Jacob Lustig-Yaeger

Astronomy & Astrobiology, PhD

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United States

Education PhD in Astronomy & Astrobiology (dual-titled PhD)

(2014 - 2020)

MS in Astronomy (2016)

University of Washington, Seattle, WA

Thesis: "The Detection, Characterization, and Retrieval of Terrestrial Exoplanet Atmospheres"

Advisor: Professor Victoria Meadows

BS in Physics (Honors), Minor in Mathematics

(2009 - 2013)

University of California, Santa Cruz, CA Advisor: Professor Jonathan Fortney

Research Interests

- Characterizing terrestrial exoplanets for habitability and signs of life
- Retrieving terrestrial planet atmospheres using Bayesian inference
- Modeling telescope sensitivity to motivate future exoplanet science cases
- Developing novel methods to detect exoplanet habitability and biosignatures

Research Experience Post Doctoral Fellow: The Johns Hopkins Applied Physics Laboratory Terrestrial exoplanet atmospheres, theory & observation, mission concepts (2020 - present)

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Graduate Research Assistant: Virtual Planetary Laboratory Terrestrial exoplanets, their atmospheres, habitability & biosignatures (2014 - 2020)

Undergraduate & Postbaccalaureate Researcher: University of California, Santa Cruz (2012 – 2014) Hot Jupiter & brown dwarf atmospheres, opacity sources, and atmospheric retrieval

Teaching Experience Research Mentor: Department of Astronomy, University of Washington (Sept 2016 – Present) Advising undergraduate students in exoplanet astronomy and astrobiology research

Teaching Assistant: Department of Astronomy, University of Washington (Sept 2014 – June 2015) Led two biweekly sections for undergraduate students

- ASTR 101 (Spring 2015; Autumn 2014)
- ASTR 150 (Winter 2015)

Math & Writing Tutor: Learning Support Services, UCSC (Sept 2010 – June 2012) Instructed students in college level mathematics and writing as a group and drop-in tutor

Honors, Awards, & Funded Proposals

- NASA Exoplanet Research Program PI: "Venus as an Exoplanet: Constructing a Venus Transmission Spectrum from Venus Express Solar Occultation Measurements" (2022)
- **JWST Cycle 1 Co-PI:** "Tell Me How I'm Supposed To Breathe With No Air: Measuring the Prevalence and Diversity of M-Dwarf Planet Atmospheres" (2021)
- NASA Group Achievement Award: LUVOIR Mission Concept Study Team (2019)
- Honors undergraduate thesis in physics (2013)
- University Honor, cum laude at University of California, Santa Cruz (2013)

Technical Skills

- Programming in Python, Julia, IDL, & Fortran
- Packaging Python code for open-source distribution
- Bayesian parameter inference and model selection
- Version control and collaboration with git & GitHub
- Data visualization with Matplotlib, Tableau, & Bokeh
- Writing and typesetting with LATEX and Overleaf
- Extensive experience with MS Office Suite

Community Service

- Science Organizing Committee: STScI 2023 Spring Symposium (Aug 2022 – present)
- Section Co-Editor: "Handbook of Exoplanets, Second Edition"
- (Mar 2022 present) — Participating Member and Task Co-Lead: ExoPAG SAG 22 (Oct 2020 - Dec 2021)
- Reviewer for AAS Journals, MNRAS, Nature Astronomy

(2017 - present)

