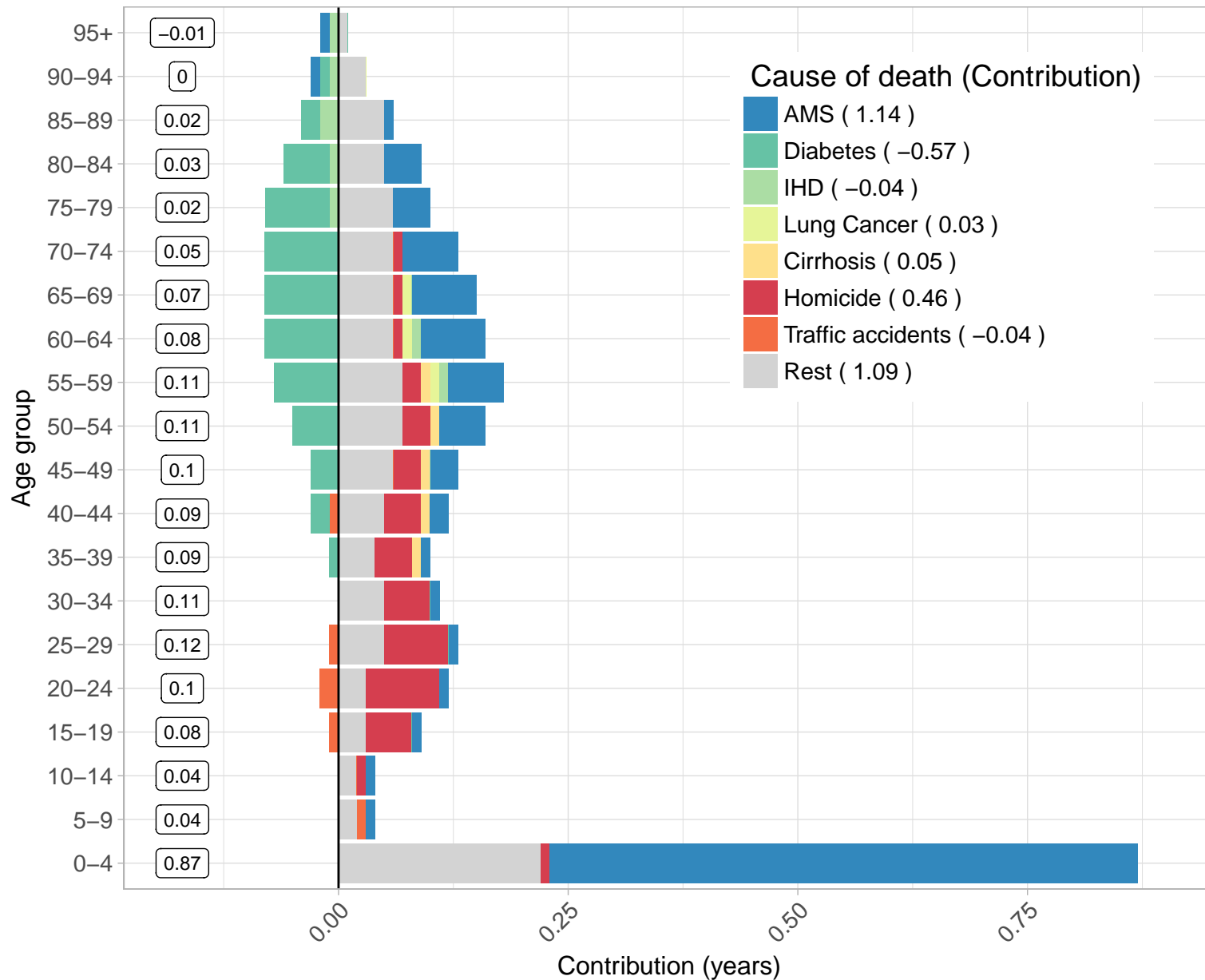


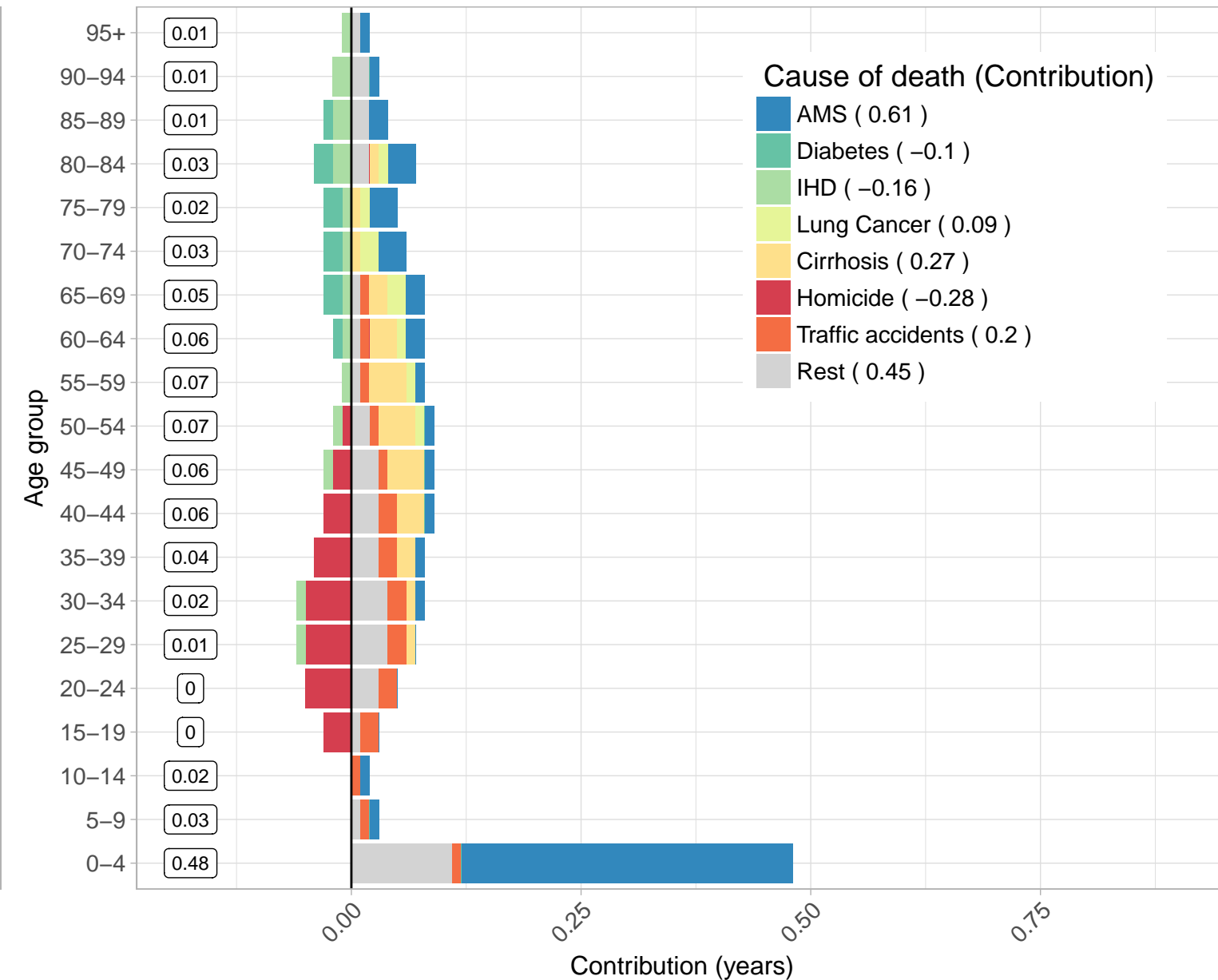
## A 1995–2005

$e_{1995} = 