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1  %%% List of the stations serving more than one line
2  multiple_lines(S):-
3      stop(L1,_,S),
4      stop(L2,_,S),
5      L1\==L2.
6
7
8  %%% Computing terminals
9  first_stop(L,S):-
10     line(L),
11     stop(L,1,S).
12  not_last_stop(L,S):-
13     line(L),
14     stop(L,N,S),
15     stop(L,N1,_),
16     N1>N.
17  last_stop(L,S):-
18     line(L),
19     stop(L,_,S),
20     \+not_last_stop(L,S).
21  termini(L,S1,S2):-
22     first_stop(L,S1),
23     last_stop(L,S2).
24
25
26  %%% List of all the stations of a line (stations are ordered)
27  next_stop(L,S1,S2):-
28     line(L),
29     stop(L,N1,S1),
30     N2 is N1+1,
31     stop(L,N2,S2).
32  list_stops_helper(L,ACC,RES):-
33     ACC = [S|_],
34     first_stop(L,S),
35     RES = ACC.
36  list_stops_helper(L,ACC,RES):-
37     ACC = [S|_],
38     next_stop(L,P,S),
39     list_stops_helper(L,[P|ACC],RES).
40  list_stops(L,List):-
41     line(L),
42     last_stop(L,S),
43     list_stops_helper(L,[S],List).
44
45
46  %%% Path from a station to another. This solution fulfills both property (a) and
47  property (b)
48
49  %%% Set of the stations traversed
50  stations_in_segment(segment(_,S,S),[S]).
51  stations_in_segment(segment(L,S1,S2),Result):-
52     next_stop(L,S1,T),
53     stations_in_segment(segment(L,T,S2),Temp),
54     Result = [S1|Temp].
55  stations_traversed([],[]).
56  stations_traversed([segment(L,S1,S2)|Tail],Result):-
57     stations_traversed(Tail,Temp),
58     stations_in_segment(segment(L,S1,S2),TempFirst),
59     union(TempFirst,Temp,Result).
60
61  %%% Cyclic segment
62  segment_adds_cycle(segment(_,_,_),[]):-false.
63  segment_adds_cycle(segment(L,S1,S2),Path):-
64     stations_traversed(Path,StPath),
65     next_stop(L,S1,T),
66     stations_in_segment(segment(L,T,S2),StSeg),
67     \+intersection(StPath,StSeg,[]).
68
69  %%% Test whether the path uses a specific line
70  uses_line(_,[]):-false.
71  uses_line(L,[segment(L,_,_)|_]).
72  uses_line(L,[_|Rest]):-uses_line(L,Rest).

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72
73   %%% Finally the predicate for the path
74   path(S1,S2,List) :- pathHelper(S1,S2,List, []).
75   pathHelper(S1,S2,List,ATTEMPT) :-
76       stop(X,N1,S1),
77       stop(X,N2,S2),
78       N1 < N2,
79       \+uses_line(X,ATTEMPT),
80       \+segment_adds_cycle(segment(X,S1,S2),ATTEMPT),
81       List = [segment(X,S1,S2)].
82   pathHelper(S1,S2,List,ATTEMPT) :-
83       stop(X,N1,S1),
84       stop(X,N_Med,S_Med),
85       N1 < N_Med,
86       \+uses_line(X,ATTEMPT),
87       \+segment_adds_cycle(segment(X,S1,S_Med),ATTEMPT),
88       pathHelper(S_Med,S2,L_Temp,[segment(X,S1,S_Med)|ATTEMPT]),
89       List = [segment(X,S1,S_Med)|L_Temp].
90
91
92   %%% Path with minimum number of changes
93   list_length([],0) :- !.
94   list_length([_|R],N) :-
95       list_length(R,N1),
96       N is N1+1.
97
98   non_minimum_path(S1,S2,P) :-
99       path(S1,S2,P),
100       path(S1,S2,P2),
101       list_length(P,N1),
102       list_length(P2,N2),
103       N2 < N1.
104   minimum_path(S1,S2,P) :-
105       path(S1,S2,P),
106       \+non_minimum_path(S1,S2,P).
107

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