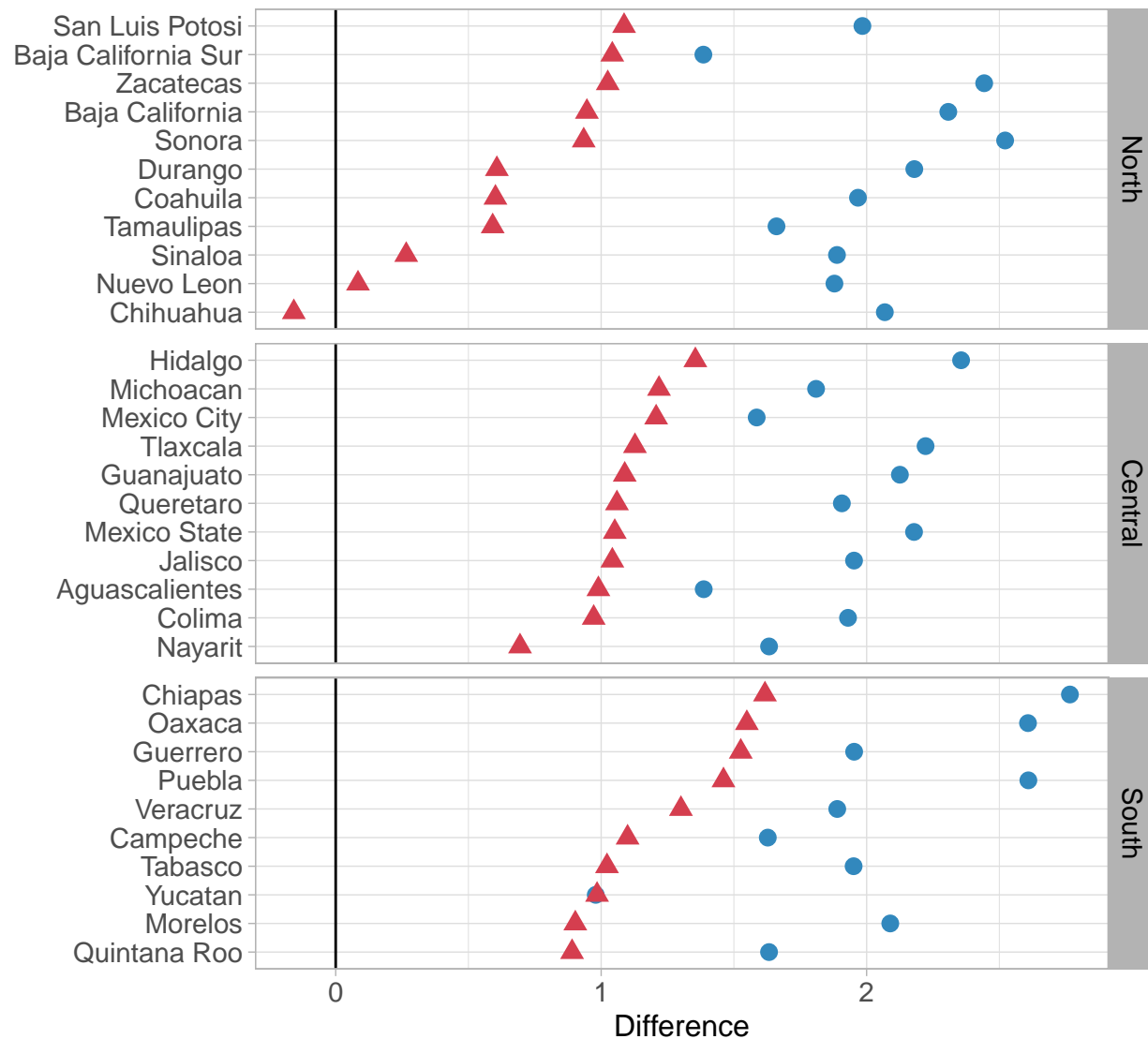


# A Changes in state male life expectancy ( $e_0$ )

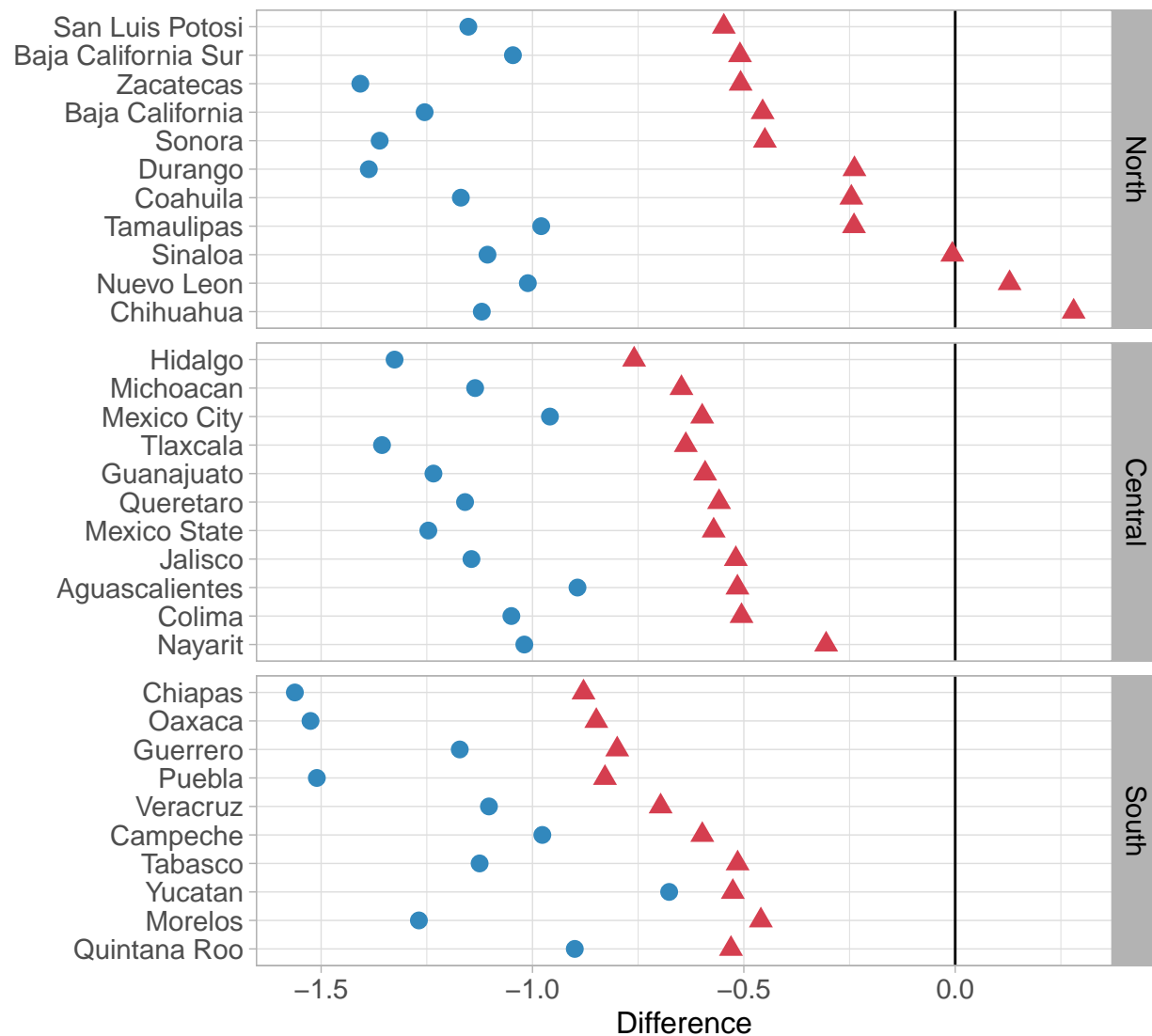
by period



Period ● 1995–2005 ▲ 2005–2015

# B Changes in state male lifespan variation ( $e^+$ )

by period



Period ● 1995–2005 ▲ 2005–2015