

José Manuel Aburto [updated September 2019]

CONTACT INFORMATION	University of Southern Denmark J.B. Winsløws Vej 9 DK-5000 Odense C +45 65 50 94 16 jmaburto@sdu.dk
FORMAL EDUCATION	PhD in Public Health and Demography University of Southern Denmark and Max Planck Institute for Demographic Research. Topic: “On the relationship between life expectancy and lifespan equality”. Main supervisor: Professor James W. Vaupel. 01/12/2016-30/11/2019 European Doctoral School of Demography , Sapienza University of Rome & Max Planck Institute for Demographic Research. 15/09/2015 - 30/06/2016. M.Sc. Demography , El Colegio de México, Mexico City. 15/08/2012 - 30/06/2014. B.S., Actuarial sciences and mathematics , Universidad Autónoma de Guadalajara, Guadalajara, Mexico. 01/08/2005 - 30/06/2009.
AWARDS	Best poster award Population Association of America 2018 Homicides in Mexico increased inequality of lifespans 2018 Editor’s choice for the paper: “Mexico’s Epidemic of Violence and its Public Health Significance on Average Length of Life” In <i>Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health</i> . http://jech.bmj.com/content/71/2 2017 Actuarial Sciences cohort 2005-2009 BD <i>Summa Cum Laude</i> , Universidad Autonoma de Guadalajara 2009
RESEARCH SUPPORT	Newton International Fellowship from the Royal Society/British Academy to conduct independent research at Oxford University. 100,500£ Life length and life disparity research network. Danish Ministry of Education. Co-PI. 38,350EU Funding for research stay at Universidad Autónoma de Barcelona.

Faculty of Health Sciences, SDU. 2,403EU

September-October 2019

Funding for research stay at INED. French National Institute for Demographic Studies. 2,040EU
December 2018

Title: Health Status of the Population of Saudi Arabia. Description: To compare mortality trends across time in SA as well as construct a burden of disease study. Agency: World Bank. Role: Co-PI. 19,515USD Term: 2018

Title: Longevity in Latin America and the Caribbean (LAC). Description: To compare mortality trends across time and the LAC region versus EU. Agency: World Bank. Role: Co-PI. 12,762USD Term: 2017

National Council of Science and Technology (CONACYT) funding for a research stay at University of Wisconsin-Madison. Spring 2014

National Council of Science and Technology (CONACYT) Student-ship to pursue Master degree. 2012-2014

National Program of Fellowships (PRONABE) Studentship to pursue BSc degree. 2005-2009

PUBLICATIONS

Peer Reviewed published articles

17. Riffe, T., **Aburto, J.M.** (forthcoming) "Lexis fields" *Demographic Research*.

Preprint: <https://www.demogr.mpg.de/papers/working/wp-2019-001.pdf>

16. Kashnitsky, I., **Aburto, J.M.** (2019) "Geofaceting align small-multiples for regions in a spatially meaningful way" *Demographic Research*. doi:10.4054/DemRes.2019.41.17

15. **Aburto, J.M.**, Alvarez-Martínez, J.A., Villavicencio, F., Vaupel, J.W. (2019) "The threshold age of the lifetable entropy" *Demographic Research*. doi:10.4054/DemRes.2019.41.4

14. Alvarez-Martínez, J., **Aburto, J.M.**, Canudas-Romo, V. (2019) "Latin American convergence and divergence towards the mortality profiles of developed countries" *Population Studies*.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/00324728.2019.1614651>

