volume: $\pi r^2 h = 13.5 \text{ cm}^3$
- Density: $\frac{m}{V} = \frac{120.5 \text{ g}}{13.5} = 8.93 \text{ cm}^3$

~~total: 41.8 cm~~

Error bar

RP:

$$V: (4.77 \cdot 2.46 \cdot 1.24) = 14.6 \pm 1.04 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$A_{\text{high}}: (4.82 \cdot 2.51 \cdot 1.29) = 15.61$$

$$A_{\text{low}}: (4.72 \cdot 2.41 \cdot 1.19) = 13.54$$

$$A_{\text{high}} - A_{\text{low}} = 2.67 \div 2 = 1.035$$

$$SA: 2(4.77 \cdot 2.46 + 4.77 \cdot 1.24 + 2.46 \cdot 1.24) = 41.4 \text{ cm}^2 \pm 1.69 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$A_{\text{high}}: 2(4.82 \cdot 2.51 + 4.82 \cdot 1.29 + 2.51 \cdot 1.29) = 43.1078 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$A_{\text{low}}: 2(4.72 \cdot 2.41 + 4.72 \cdot 1.19 + 2.41 \cdot 1.19) = 39.7198 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$A_{\text{high}} - A_{\text{low}} = 3.388 \div 2 = 1.694$$

$$\text{Density: } \frac{40.2 \text{ g}}{14.6 \text{ cm}^3} = 2.75 \text{ g/cm}^3 \pm 0.38$$

$$\text{high: } \frac{40.3}{15.64} - \frac{40.1}{13.56} = 2.5767 - 2.9572 = -0.38$$

Sphere:

$$SA: 4\pi r^2 = 15.21 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$4\pi (1.10 + 0.05)^2 = 16.62$$

$$4\pi (1.10 - 0.05)^2 = 13.82$$

$$16.62 - 13.85 = 2.77 = 1.39$$

$$SA = 15.21 \pm 1.39 \text{ cm}^2$$

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Cylinder: $A = 2\pi rh + \pi r^2 =$ ~~$2\pi(1.90 \pm .05)(5.9 \pm .05) + \pi(0.95 \pm .05)^2$~~

$$2(\pi r)h$$

$$D = (1.90 \pm .05)$$

$$r = 0.95 \pm .05$$

$$h = (5.9 \pm .05)$$

~~$$2\pi(1.90 \pm .05)(5.9 \pm .05) + \pi(0.95 \pm .05)^2$$~~

$$\pi(.95)^2 5.90 = 16.73 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$r: \pi(.95 \pm .05)^2 5.9 = 18.54$$

$$\pi(.95 - 0.05)^2 5.9 = 16.68$$

$$\frac{1}{2}(18.54 - 16.68) = .93$$

~~$$2\pi(1.90 \pm .05)(5.9 \pm .05) + \pi(0.95 \pm .05)^2$$~~

$$h: \pi(.95)^2 (5.9 \pm .05) = 16.87$$

$$\pi(.95)^2 (5.9 - .05) = 16.59$$

$$\frac{1}{2}(16.87 - 16.59) = .14$$

$$\sqrt{(.93)^2 + (.14)^2} = \sqrt{.88} = .94$$

$$V = 16.73 \pm 0.94 \text{ cm}^3$$

6. **RESULTS:**

	Rectangular Prism	Sphere	Hollow Cylinder
Mass	40.2g	44.8g	120.5g
Dimensions	Length=4.77cm Width=2.46cm Height=1.24cm	Diameter=2.21cm Inner diameter=.91cm	Diameter=1.9cm H=6.16cm depth= 4.68cm radius= 1.10cm
Surface Area	= $41.4 \pm 1.69 \text{ cm}^2$	= $15.21 \pm 1.39 \text{ cm}^2$	= 41.8 cm^2
Volume	= $14.6 \pm 1.04 \text{ cm}^3$	= 5.65 cm^3	= $16.73 \pm 0.94 \text{ cm}^3$
Density	= $2.75 \pm 0.38 \text{ g/cm}^3$	= 7.93 g/cm^3	8.93 cm^3
Material	Smooth, silver	Smooth, silver	Smooth, silver

7. **ANALYSIS:** Error bar was determined to propagate measurements.

8. **COMMENTS:**