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1 import pandas as pd
2 from docx import Document
3 from docx.enum.table import WD_TABLE_ALIGNMENT
4 from docx.enum.text import WD_PARAGRAPH_ALIGNMENT
5 from docx.oxml.ns import qn
6 from docx.shared import Pt
7 from openpyxl import load_workbook
8
9 # 处理日期
10 # 打开文件
11
12
13 workbook = load_workbook(filename='日化.xlsx', data_only=True)
14 # 选择工作表
15 ws = workbook['销售订单表']
16 nrows = ws.max_row
17 # 遍历第二列单元格
18 for i in range(2, nrows + 1):
19     # 处理单元格数据
20     if isinstance(ws.cell(i, 2).value, str):
21         print(ws.cell(i, 2).value)
22         ws.cell(i, 2).value = ws.cell(i, 2).value.replace("#", "/")
23
24 # 保存文件
25 workbook.save(filename='日化_1.xlsx')
26 # 关闭文件
27 workbook.close()
28
29 # 读取"销售订单表"到DataFrame
30 df_dd = pd.read_excel('日化_1.xlsx', sheet_name='销售订单表')
31 print(df_dd.head(20))
32
33 # 读取"商品信息表"到DataFrame
34 df_xx = pd.read_excel('日化_1.xlsx', sheet_name='商品信息表')
35 print(df_xx.head(20))
36
37 # 处理缺失值
38 print(df_dd)
39 df_dd.dropna(inplace=True)
40 print(df_dd)
41
42 # 根据商品编号, 增加商品小类列
43 dict_xx = dict()
44 for index, row in df_xx.iterrows():
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45     print(row['商品编号'], row['商品小类'])
46     dict_xx[row['商品编号']] = row['商品小类']
47     print(dict_xx)
48     df_dd['商品小类'] = df_dd['商品编号'].replace(dict_xx)
49     print(df_dd.head(20))
50
51     # 排序, 按商品小类排序也可以
52     df_dd.sort_values(by=['所在地市', '商品编号'], inplace=True)
53     pd.set_option('display.max_columns', None)
54     pd.set_option('display.max_rows', None)
55     print(df_dd.head(200))
56
57     # 查看分组后的信息, 此操作是为了便于同学们理解,
58     # 可以直接遍历df_dd输出到word
59     print(df_dd.groupby(['所在地市', '商品编号']).sum())
60     print((df_dd.groupby(['所在地市', '商品编号']).sum()).describe())
61     # 保存到文件, 此操作是为了便于同学们理解,
62     # 可以直接遍历df_dd输出到word
63     df_dd.to_excel('日化_2.xlsx', index=False)
64
65     # 创建word文档
66     doc = Document()
67     # 设置正文字体
68     doc.styles['Normal'].font.name = '宋体'
69     doc.styles['Normal']._element.rPr.rFonts.set(qn('w:eastAsia'), '宋体')
70
71     # 定义段落样式设置函数
72     def set_paragraph_style(paragraph):
73         # 设置段落对齐方式
74         paragraph.alignment = WD_PARAGRAPH_ALIGNMENT.LEFT
75         # 设置段落中第一个运行(run) 字号为12
76         paragraph.runs[0].font.size = Pt(12)
77         # 设置字体
78         paragraph.runs[0].name = '宋体'
79         # 设置首行缩进为2个字符, 每个字符字号为12
80         paragraph.paragraph_format.first_line_indent = Pt(24)
81         # 设置段落的段前间距
82         paragraph.paragraph_format.space_before = Pt(18)
83         # 设置段落的段后间距
84         paragraph.paragraph_format.space_after = Pt(18)
85
86     row1 = None
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87 list_rows = []
88 total_price = 0
89 for i, (index, row2) in enumerate(df_dd.iterrows()):
90     index, row2 = (index, row2)
91     print(i)
92     if (row1 is None):
93         row1 = row2
94         list_rows.append(row1)
95         total_price += row1['金额']
96
97     else:
98         if row2['商品小类'] == row1['商品小类']:
99             list_rows.append(row2)
100             total_price += row2['金额']
101         if row2['商品小类'] != row1['商品小类']:
102
103             # 添加标题
104             heading = doc.add_heading(row1['所在地市'] + row1['商品小类']
105 ] + '销售表', level=0)
106             # 标题居中显示
107             heading.alignment = WD_PARAGRAPH_ALIGNMENT.CENTER
108
109             table = doc.add_table(rows=len(list_rows) + 1, cols=4)
110             table.style = 'Table Grid'
111
112             # 设置表头行
113             table_header = table.rows[0]
114             table_header.cells[0].text = '订单日期'
115             table_header.cells[1].text = '商品编号'
116             table_header.cells[2].text = '订购数量'
117             table_header.cells[3].text = '订购单价'
118
119             # 设置表头行单元格内文本样式
120             for cell in table_header.cells:
121                 paragraph = cell.paragraphs[0]
122                 paragraph_format = paragraph.paragraph_format
123                 paragraph_format.alignment = WD_TABLE_ALIGNMENT.
124                 CENTER
125                 run = paragraph.runs[0]
126                 run.bold = True
127
128             num_row = 1
129
130             for row_samecity in list_rows:

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129         table.rows[num_row].cells[0].text = row_samecity['订单日期'].
            strftime('%Y%m%d')
130         table.rows[num_row].cells[1].text = row_samecity['商品编号']
131         table.rows[num_row].cells[2].text = str(row_samecity['
订购数量'])
132         table.rows[num_row].cells[3].text = str(row_samecity['
订购单价'])
133         num_row = num_row + 1
134         print(total_price)
135         paragraph = doc.add_paragraph("合计: {0}元".format(
            total_price))
136         set_paragraph_style(paragraph)
137         if row2['所在地市'] != row1['所在地市']:
138             doc.add_page_break()
139
140         row1 = row2
141         list_rows.clear()
142         total_price = 0
143         list_rows.append(row1)
144         total_price += row1['金额']
145     if i == 1000:
146         break
147 doc.save("销售表.docx")
148

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