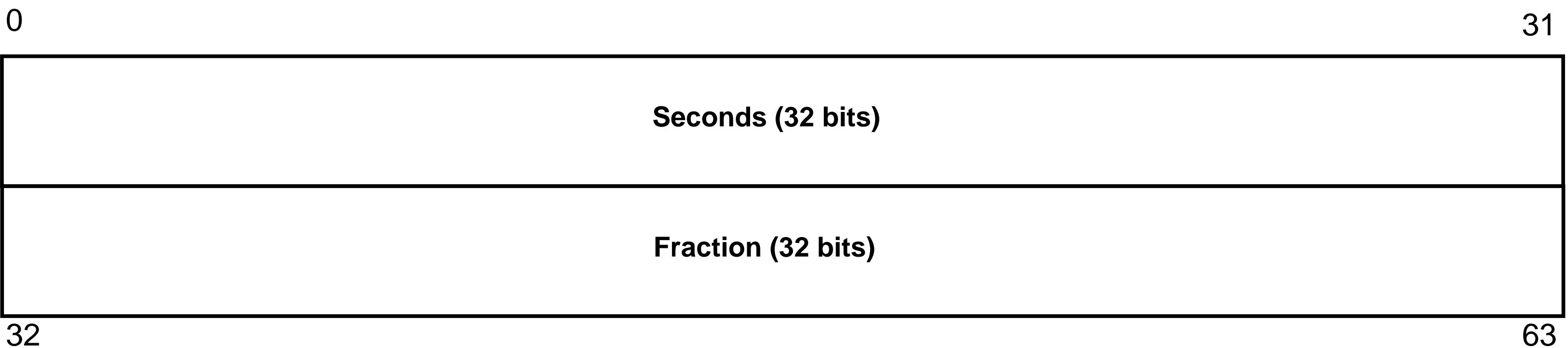


NTP short 32-bit format



NTP long 64-bit format