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TC3041 Base de Datos Avanzadas
Práctica Data Warehousing con NorthwindDB y Tableau

1. Estatutos de creación de tablas

```
create database DWNorthwind
go
use DWNorthwind
```

```
create table DimCustomer (
    CustomerID char(5),
    CustomerName varchar (40),
    City varchar (15),
    Country varchar (15),
    Region varchar (15),
    primary key (CustomerID)
);
```

```
create table DimEmployee (
    EmployeeID int,
    Name varchar (30),
    City varchar (15),
    Country varchar (15),
    Region varchar (15),
    hiredate datetime,
    primary key (EmployeeID)
);
```

```
create table DimTime (
    orderDate Datetime,
    primary key (orderDate)
);
```

```
create table DimProduct (
    ProductID int,
    ProductName varchar (40),
    categoryName varchar (15),
    primary key (productID)
);
```

```
create table FactSales (
    ProductID int ,
    EmployeeID int ,
```

```

CustomerID    char(5) ,
orderDate     datetime ,
OrderID       int,
Quantity      smallint,
unitPrice     money,
discountPercent real,
discountAmount money,
total         money,
primary key (ProductID, EmployeeID, CustomerID, orderDate),
foreign key (ProductID) references dbo.DimProduct(productID),
foreign key (EmployeeID) references dbo.DimEmployee(employeeID),
foreign key (CustomerID) references dbo.DimCustomer(CustomerID),
foreign key (orderDate) references dbo.DimTime(orderDate)
);

```

2. Estatutos de ETL para DWNorthwin indicando que acción o acciones se llevan a cabo en el estatuto

```

/* El estatuto E01 extrae la informacion de products de la NorthwindDB y la
carga en la tabla DIMEmployee en DWNorthwind */

```

```

/*E01:*/Insert into DimProduct
select p.productID, p.productName, c.categoryName
from JC0_Northwind.dbo.products p, JC0_Northwind.dbo.categories c
where p.categoryID=c.categoryID;

```

```

/* El estatuto E02 extrae la informacion de empleado de la NorthwindDB y la
carga en la tabla DIMEmployee en DWNorthwind, además transforma el nombre del
empleado a un representacion de un solo string */

```

```

/*E02:*/Insert into DimEmployee
select e.EmployeeID, e.FirstName + ' ' + e.LastName as Name, e.City,
e.Country, e.Region,e.HireDate
from JC0_Northwind.dbo.Employees e;

```

```

/* El estatuto E03 extrae la informacion de orders dates de la NorthwindDB y la
carga en la tabla DIMEmployee en DWNorthwind */

```

```

/*E03:*/Insert into DimTime
select DISTINCT o.OrderDate
from JC0_Northwind.dbo.Orders o;

```

```

/* El estatuto E04 extrae la informacion de customer de la NorthwindDB y la
carga en la tabla DIMEmployee en DWNorthwind */

```

```

/*E04:*/Insert into DimCustomer
select c.CustomerID, c.ContactName, c.City, c.Country, c.Region
from JC0_Northwind.dbo.Customers c;

```

/* El estatuto E05 contiene las llaves primarias y atributos medibles */

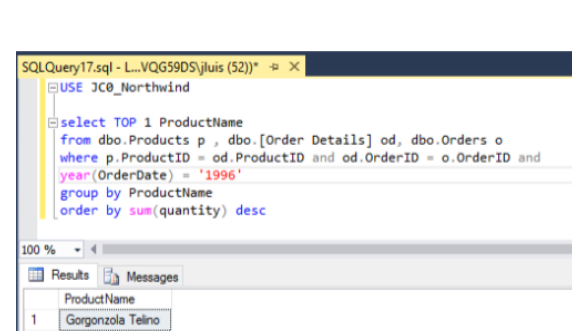
```
/*E05:*/Insert into FactSales
select od.ProductID, o.EmployeeID, o.CustomerID, o.OrderDate ,
       o.orderID, od.quantity, od.unitPrice,
       od.discount,
       od.unitPrice * od.quantity * od.discount ,
       od.unitPrice * od.quantity - od.unitPrice * od.quantity * od.discount
from JC0_Northwind.dbo.Orders o, JC0_Northwind.dbo.[Order Details] od
where o.OrderID = od.OrderID;
```

3. Solución a los queries

Q1 ¿Cuál es el producto más vendido en 1996?

