

1. (5 pts) Classify using Naïve Bayes method on the titanic dataset the data items:

2nd child male ?

2nd adult female ?

You can use a spreadsheet to compute the counts.

2nd , child , male , $\frac{\text{survived.}}{?}$

$$\begin{aligned} p(\text{Survived} = \text{Yes} | E) &= p(\text{pclass} = 2\text{nd} | \text{survived} = \text{Yes})^* \\ &\quad p(\text{age} = \text{child} | \text{survived} = \text{Yes})^* \\ &\quad p(\text{sex} = \text{male} | \text{survived} = \text{Yes})^* \\ &\quad p(\text{Survived} = \text{Yes}) / p(E) \\ &= (118/711)^* \\ &\quad (57/711)^* \\ &\quad (367/711)^* \\ &\quad (711/2201) / p(E) = 0.002219 / p(E) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} p(\text{Survived} = \text{No} | E) &= p(\text{pclass} = 2\text{nd} | \text{survived} = \text{No})^* \\ &\quad p(\text{age} = \text{child} | \text{survived} = \text{No})^* \\ &\quad p(\text{sex} = \text{male} | \text{survived} = \text{No})^* \\ &\quad p(\text{Survived} = \text{No}) / p(E) \\ &= (167/1490)^* \\ &\quad (52/1490)^* \\ &\quad (1564/1490)^* \\ &\quad (1490/2201) / p(E) = 0.002424 / p(E) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} p(E) &= 0.002219 + 0.002424 \\ &= 0.004643 \end{aligned}$$

So,

$$p(\text{survived} = \text{Yes} | E) = 0.002219 / 0.004643 = 47.79\%$$

$$p(\text{survived} = \text{No} | E) = 0.002424 / 0.004643 = 52.21\%$$

2nd, adult, female, survived?

$$\begin{aligned}
 p(\text{survived} = \text{Yes} | E) &= p(\text{pclass} = 2\text{nd} | \text{survived} = \text{Yes})^* \\
 &\quad p(\text{age} = \text{adult} | \text{survived} = \text{Yes})^* \\
 &\quad p(\text{sex} = \text{female} | \text{survived} = \text{Yes})^* \\
 &\quad p(\text{survived} = \text{Yes}) / p(E) \\
 &= (118/711)^* \\
 &\quad (654/711)^* \\
 &\quad (344/711)^* \\
 &\quad (711/2201) / p(E) = 0.023859 / p(E)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 p(\text{survived} = \text{No} | E) &= p(\text{pclass} = 2\text{nd} | \text{survived} = \text{No})^* \\
 &\quad p(\text{age} = \text{adult} | \text{survived} = \text{No})^* \\
 &\quad p(\text{sex} = \text{female} | \text{survived} = \text{No})^* \\
 &\quad p(\text{survived} = \text{No}) / p(E) \\
 &= (167/1490)^* \\
 &\quad (1438/1490)^* \\
 &\quad (126/1490)^* \\
 &\quad (1490/2201) / p(E) = 0.006192 / p(E)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$p(E) = 0.023859 + 0.006192 = 0.030052$$

$$p(\text{survived} = \text{Yes} \mid E) = 0.023859 / 0.030052 = 79.39\%$$

$$p(\text{survived} = \text{No} \mid E) = 0.006192 / 0.030052 = 20.61\%$$

Q₂ - attached notebook or pdf

Q₃ - attached notebook or pdf