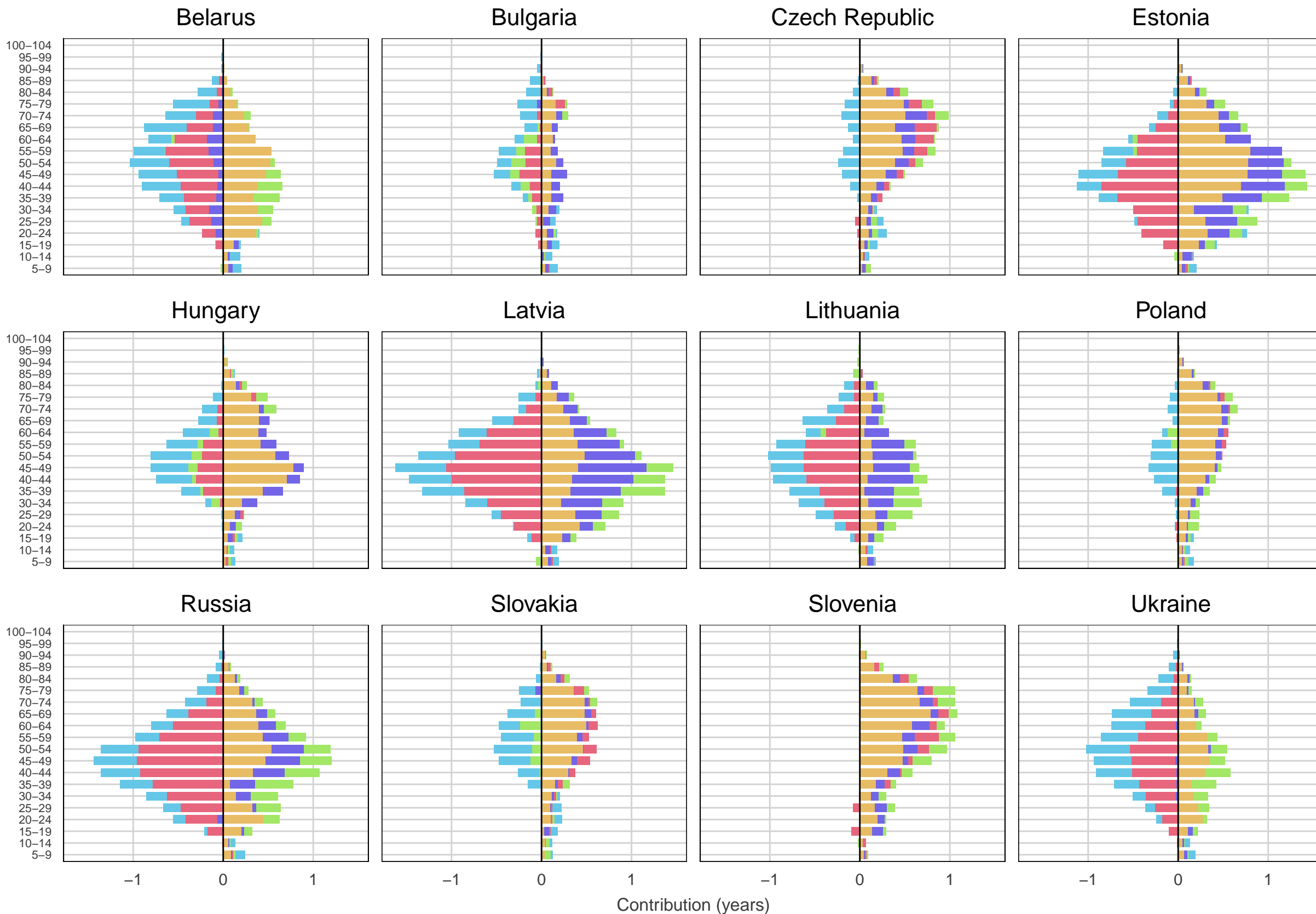


Age-contribution to changes in life expectancy by period

Males



Period ■ Stagnation 1960-1980 ■ Improvements 1980-1988 ■ Deterioration 1988-1994 ■ Divergence 1994-2000 ■ Convergence 2000-present