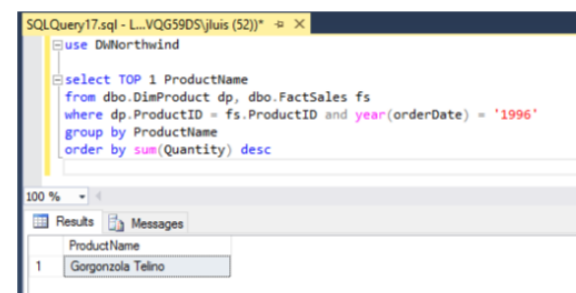
DB

```
select TOP 1 p.ProductName
from Northwind.dbo.Products p ,
dbo.[Order Details] od,
Northwind.dbo.Orders o
where p.ProductID = od.ProductID and
od.OrderID = o.OrderID and
year(OrderDate) = '1996'
group by ProductName
order by sum(quantity) desc
```



DW

```
select top 1 dp.ProductName
from dbo.FactSales fs, dbo.DimProduct dp,
DimTime dt
where dp.ProductID = fs.ProductID and
YEAR(fs.OrderDate) = '1996'
group by dp.ProductName
order by sum(Quantity) desc
```



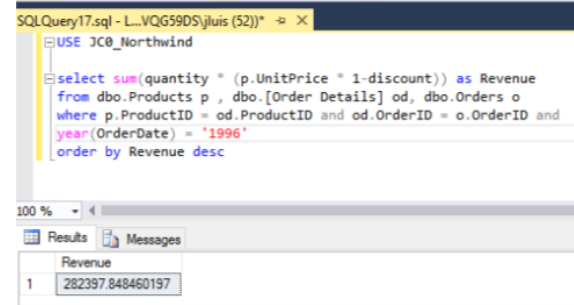
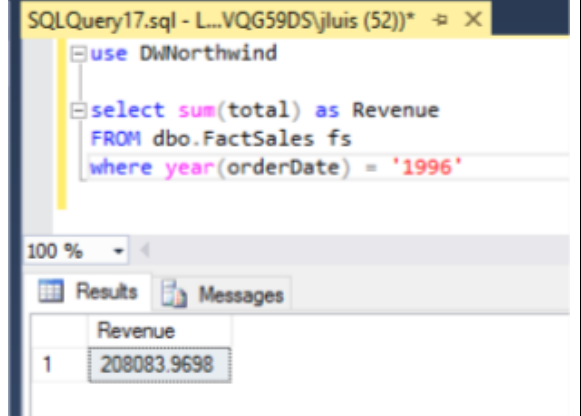
Q2 ¿Cuál es el total de ventas(dinero) en 1996?

DB

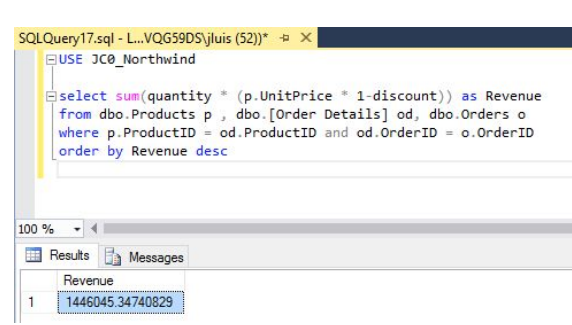
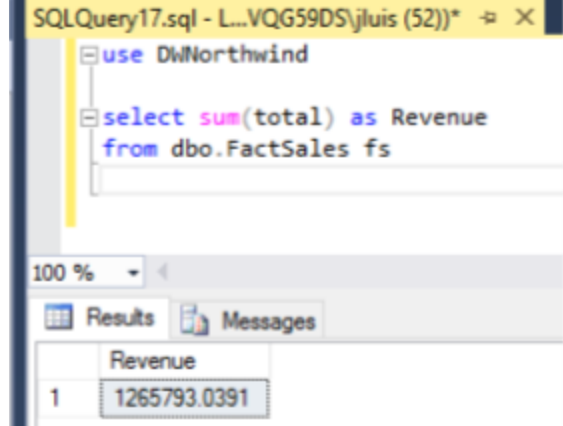
```
select sum(od.UnitPrice*od.Quantity) *
(1-od.Discount * 1-discount)) as Ventas
```

