Observed Period Life Expectancy Male Life Expectancy at Birth Female Life Expectancy at Birth 0.50 0.4 0.25 0.2 0.00 0.0 Observed Life Expectancy (Years) -0.21980 1980 1990 2000 2010 2010 1990 2000 Male Life Expectancy at 65 Female Life Expectancy at 65 0.50 0.25 0.0 0.00 -0.2-0.252010 2010 1980 1990 2000 1980 1990 2000 Year