69.19$  ,  $e_{2005} = 71.29$  . Difference in life expectancy = 2.1



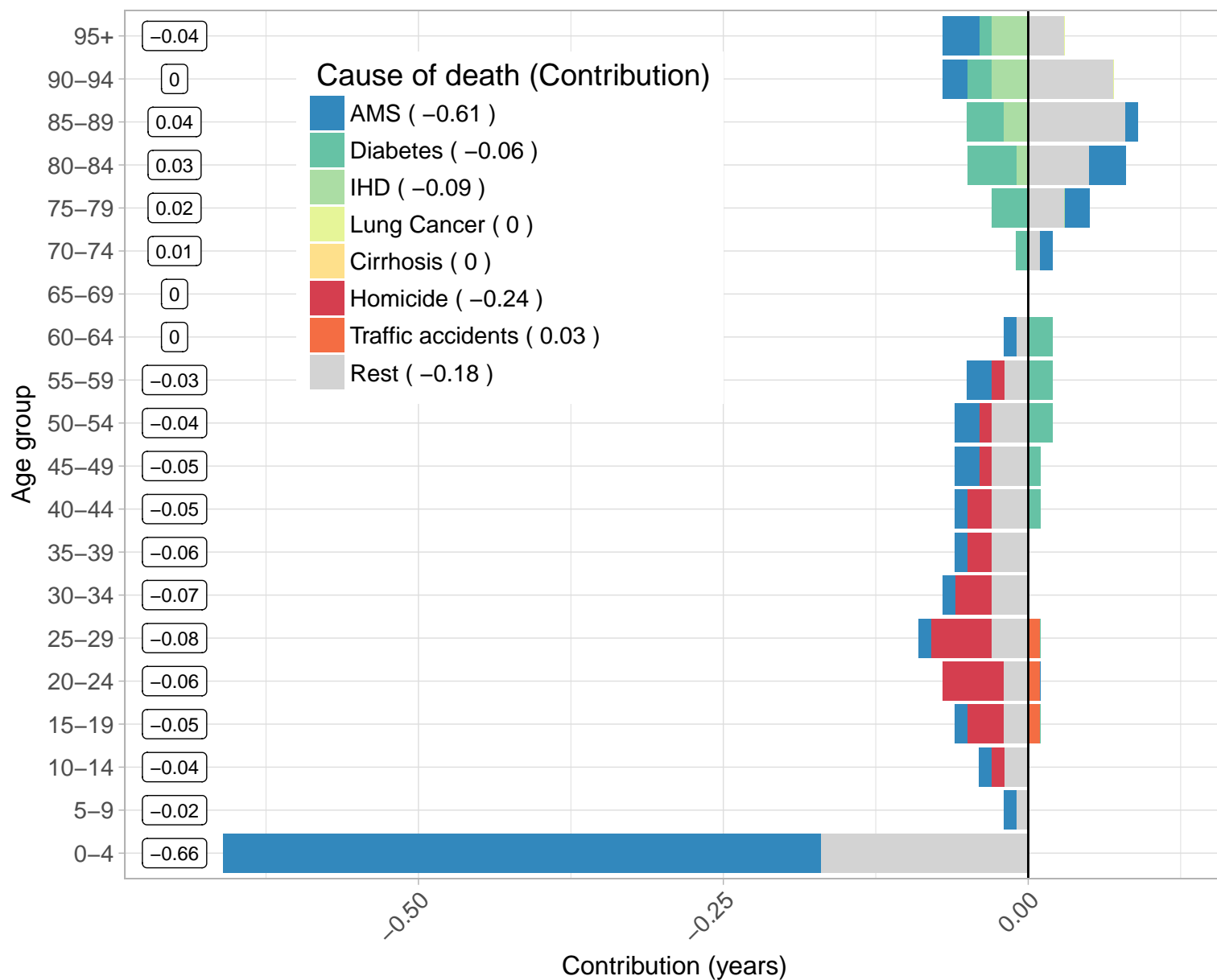
## B 2005–2015

$e_{2005} = 71.29$  ,  $e_{2015} = 72.34$  . Difference in life expectancy = 1.05