Publications

First Authored

- 7. Lustig-Yaeger, J. & Fu, G., May, E. M., Ceballos, K. N., Moran, S. E., Peacock, S., Stevenson, K. B., Kirk, J., López-Morales, M., MacDonald, R. J., Mayorga, L. C., Sing, D. K., et al. (2023, submitted to Nature Astronomy). "A JWST transmission spectrum of a nearby Earth-sized exoplanet". arXiv preprint arXiv:2301.04191.
- Lustig-Yaeger, J., Sotzen, K. S., Stevenson, K. B., Luger, R., May, E. M., Mayorga, L. C., Mandt, K., & Izenberg, N. R. (2022). "Hierarchical Bayesian Atmospheric Retrieval Modeling for Population Studies of Exoplanet Atmospheres: A Case Study on the Habitable Zone". The Astronomical Journal, 163(3), 140.
- 5. Lustig-Yaeger, J., Stevenson, K. B., Mayorga, L. C., Sotzen, K. S., May, E. M., Izenberg, N. R., & Mandt, K. (2021). "Retrieving Exoplanet Atmospheres using Planetary Infrared Excess: Prospects for the Night side of WASP-43 b and other Hot Jupiters". The Astrophysical Journal Letters, 921(1), L4.
- 4. Lustig-Yaeger, J., Meadows, V. S., & Lincowski, A. P. (2019). "A Mirage of the Cosmic Shoreline: Venus-like Clouds as a Statistical False Positive for Exoplanet Atmospheric Erosion". The Astrophysical Journal Letters, 887(1), L11.
- 3. Lustig-Yaeger, J., Robinson, T. D., & Arney, G. (2019). "coronagraph: Telescope Noise Modeling for Exoplanets in Python". Journal of Open Source Software, 4(40), 1387.
- 2. Lustig-Yaeger, J., Meadows, V. S., & Lincowski, A. P. (2019). "The Detectability and Characterization of the TRAPPIST-1 Exoplanet Atmospheres with JWST". The Astronomical Journal, 158(1), 27.
- 1. Lustig-Yaeger, J., Meadows, V. S., Tovar Mendoza, G., Schwieterman, E. W., Fujii, Y., Luger, R., & Robinson, T. D. (2018). "Detecting Ocean Glint on Exoplanets Using Multiphase Mapping". The Astronomical Journal, 156(6), 301.

Co-Authored

- 26. Ahrer, E. M., Stevenson, K. B., Mansfield, M. et al. (2023). "Early Release Science of the exoplanet WASP-39b with JWST NIRCam". Nature 614, 653-658.
- 25. Rustamkulov, Z., Sing, D. K., Mukherjee, S. et al. (2023). "Early Release Science of the exoplanet WASP-39b with JWST NIRSpec PRISM". Nature 614, 659-663.
- 24. JWST Transiting Exoplanet Community Early Release Science Team (2023). "Identification of carbon dioxide in an exoplanet atmosphere". Nature 614, 649-652.
- 23. Limbach, M. A., Vanderburg, A., Stevenson, K. B., Blouin, S., Morley, C., Lustig-Yaeger, J., Soares-Furtado, M. and Janson, M., (2022). "A new method for finding nearby white dwarfs exoplanets and detecting biosignatures". Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society, 517(2), pp.2622-2638.
- 22. Mandell, A. M., Lustig-Yaeger, J., Stevenson, K., & Staguhn, J. (2022). "MIRECLE: Science Yield for a Mid-IR Explorer-Class Mission to Study Non-Transiting Rocky Planets Orbiting the Nearest M-Stars Using Planetary Infrared Excess". The Astronomical Journal, 164, 176.

