

$\varepsilon = 0.5$ $\varepsilon = 1$ $\varepsilon = 2$

Top performers

JPN

ESP

ITA

IRL

UKR

BLR

RUS

LVA

LTU

Bottom performers

Top performers

JPN

ESP

ITA

IRL

UKR

BLR

RUS

LVA

LTU

Bottom performers

Females

Males

Decade

1960–1970

1970–1980

1980–1990

1990–2000

2000–2010

Changes due to

Efficiency

Inequality

Total change