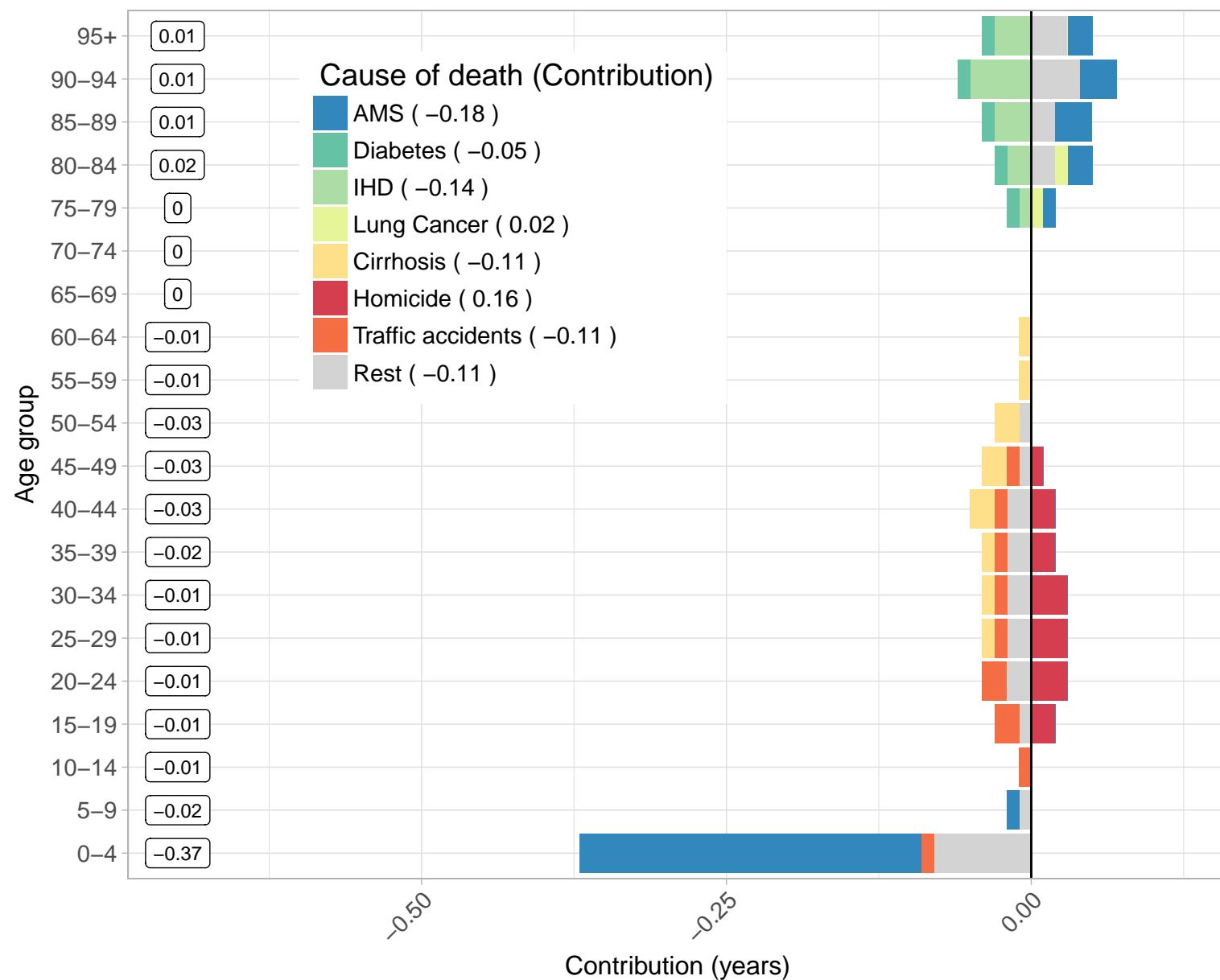
# A 1995–2005

$e_{1995}^{\dagger} = 16.52$  ,  $e_{2005}^{\dagger} = 15.31$  . Difference in  $e^{\dagger} = -1.21$