- 21. Mandt, K., Luspay-Kuti, A., Lustig-Yaeger, J., Felton, R., & Domagal-Goldman, S. (2022). "TRAPPIST-1h as an Exo-Titan. I. The Role of Assumptions about Atmospheric Parameters in Understanding an Exoplanet Atmosphere". *The Astrophysical Journal*, 930(1), 73.
- 20. Wood, B. E., Hess, P., Lustig-Yaeger, J., Gallagher, B., Korwan, D., Rich, N., et al. (2022). "Parker Solar Probe imaging of the night side of Venus". *Geophysical Research Letters*, 49(3), e2021GL096302.
- Hinkel, N. R., Pepper, J., Stark, C. C., Burt, J. A., Ciardi, D. R., Hardegree-Ullman, K. K., Lustig-Yaeger, J., Kopparapu, R., Mishra, L., Molaverdikhani, K., Pascucci, I., et al. (2021). "Final Report for SAG 22: A Target Star Archive for Exoplanet Science". arXiv preprint arXiv:2112.04517.
- 18. Komacek, T. D., Kang, W., **Lustig-Yaeger**, J., & Olson, S. L. (2021). "Constraining the Climates of Rocky Exoplanets". *Elements*, 17, 4.
- 17. Mayorga, L. C., **Lustig-Yaeger**, **J.**, May, E. M., Sotzen, K. S., Gonzalez-Quiles, J., et al. (2021) "Transmission Spectroscopy of the Earth-Sun System to Inform the Search for Extrasolar Life". *The Planetary Science Journal*, 2(4), 140.
- Kopparapu, R., Arney, G., Haqq-Misra, J., Lustig-Yaeger, J., & Villanueva, G. (2021).
 "Nitrogen dioxide pollution as a signature of extraterrestrial technology". The Astrophysical Journal, 908(2), 164.
- 15. Mansfield, M., Schlawin, E., **Lustig-Yaeger**, **J.**, et al. (2020). "Eigenspectra: A Framework for Identifying Spectra from 3D Eclipse Mapping". *Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society*.
- 14. Leung, M., Meadows, V. S., & Lustig-Yaeger, J. (2020). "High-Resolution Spectral Discriminants of Ocean Loss for M Dwarf Terrestrial Exoplanets". *The Astronomical Journal*, 160(1), 11.
- 13. Chouqar, J., Zouhair, B., Jabiri, A., **Lustig-Yaeger**, **J.**, Soubkiou, A., & Szentgyorgyi, A. (2020). "Properties of Sub-Neptune Atmospheres: TOI-270 System". *Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society*, 495(1), 962-970.
- 12. Guzewich, S. D., **Lustig-Yaeger**, **J.**, Davis, C. E., Kopparapu, R. K., Way, M. J., & Meadows, V. S. (2020). "The Impact of Planetary Rotation Rate on the Reflectance and Thermal Emission Spectrum of Terrestrial Exoplanets Around Sun-like Stars". *The Astrophysical Journal*, 893, 140.
- 11. Lincowski, A. P., **Lustig-Yaeger**, **J.**, & Meadows, V. S. (2019). "Observing Isotopologue Bands in Terrestrial Exoplanet Atmospheres with the James Webb Space Telescope—Implications for Identifying Past Atmospheric and Ocean Loss". *The Astronomical Journal*, 158(1), 26.
- Luger, R., Agol, E., Foreman-Mackey, D., Fleming, D. P., Lustig-Yaeger, J., & Deitrick, R. (2019). "STARRY: Analytic Occultation Light Curves". The Astronomical Journal, 157(2), 64.
- 9. Lincowski, A. P., Meadows, V. S., Crisp, D., Robinson, T. D., Luger, R., Lustig-Yaeger, J., & Arney, G.N. (2018). "Evolved Climates and Observational Discriminants for the TRAPPIST-1 Planetary System". The Astrophysical Journal, 867(1), 76.
- 8. Meadows, V. S., Reinhard, C. T., Arney, G. N., Parenteau, M. N., Schwieterman, E. W., Domagal-Goldman, S. D., Lincowski, A. P., Stapelfeldt, K. R., Rauer, H., DasSarma, S., Hegde, S., Narita, N., Deitrick, R., Lustig-Yaeger, J., Lyons, T. W., & Siegler, N. (2018). "Exoplanet Biosignatures: Understanding Oxygen as a Biosignature in the Context of Its Environment". Astrobiology, 18, 630-662.
- 7. Meadows, V. S., Arney, G. N., Schwieterman, E. W., **Lustig-Yaeger**, **J.**, Lincowski, A. P., Robinson, T., Domagal-Goldman, S. D., Barnes, R. K., Fleming, D. P., Deitrick, R., Luger, R., Driscoll, P. E., Quinn, T. R., Crisp, D. (2018). "The Habitability of Proxima Centauri b: Environmental States and Observational Discriminants". *Astrobiology*, 18, 133-189.
- 6. Luger, R., Lustig-Yaeger, J., & Agol, E. (2017). "Planet-Planet Occultations in TRAPPIST-1 and Other Exoplanet Systems". The Astrophysical Journal, 851(2), 94.
- 5. Fujii, Y., Lustig-Yaeger, J., & Cowan, N. B. (2017). "Rotational Spectral Unmixing of Exoplanets: Degeneracies between Surface Colors and Geography". *The Astronomical Journal*, 154(5), 189.