DW

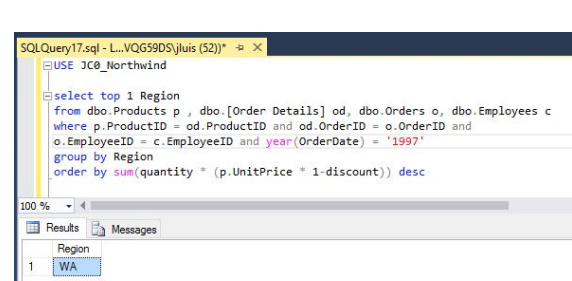
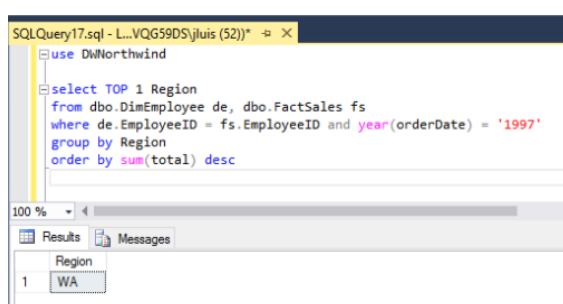
```
select sum(total) as Revenue
from dbo.FactSales fs
where YEAR(OrderDate) = '1996'
```

<p>from Northwind.dbo.[Order Details] od, Northwind.dbo.Orders o where od.OrderID = o.OrderID and year(OrderDate) = '1996' order by VentasTotal</p>	
	

<p>Q3 ¿Cuál es el total de ventas en total (todos los años incluidos en la BD)?</p>	
<p>DB</p>	<p>DW</p>
<pre>select sum((od.UnitPrice*od.Quantity)*ed.Quantit y)*(1-od.Discount)) as VentasTotal from Northwind.dbo.[Order Details] od, Northwind.dbo.Orders o Where od.OrderID = o.OrderID group by Region order by sum(quantity * (p.UnitPrice * 1-discount)) desc</pre>	<pre>select sum(total) as Revenue from dbo.FactSales fs</pre>

 <pre> USE JC0_Northwind select sum(quantity * (p.UnitPrice * 1-discount)) as Revenue from dbo.Products p , dbo.[Order Details] od, dbo.Orders o where p.ProductID = od.ProductID and od.OrderID = o.OrderID order by Revenue desc </pre> <p>Results</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Revenue</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>1446045.34740829</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Revenue	1	1446045.34740829	 <pre> use DWHNorthwind select sum(total) as Revenue from dbo.FactSales fs </pre> <p>Results</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Revenue</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>1265793.0391</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Revenue	1	1265793.0391
	Revenue								
1	1446045.34740829								
	Revenue								
1	1265793.0391								

Q4.¿Cuál es la Región) que más vendió en 1997?

DB	DW								
<pre> select top 1 Region from dbo.Products p , dbo.[Order Details] od, dbo.Orders o, dbo.Employees c where p.ProductID = od.ProductID and od.OrderID = o.OrderID and o.EmployeeID = c.EmployeeID and year(OrderDate) = '1997' group by Region order by sum(quantity * (p.UnitPrice * 1-discount)) desc </pre>	<pre> select top 1 de.Region from DimEmployee de, FactSales fs where de.EmployeeID = fs.EmployeeID and YEAR(fs.OrderDate) = '1997' group by de.Region order by sum(total)desc </pre>								
 <pre> USE JC0_Northwind select top 1 Region from dbo.Products p , dbo.[Order Details] od, dbo.Orders o, dbo.Employees c where p.ProductID = od.ProductID and od.OrderID = o.OrderID and o.EmployeeID = c.EmployeeID and year(OrderDate) = '1997' group by Region order by sum(quantity * (p.UnitPrice * 1-discount)) desc </pre> <p>Results</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Region</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>WA</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Region	1	WA	 <pre> SQLQuery17.sql - L...VQG59DS\jluis (52))* -> X use DWHNorthwind select TOP 1 Region from dbo.DimEmployee de, dbo.FactSales fs where de.EmployeeID = fs.EmployeeID and year(orderDate) = '1997' group by Region order by sum(total) desc </pre> <p>Results</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Region</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td> <td>WA</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Region	1	WA
	Region								
1	WA								
	Region								
1	WA								

Q5 para la región de Q4 cuál es la el estado(si región es USA o país si región es diferente de USA) que más vendió en 1997

DB	DW
<pre> Declare @region varchar(60) SET @region = (</pre>	<pre> declare @region varchar(30) set @region = (</pre>

<pre> select top 1 Region from dbo.Products p , dbo.[Order Details] od, dbo.Orders o, dbo.Employees c where p.ProductID = od.ProductID and od.OrderID = o.OrderID and o.EmployeeID = c.EmployeeID and year(OrderDate) = '1997' group by Region order by sum(quantity * (p.UnitPrice * 1-discount)) desc) select top 1 Country from Products p , [Order Details] od, Orders o, Employees c where p.ProductID = od.ProductID and od.OrderID = o.OrderID and o.EmployeeID = c.EmployeeID and year(OrderDate) = '1997' and Region = @region group by Country </pre>	<pre> select top 1 de.Region from DimEmployee de, FactSales fs where de.EmployeeID = fs.EmployeeID and YEAR(fs.OrderDate) = '1997' group by de.Region) select top 1 de.Country from DimEmployee de, FactSales fs where de.EmployeeID = fs.EmployeeID and YEAR(fs.OrderDate) = '1997' and de.Region = @region group by de.Country </pre>
	