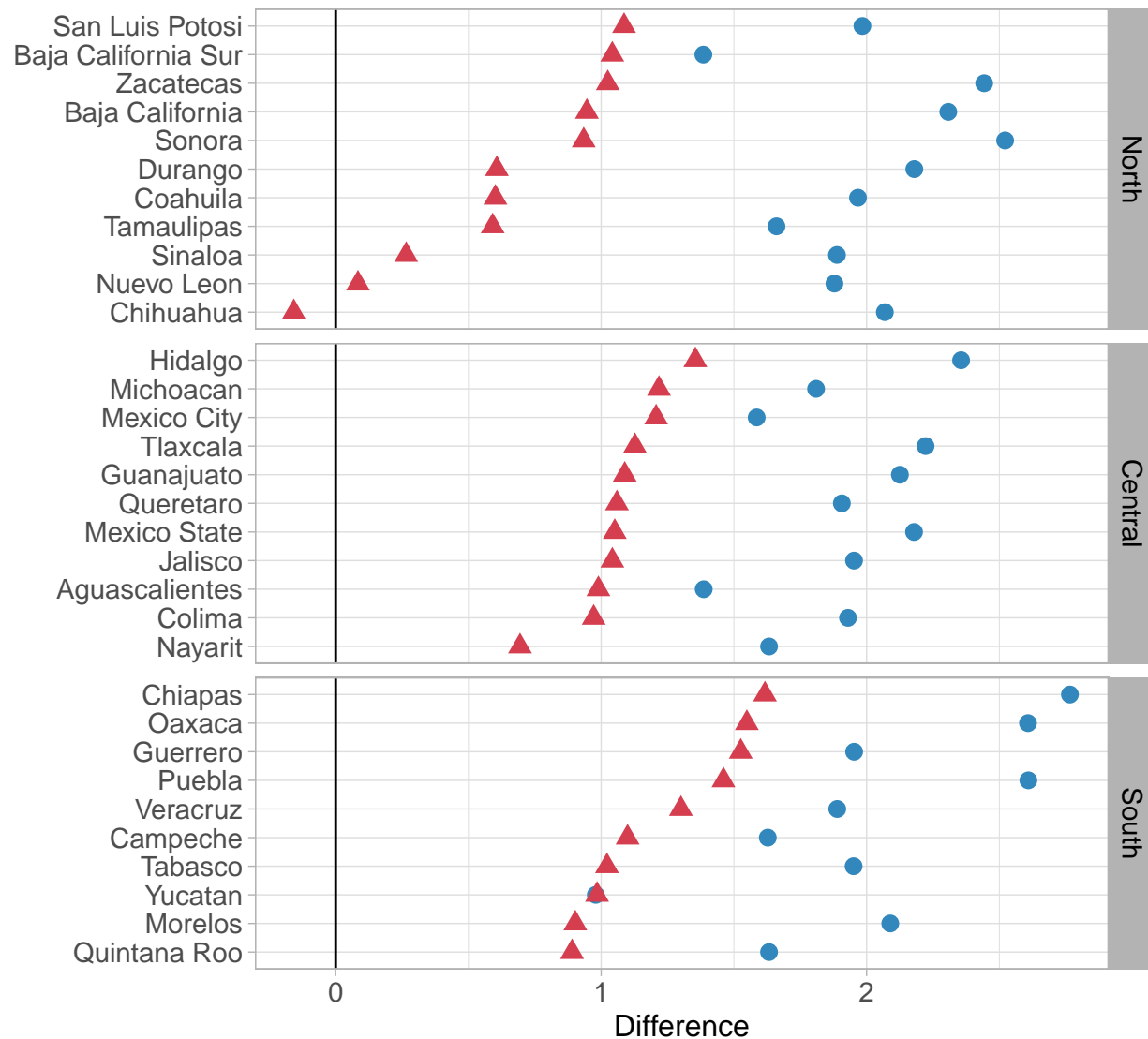
# B 2005–2015

$e_{2005}^{\dagger} = 15.31$  ,  $e_{2015}^{\dagger} = 14.78$  . Difference in  $e^{\dagger} = -0.53$