- 4. Luger, R., Lustig-Yaeger, J., Fleming, D. P., Tilley, M. A., Agol, E, Meadows, V. S., Deitrick, R., & Barnes, R. (2017). "The Pale Green Dot: A Method to Characterize Proxima Centauri b using Exo-Aurorae". The Astrophysical Journal, 837, 63.
- Barnes, R., Deitrick, R., Luger, R., Driscoll, P. E., Quinn, T. R., Fleming, D. P., Arney, G., Crisp, D., Domagal-Goldman, S. D., Lincowski, A. P., Lustig-Yaeger, J., & Schwieterman, E. (2017). "The Habitability of Proxima Centauri b I: Evolutionary Scenarios". arXiv preprint arXiv:1608.06919.
- Greene, T. P., Line, M. R., Montero, C., Fortney, J. J., Lustig-Yaeger, J., & Luther, K. (2016). "Characterizing transiting exoplanet atmospheres with JWST". The Astrophysical Journal, 817(1), 17.
- Freedman, R. S., Lustig-Yaeger, J., Fortney, J. J., Lupu, R. E., Marley, M. S., & Lodders, K. (2014). "Gaseous Mean Opacities for Giant Planet and Ultracool Dwarf Atmospheres over a Range of Metallicities and Temperatures". The Astrophysical Journal Supplement Series, 214(2), 25.

Presentations Invited Talks

- Lustig-Yaeger, J. (2022). "Rocky Exoplanet Characterization on the Path Towards Habitability and Biosignatures". University of Maryland Planetary Astronomy Lunch Seminar Series, MD, Feb. 21
- 4. Lustig-Yaeger, J. & Meadows, V. S. (2019). "The Era of Terrestrial Exoplanet Characterization". AGU, Joint AGU-AAS Session on Frontiers in Exoplanets, San Francisco, CA, 10 Dec. Watch it on YouTube!
- 3. Lustig-Yaeger, J., Meadows, V. S., & Lincowski, A. P. (2019). "Prospects for Biosignatures for Rocky Planets in the Era of JWST". SEEC Symposium 2019, "Rocky Exoplanets in the Era of JWST: Theory and Observation", NASA Goddard, Greenbelt, MD, 5 Nov.
- 2. Lustig-Yaeger, J., Meadows, V. S., & Lincowski, A. P. (2019). "The Detectability and Characterization of the TRAPPIST-1 Exoplanet Atmospheres with JWST". ExoPAG 20, Bellevue, WA, 23 Jun.
- Lustig-Yaeger, J., Meadows, V., Tovar, G., Schwieterman, E., & Fujii, Y. "Prospects for Mapping Terrestrial Exoplanets with LUVOIR". Goddard Space Flight Center, October 25, 2017

Contributed Talks

- 7. Lustig-Yaeger, J., Meadows, V. S., & Lincowski, A. P. (2019). "TRAPPIST-1 and Beyond: Strategies for Characterizing Terrestrial Exoplanets and their Habitability". Abstract [202-7] presented at 2019 Astrobiology Science Conference, Bellevue, WA, 24-28 June.
- Lustig-Yaeger, J., Meadows, V. S., & Lincowski, A. P. (2019). "Detecting and Characterizing Terrestrial Atmospheres in the TRAPPIST-1 System with JWST". TRAPPIST-1 Conference, Liège, Belgium, 11-14 Jun.
- 5. Lustig-Yaeger, J., Meadows, V. S., & Lincowski, A. P. (2019). "Simulating the Detectability and Characterization of the TRAPPIST-1 Exoplanet Atmospheres with JWST". American Astronomical Society Meeting Abstracts, 233, #103.03
- 4. Lustig-Yaeger, J., Meadows, V. S., Tovar, G., Schwieterman, E., W., Fujii, Y., Luger, R., & Robinson, T. D. (2018). "Detecting Oceans on Exoplanets with Next-Generation Telescopes". 2018 AGU Fall Meeting, Washington, D.C., 10-14 Dec. P51B-09
- 3. Lustig-Yaeger, J., Luger, R., & Agol, E. (2017). "Probing the Orbital Dynamics and Atmospheric Properties of the TRAPPIST-1 Planets with JWST". Habitable Worlds 2017, #4100
- Lustig-Yaeger, J., Tovar, G., Fujii, Y., Schwieterman, E., & Meadows, V. (2017). "Mapping Surfaces and Clouds on Terrestrial Exoplanets Observed with Next-Generation Coronagraph-Equipped Telescopes". Astrobiology Science Conference, #3558
- Lustig-Yaeger, J., Line, M. R., & Fortney, J. J. (2015). "On the Confidence of Molecular Detections in the Atmospheres of Exoplanets from Secondary Eclipse Spectra". American Astronomical Society Meeting Abstracts, 225, #124.03