Q6 para pregunta Q5 cuál es la ciudad que más vendió en esa región o país.	
DB	DW
<pre> Declare @country varchar(60) SET @region = (select top 1 Region from dbo.Products p , dbo.[Order Details] od, dbo.Orders o, dbo.Employees e </pre>	<pre> declare @country varchar(30) set @region = (select top 1 de.Region from DimEmployee de, FactSales fs where de.EmployeeID = fs.EmployeeID and YEAR(fs.OrderDate) = '1997' </pre>

```

where p.ProductID = od.ProductID and
od.OrderID = o.OrderID and o.EmployeeID
= e.EmployeeID and year(OrderDate) =
'1997'
group by Region
order by sum(quantity * (p.UnitPrice *
1-discount)) desc )

```

```

SET @country = (select top 1 Country
from Products p , [Order Details] od,
Orders o, Employees e
where p.ProductID = od.ProductID and
od.OrderID = o.OrderID and o.EmployeeID
= e.EmployeeID and year(OrderDate) =
'1997' and Region = @region
group by Country
order by sum(quantity * (p.UnitPrice *
1-discount)))

```

```

select top 1 city
from Products p , [Order Details] od,
Orders o, Employees e
where Country = @country

```

```

group by de.Region
)

```

```

SET @country = (
select top 1 Country
from DimEmployee de, FactSales fs
where de.EmployeeID = fs.EmployeeID
and YEAR(fs.OrderDate) = '1997' and
de.Region = @region
group by de.Country
)

```

```

select top 1 de.City
from DimEmployee de, FactSales fs
where de.EmployeeID = fs.EmployeeID
and YEAR(fs.OrderDate) = '1997' and
de.Country = @country
group by de.City

```

```

SQLQuery17.sql - L:\VQG59DS\jluiss (52)*
use JCO_Northwind

declare @country varchar(30)
declare @region varchar(30)

SET @region = (
select top 1 Region
from dbo.Products p , dbo.[Order Details] od, dbo.Orders o, dbo.Employees e
where p.ProductID = od.ProductID and od.OrderID = o.OrderID and
o.EmployeeID = e.EmployeeID and year(OrderDate) = '1997'
group by Region
order by sum(quantity * (p.UnitPrice * 1-discount)) desc )

SET @country = (select top 1 Country
from Products p , [Order Details] od, Orders o, Employees e
where p.ProductID = od.ProductID and od.OrderID = o.OrderID and
o.EmployeeID = e.EmployeeID and year(OrderDate) = '1997' and Region = @region
group by Country
order by sum(quantity * (p.UnitPrice * 1-discount)))

select top 1 city
from Products p , [Order Details] od, Orders o, Employees e
where Country = @country

```

city
Seattle

```

SQLQuery17.sql - L:\VQG59DS\jluiss (52)*
use DimNorthwind

declare @country varchar(30)
declare @region varchar(30)

SET @region = (
select top 1 de.Region
from DimEmployee de, FactSales fs
where de.EmployeeID = fs.EmployeeID and YEAR(fs.OrderDate) = '1997'
group by de.Region
)

SET @country = (
select top 1 Country
from DimEmployee de, FactSales fs
where de.EmployeeID = fs.EmployeeID and YEAR(fs.OrderDate) = '1997' and
de.Region = @region
group by de.Country
)

select top 1 de.City
from DimEmployee de, FactSales fs
where de.EmployeeID = fs.EmployeeID and YEAR(fs.OrderDate) = '1997' and
de.Country = @country
group by de.City

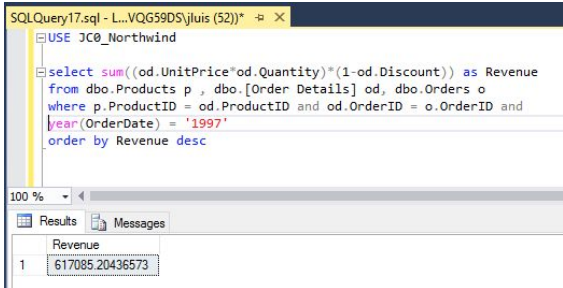
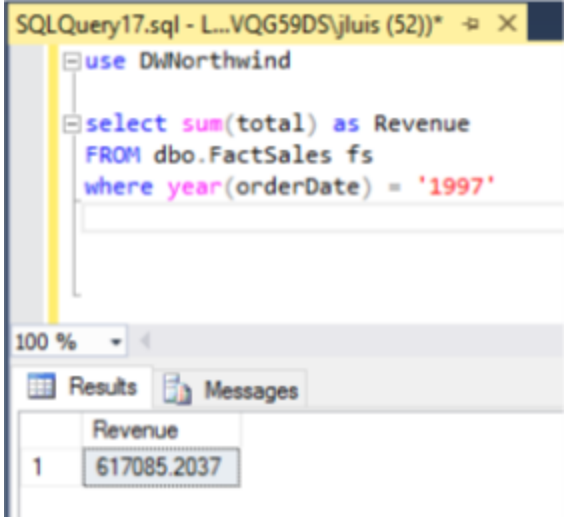
```