13. García, J., **Aburto, J.M.** (2019, Co-first author) “The impact of violence on Venezuelan life expectancy and lifespan inequality” *International Journal of Epidemiology*. doi:10.1093/ije/dyz072
12. Canudas-Romo, V., **Aburto, J.M.** (2019, Co-first author) “Youth lost to homicides: The disparities in survival in Latin America and the Caribbean”. *BMJ Global Health*, 4(2), e001275. doi:10.1136/bmjgh-2018-001275
11. **Aburto, J.M.**, Beltrán-Sánchez H. (2019) “The upsurge of homicides and its impact on life expectancy and lifespan inequality in Mexico, 2005-2015”. *American Journal of Public Health*, 109(3), 483-489. doi:10.2105/AJPH.
10. **Aburto, J.M.**, van Raalte, A. (2018) “Lifespan dispersion in times of life expectancy fluctuation: the case of Central and Eastern Europe”. *Demography*, 55(6), 2071-2096. doi:10.1007/s13524-018-0729-9
9. **Aburto, J.M.**, Riffe, T., Canudas-Romo, V. (2018) “Trends in avoidable mortality over the life course in Mexico, 1990-2015: A cross-sectional demographic analysis”. *BMJ Open* 2018;8:e022350. doi: 10.1136/bmjopen-2018-022350
8. **Aburto, J.M.**, Wensink, M., van Raalte, A., Lindahl-Jacobsen, R. (2018). “Potential gains in life expectancy by reducing inequality of lifespans in Denmark: An international comparison and cause-of-death analysis”. *BMC Public Health*, 18(1), 831. doi:0.1186/s12889-018-5730-0
7. Canudas-Romo, V., **Aburto, J.M.** (Co-first author) (2017). “Biodemography of Aging Determinants of Healthy Life Span and Longevity”. Book Review. *European Journal of Population*. <https://goo.gl/KZbPSu>.
6. Canudas-Romo, V., **Aburto, J.M.**, García-Guerrero, V., Beltrán-Sánchez, H. (2017), “Mexico’s Epidemic of Violence and its Public Health Significance on Average Length of Life”. *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health*, 71(2), 188-193. doi:10.1136/jech-2015-207015
5. **Aburto, J.M.**, Beltrán-Sánchez, H., García-Guerrero, V., Canudas-Romo, V. (2016), “Homicides In Mexico Reversed Life Expectancy Gains For Men And Slowed Them For Women, 2000-10”. *Health Affairs*, 35(1),88-95.
4. **Aburto, J.M.**, García Guerrero, V.M. (2015) “El modelo aditivo doble multiplicativo. Una aplicación a la mortalidad mexicana”.

Peer Reviewed book chapters

3. Lenart, A., **Aburto, J.M.**, Stockmarr, A., Vaupel, J.W. (Forthcoming). “The human longevity record may hold for decades”. In *Exceptional Lifespans*. Edited by H. Maier, B. Jeune, and J. W. Vaupel. Preprint: <https://arxiv.org/abs/1812.01952>
2. Bergeron-Boucher, MP., Kjærgaard, S., Pascariu, M., **Aburto, J.M.**, Alvarez, J., Basellini, U., Rizzi, S., Vaupel, J.W. (Forthcoming) Alternative forecasts of Danish life expectancy. Edited by Stefano Mazzuco.
1. Villavicencio, F., **Aburto, J.M.** (Forthcoming). “Does the force of mortality increase after age 110?”. In *Exceptional Lifespans*. Edited by H. Maier, B. Jeune, and J. W. Vaupel. Preprint: <https://arxiv.org/abs/1809.03732>

Other published outputs

Aburto, J.M., Canudas-Romo, V. Homicides in Latin America: A Global Health challenge. N-IUSSP. <https://bit.ly/2IzgZ27>.

Aburto, J.M., García, J. Venezuela’s soaring murder rate has plunged the nation into a public health crisis. The Conversation UK. <https://bit.ly/2WkwH0s>.

Aburto, J.M., Enciso, F. Mexican war on drugs has, in places, decreased life expectancy. The Conversation UK. <https://bit.ly/2GwZjvS>.

Submitted publications with peer review process

Aburto, J.M., Villavicencio, F., Basellini, U., Kjærgaard, S., Vaupel, J.W. “Dynamics of life expectancy and lifespan equality” Under review in PNAS.

Aburto, J.M., Calazans, J., Queiroz, B., Luhar, S., Canudas-Romo, V. “The uneven state-distribution of homicides in Brazil and their effect on life expectancy, 2000-15” Under review in Health Affairs.

Bergeron-Boucher, MP., **Aburto, J.M.**. “Diversification in causes of death in low-mortality countries: Emerging patterns and implications”. Submitted to Lancet.

Working papers

Aburto, J.M., di Lego, V., Torrissi, O., Riffe, T. “The contribution of violence to life uncertainty on a global scale”.

Aburto, J.M., Kashyap, R. van Raalte, A., Zarulli, V. “Sex differences in life expectancy and lifespan dispersion: long-term patterns and emerging crossovers”.

Aburto, J.M., Basellini, U., Villavicencio, F. “The Gini coefficient of the life table: a reexamination” Intended for Demography.