Posters

- 8. Lustig-Yaeger, J., Lincowski, A. P., & Meadows, V. S. (2017). "Extending Atmospheric Characterization to Earth-Sized Exoplanets with JWST: Transits, Eclipses, and the TRAPPIST-1 System". Habitable Worlds 2017, Laramie, WY #4098
- 7. Lustig-Yaeger, J., Tovar, G., Schwieterman, E. W., Fujii, Y., & Meadows, V. S. (2017). "Detecting Oceans on Exoplanets Using Phase-Dependent Mapping with Next-Generation Coronagraph-Equipped Telescopes". Habitable Worlds 2017, Laramie, WY #4110
- Lustig-Yaeger, J., Schwieterman, E., Meadows, V., & Fujii, Y. (2016). "Modeling Earth's Disk-Integrated, Time-Dependent Spectrum: Applications to Directly Imaged Habitable Planets". AAS/Division for Planetary Sciences Meeting Abstracts, 48, #122.34
- 5. Lustig-Yaeger, J., Meadows, V., Schwieterman, E. W., & Robinson, T. (2016). "Modeling Earths Disk-Integrated Spectrum through a Lunar Month: Applications to Directly Imaged Habitable Exoplanets". Exoplanets I
- 4. Lustig-Yaeger, J., Meadows, V., Line, M., & Crisp, D. (2015). "A Novel Approach to Atmospheric Retrieval for Small Exoplanets". AAS/Division for Planetary Sciences Meeting Abstracts, 47, #416.10
- 3. Lustig-Yaeger, J., Line, M., Fortney, J. J., & Meadows, V. (2015). "Detecting Molecules in Exoplanet Atmospheres: Lessons Learned from Hot Jupiters". Astrobiology Science Conference, #7558
- 2. Lustig-Yaeger, J., Line, M. R., & Fortney, J. J. (2014). "On the Detection Significance of Molecules in Exoplanets from Secondary Eclipse Observations". Cool Stars, 18, #267
- Lustig-Yaeger, J., Fortney, J. J., Freedman, R., Marley, M. S., & Lupu, R. E. (2014).
 "Gaseous Mean Opacities for Giant Planet and Brown Dwarf Atmospheres". American Astronomical Society Meeting Abstracts #223, #347.04

Public Talks

- "How Astronomers are Searching for Life on Planets Outside of the Solar System" Western Institute for Lifelong Learning, Silver City, NM. November 10, 2022.
- "Proxima Centauri b: A World of Possibilities" and panel discussion with Guillem Anglada-Escude, Rory Barnes, & Olivier Guyon, UW Astrobiology & the NASA Astrobiology Institute Lecture Series, Seattle, WA. May 3, 2017.
- "BREAKING: Terrestrial Exoplanet Discovered in the Habitable Zone of Proxima Centauri" Astronomy on Tap, Peddler Brewing Company, Seattle, WA. August 24, 2016.

Press

- Johns Hopkins Applied Physics Lab, Laurel, MD. (2023, January 11). "NASA's Webb Identifies Its First Exoplanet And It's the Size of Earth" [Press release].
- University of Washington, Seattle. (2019, August 13). "James Webb Space Telescope could begin learning about TRAPPIST-1 atmospheres in a single year, study indicates" [Press release].

Last updated on April 7, 2023