City
Seattle

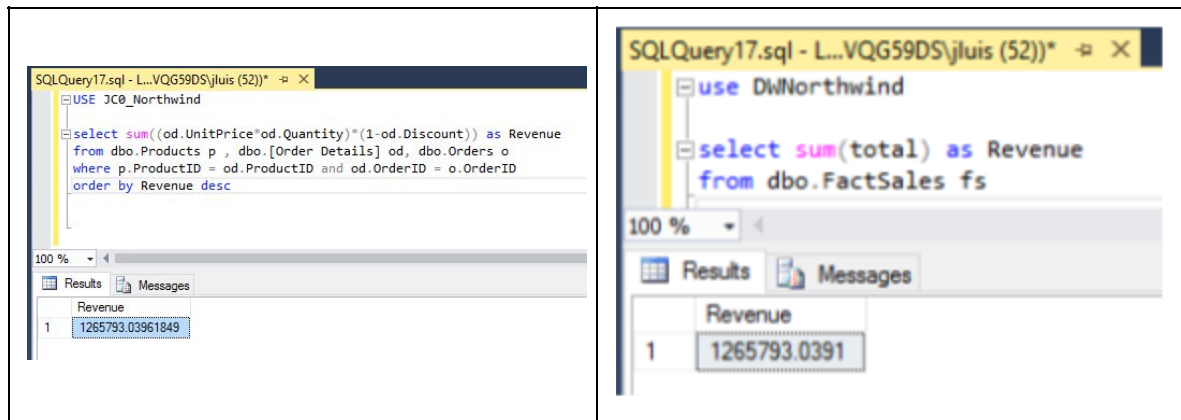
Q7 ¿Cuál es el total de ventas en 1997?

DB

DW

<pre> select sum((od.UnitPrice*od.Quantity)*(1-od.Discount)) as Revenue from dbo.Products p , dbo.[Order Details] od, dbo.Orders o where p.ProductID = od.ProductID and od.OrderID = o.OrderID and year(OrderDate) = '1997' order by Revenue desc </pre>	<pre> select sum(total) as Revenue from dbo.FactSales fs where YEAR(OrderDate) = '1997' </pre>
	

Q8 ¿Cuál es el total de ventas en total (todos los años)?	
DB	DW
<pre> select sum((od.UnitPrice*od.Quantity)*(1-od.Discount)) as Revenue from dbo.Products p , dbo.[Order Details] od, dbo.Orders o where p.ProductID = od.ProductID and od.OrderID = o.OrderID order by Revenue desc </pre>	<pre> select sum(fs.Total) as Revenue from dbo.FactSales fs </pre>



4. Liga de video

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cRKTiYc07wU>

5. Experiencia

Durante el desarrollo de este proyecto nos enfrentamos al uso de herramientas nuevas en las cuales nos vimos en la necesidad de investigar y aprender sobre estas. El desarrollo de la base de datos fue sencilla sin embargo nos encontramos con un nivel de dificultad mayor en los siguientes pasos del proyecto. La organización de las tareas del proyecto en el equipo fue parte clave durante esta etapa ya que se dividieron las tareas de manera que fuera más sencillo. Una de las herramientas nuevas que utilizamos fue “Tableau” la cual no teníamos conocimiento previo sobre cómo funcionaba, es ahí donde comenzó nuestro autoaprendizaje ya que tuvimos que educarnos en esta herramienta para poder llevar a cabo la tarea que nos estaban pidiendo. En general aprender herramientas de bases de datos puede ser algo complicado, pero contábamos con la ventaja de haber estado expuestos previamente a MySQL, por lo tanto ya contábamos con los fundamentos de bases de datos y esto hizo la transición de una herramienta a otra más fácil.