Colchero, F., **Aburto, J.M.**, Altmann, J., ... , Wrangham, R., Alberts, S. “The evolutionary landscape of primate longevity”. Intended for Science.

SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT AND WEB APPLICATIONS

Aburto, J.M., Tim Riffe (PI), Ilya Kashnitsky and Marius Pascariu. **R package DemoTools** . Project developed for the United Nations Population Division.

Canudas-Romo, V., **Aburto, J.M.** (2018). Saudi Arabia Health Profile Interactive Application. Available at:
<https://population-health.shinyapps.io/saudi-arabia-health-profile/>

Canudas-Romo, V., **Aburto, J.M.** (2017). Age- and Cause-Decomposition of the Difference in Life-Expectancy in Latin American and Caribbean Countries. Available at: https://wb-lac.shinyapps.io/lac_diversity/

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

02/09/2019 - Present. **Lecturer**. Basic Mathematics for Demographers. Max Planck Institute for Demographic Research, European Doctoral School of Demography.

13/05/2018 - Present. **Lecturer**. Mathematical Demography: Decomposition techniques for health research. University of Southern Denmark, European Doctoral School of Demography.

01/08/2018 - 15/12/2018. **Teaching Assistant**. Biostatistics I. University of Southern Denmark.

10/09/2018 - 12/09/2018. **Lecturer**. An introduction to Shiny apps for health and demographic research. Workshop at Australian National University.

01/08/2017 - 15/12/2017. **Teaching Assistant**. Biostatistics I. University of Southern Denmark.

01/08/2018 - 15/12/2018 **Lecturer**. Demography & Economics. University of

Southern Denmark.

MENTORING
EXPERIENCE

Qi Cui, University of Southern Denmark. *European Doctoral School of Demography 2019-20*.

Jesús Daniel Zazueta. University of Southern Denmark. *European Doctoral School of Demography 2019-20*.

Serena Vigezzi. INED. *European Doctoral School of Demography 2019-20*.

Jiaxin Shi. Max Planck Institute for Demographic Research. *European Doctoral School of Demography 2018-19*. Project: Beyond differences in means: rising mortality stratification among income groups in Finland, 1996-2017. Winner of the poster session at the conference *Demographic Aspects of Human Wellbeing*.

Orsola Torrisi. London School of Economics. *European Doctoral School of Demography 2018-19*. Project: Armed conflict and the timing of childbearing in Azerbaijan.

Victoria San Juan. Universidad Autónoma de Barcelona. *European Doctoral School of Demography 2017-18*. Project: Amores imposibles: la brecha entre universitarios y el resto de grupos educativos en los mercados matrimoniales de América Latina, 1970-2010. Published in *Notas de Población*.

POSITIONS AND
PROFESSIONAL
EXPERIENCE

01/09/2015-Present. **Guest researcher**. Max Planck Institute for Demographic Research.

01/10/2019 - 30/11/2019. **Visiting Scholar**. Demographic Center Studies (CED), Universidad Autónoma de Barcelona.

01/12/2018 - 04/01/2019. **Visiting Scholar**. Institut national d'études démographiques.

01/10/2018 - 05/11/2018. **Visiting Scholar**. Australian National University.

01/07/2017 - 01/10/2018. **Consultant**. World Bank. Projects: Health Profile for Saudi Arabia and Age- and Cause-Decomposition of the Difference in Life Expectancy in Latin American and Caribbean Countries.

01/08/2016 - 30/11/2016. **Research Assistant**. Max-Planck Odense Center on Biodemography of Aging. University of Southern Denmark.

01/02/2010 - 01/08/2012. **Assistant Director**. Demographic Analysis- Census Division. National Institute of Statistics and Geography (INEGI), Mexico.

5/06/2011 - 15/06/2012. **Research Assistant**. "Derecho a la Identidad:

	la cobertura del registro de nacimiento en Mexico en 1999 y 2009". INEGI-UNICEF.	
	15/08/2007 - 01/06/2009. Risk Account Analyst. AON Risk Services (Mexico)	
RESEARCH STAYS	01/03/2014 - 01/05/2014 University of Wisconsin-Madison.	
	01/08/2009 - 15/12/2009. Mathematics Research Center (CIMAT).	
INVITED PRESENTATIONS	Global contribution of violence to lifetime uncertainty.	Universidad Aut3noma de Barcelona 2019
	Latin America's epidemic of violence.	INED 2018
	Latin America's epidemic of violence.	Australian National University 2018
	The impact of violence on lifespan inequality in Mexico.	Tel Aviv University. 2018
	La epidemia de violencia en M3xico y su impacto en la salud de la poblaci3n.	CIDE Region Centro, M3xico. 2018
	Life expectancy and lifespan equality: a long run relationship.	Max Planck Institute for Demographic Research, MaxNet aging. 2017
	Pace and Shape of real vs lifetable's age at death distributions.	Max Planck Institute for Demographic Research, MaxNet aging. 2017
	Violence in Mexico in the first decade of the XXI century.	Sapienza University of Rome, with Vladimir Canudas-Romo. 2015
PRESS COVERAGE	Youth lost to homicides: The disparities in survival in Latin America and the Caribbean, BMJ Global Health	
	<i>Medical Express: Research shows the impact of homicides in Latin America.</i> https://bit.ly/2HSxldB	
	<i>News.com.au: Murder rates so high in Latin America that life expectancy is dropping.</i> https://bit.ly/30AJ6eS	
	<i>Fox News: Latin America accounts for one third of world's homicides, life expectancy dropping in some countries: study.</i> https://fxn.ws/2Wm3iUq	
	<i>CNN Spanish: El alto n3mero de homicidios en M3xico y Venezuela reduce la esperanza de vida de sus ciudadanos, seg3n estudio</i> https://cnn.it/2ESgQvU	
	The impact of violence on Venezuelan life expectancy and lifespan inequality, International Journal of Epidemiology	
	<i>CNN Spanish: El alto n3mero de homicidios en M3xico y Venezuela reduce la</i>	

esperanza de vida de sus ciudadanos, según estudio <https://cnm.it/2ESgQvU>

Upsurge of Homicides and Its Impact on Life Expectancy and Life Span Inequality in Mexico, 2005-2015, *American Journal of Public Health*

El País: 'Eramos niños jugando a ser sicarios': los hijos de la violencia en México
<https://bit.ly/2pkiPEu>

Medical Xpress: Increasing murder rate is erasing gains in life expectancy among Mexican men

<https://goo.gl/pRPZLC>

Newsweek: Mexico's murder rate is so high it has altered the life expectancy of men <https://goo.gl/hzS69f>

Homicides In Mexico Reversed Life Expectancy Gains For Men And Slowed Them For Women, 2000-10. 2016,(selected) *Health Affairs*

New York Times: Reverberations From a Rise in Mexico's Murder Rate

<https://goo.gl/6nrfQR>

(Spanish) <https://goo.gl/Q9A97F>

Der Spiegel: Drogenkrieg senkt Lebenserwartung mexikanischer Männer

<https://goo.gl/SriitK>

The Guardian: Mexico's drug war reverses trend of rising male life expectancy, study finds <https://goo.gl/uFE6M7>

El País: Violence shortening average life expectancy in Mexico

<https://goo.gl/Q6B4vZ>

Vox: The war on drugs is literally killing Mexico <https://goo.gl/UNRBtf>

Independent <https://goo.gl/3LQn9h>

Sin Embargo <https://goo.gl/hnp9Qj>

Aristegui Noticias <https://goo.gl/w78KHD>

El Financiero <https://goo.gl/9bwn2n>

ACADEMIC
PRESENTA-
TIONS

Last 5 of 16

Dynamics of life expectancy and lifespan equality. Nordic Demographic Symposium, Iceland. 2019

Dynamics of life expectancy and lifespan equality. PAA. Austin, USA. 2019

The impact of violence on lifespan inequality in Mexico. Oral Presentation. ALAP. Puebla, Mexico. 2018

Dynamics of life expectancy and lifespan equality. Oral Presentation. ALAP. Puebla, Mexico. 2018

Lifespan Inequality in Denmark, Sweden and Norway: How Long until Denmark Reduces the Gap?. Oral Presentation. EPC. Brussels, Belgium.

2018

REVIEW PAPERS FOR BMJ, International Journal of Epidemiology, American Journal of Public Health, Health Affairs, Demography, BMJ Global Health, BMC Public Health, Social Science & Medicine, PlosOne, Population Health Metrics, Demographic Research, European Journal of Population, Epidemiology, Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency, F1000Research, International Journal of Health Policy and Management, Injury Prevention, Theoretical Population Biology, Genus, Papeles de Población.