

# SCM 651: Business Analytics

1

Week 9



# Agenda

2

- Overview of homework #4 (Logit, Probit, Neural networks: info in week 9 videos)
- Review of hands-on exercises
- Group discussion of articles
  - An introduction to data mining and other techniques for advanced analytics



# Homework #4

3

1. Logit and probit analysis (see week 9)
2. Moderating effects (week 7)
3. Final logit & probit models with interaction effects (moderating effects), prediction of outcome, sensitivity analysis
4. Neural network analysis
5. Neural network prediction model and sensitivity analysis (new material in handout in week 9)



# Week 9 - Review

4

- Logit & Probit
  - Predict probabilities
- Logit
  - Logistic distribution
  - More sensitive in detecting differences at extreme values of your variables
- Probit
  - Normal distribution
  - More sensitive in detecting differences at values near the mean of your variables



# Week 9 - Review

5

- Neural networks
  - Uses the logistic function to build relationships
  - Also has at least three levels, the X input variables, one or more hidden layers of variables, and the Y output variables
  - To predict the neural network outcome:
    - First, predict the hidden variables from the inputs, just like a logit prediction
    - Second, predict the Y output variables from the hidden variables, again like a logit prediction



# Week 9 – Neural Network Prediction and Sensitivity Analysis

6

- In-class example
  - Logit analysis of Titanic survivor data
  - Creation of prediction model of logit results
  - Sensitivity analysis of logit results
  - Neural network analysis of Titanic survivor data
  - Creation of a prediction model of neural network results
  - Sensitivity analysis of neural network results



# Article #1: An Introduction to Data Mining and Other Techniques for Advanced Analytics

7

- An introduction to data mining and other techniques for advanced analytics
  - What are the key differences between statistical analysis and data mining? (page 140)
  - Describe tools for advanced analytics (page 149-151)
    - Data visualization
    - Text mining
    - Social network analysis
    - Contact optimization
  - How do you mitigate the risks of data mining? (page 152)



# Article #1: An Introduction to Data Mining and Other Techniques for Advanced Analytics

8

- An introduction to data mining and other techniques for advanced analytics
  - What are the key differences between statistical analysis and data mining? (page 140)
    - Creation of a hold-out sample
    - Use the hold-out sample to test the model
  - Describe tools for advanced analytics (page 149-151)
    - Data visualization: scatter plots and heat maps, geographic data
    - Text mining: extract structure from unstructured text files
    - Social network analysis: identify networks of calling circles, influencers
    - Contact optimization: best solution for customers calling in and marketers calling out



# Article #1: An Introduction to Data Mining and Other Techniques for Advanced Analytics

9

- An introduction to data mining and other techniques for advanced analytics
  - How do you mitigate the risks of data mining? (page 152)
    - Focus on good data quality, strong business focus, sound user training