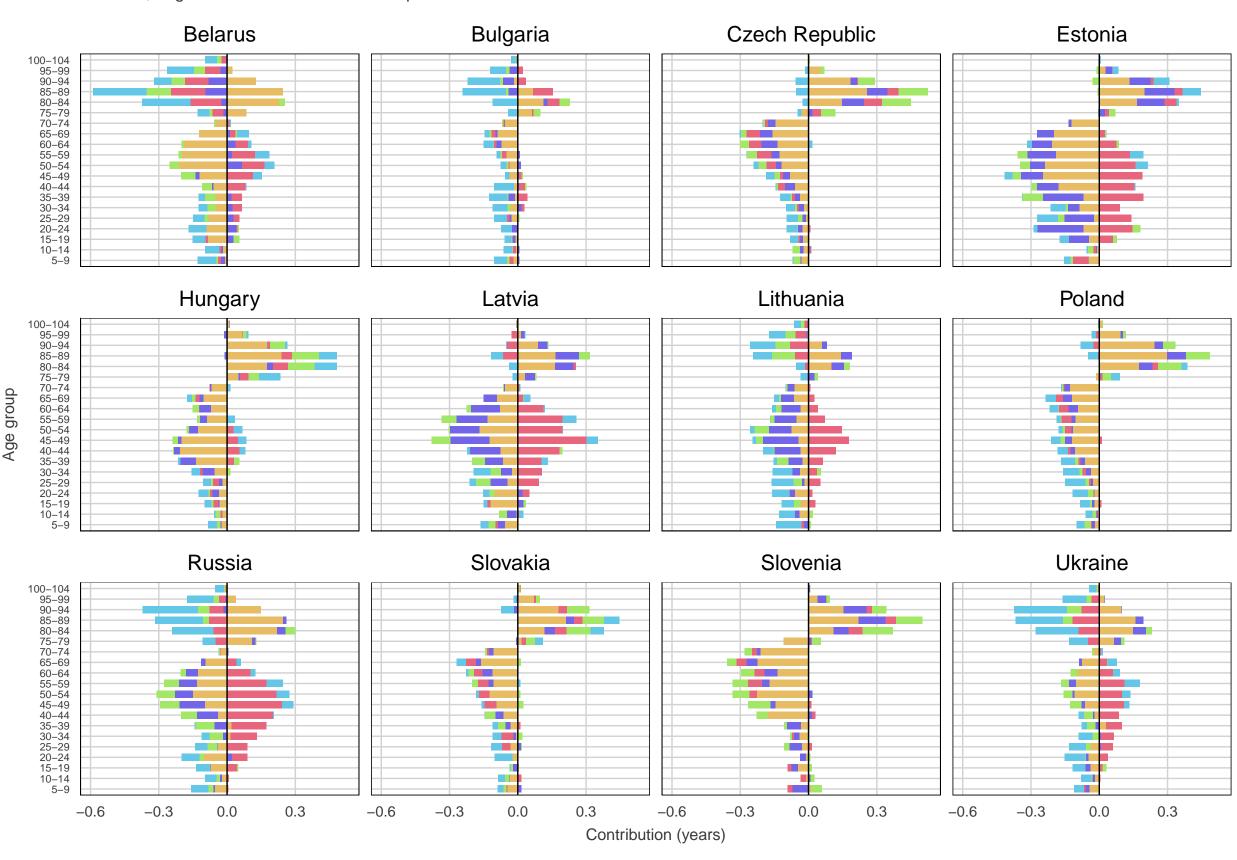
Age-contribution to changes in life disparity by period

Females, negative values decrease e[†] and positive values increase e[†]



Period Stagnation 1960–1980 Improvements 1980–1988 Deterioration 1988–1994 Divergence 1994–2000 Convergence 2000–present