The Trend Holds Across Borders Belgium Chile Australia Austria Belarus Bulgaria Canada 50% : 0.05% : Conditional Probability of Death (Log Scale) zech Republi Denmark East Germany Estonia Finland France Germany Hungary Iceland Ireland Israel Italy Japan Latvia Lithuania Luxembourg Netherlands New Zealand Norway Portugal Poland 50% <u>-</u> 50% <u>-</u> 0.05% -Russia Slovakia Slovenia Spain Sweden Switzerland Taiwan 50% -50% -0.05% -0 25 50 75100 0 25 50 75100 0 25 50 75100 UK Ukraine **USA** West Germany 50% = 0.5% = 0.05% =

25 50 75100 0 25 50 75100 0 25 50 75100

180,80,00,80,00 Year 0 25 50 75100 Age