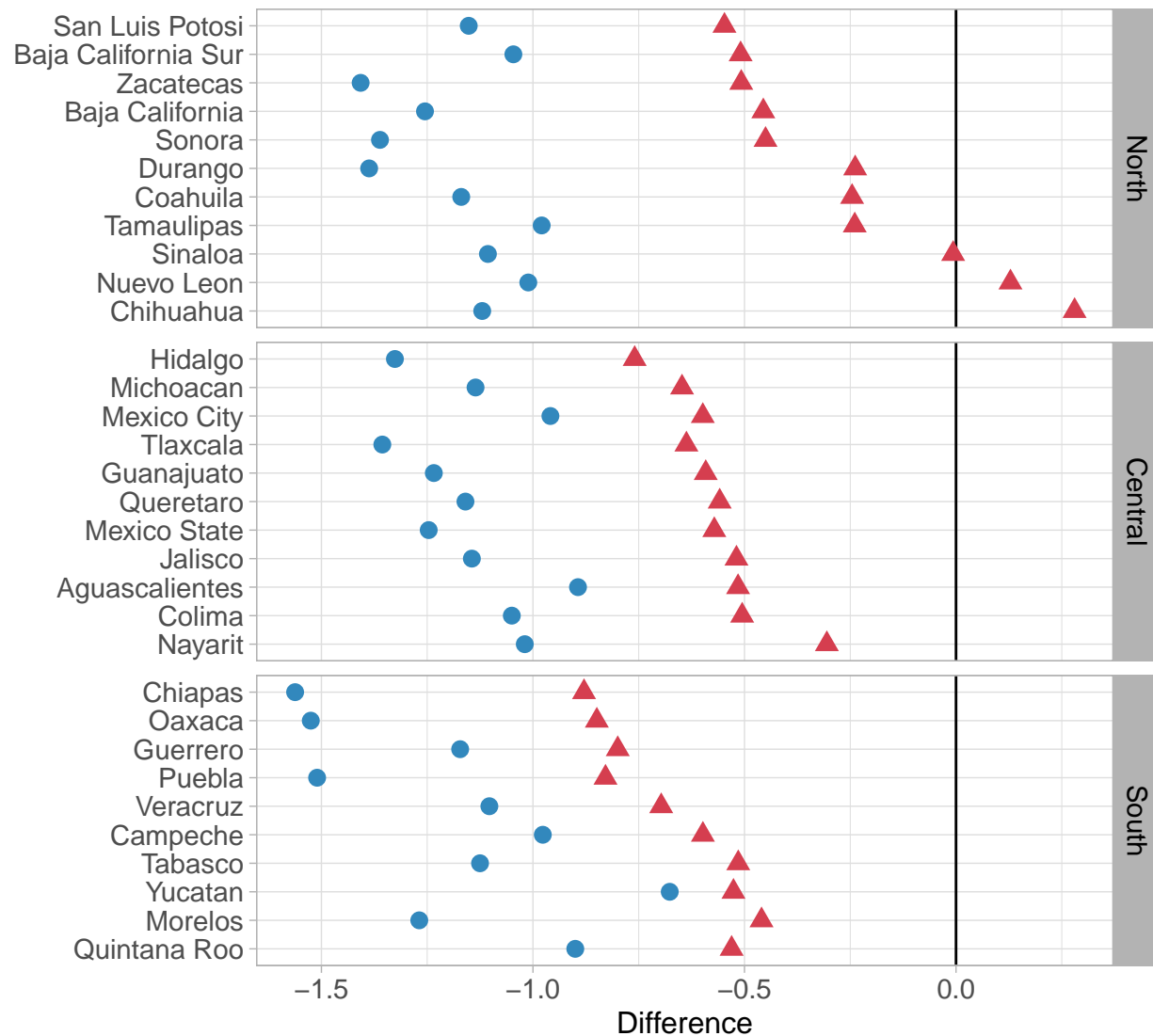
# A Changes in state male life expectancy ( $e_0$ )

by period



# B Changes in state male lifespan variation ( $e^+$ )

by period



# Cause-specific contributions to the change in ( $e^{\dagger}$ )

Negative values decrease ( $e^{\dagger}$ ) and positive values increase ( $e^{\dagger}$ )

