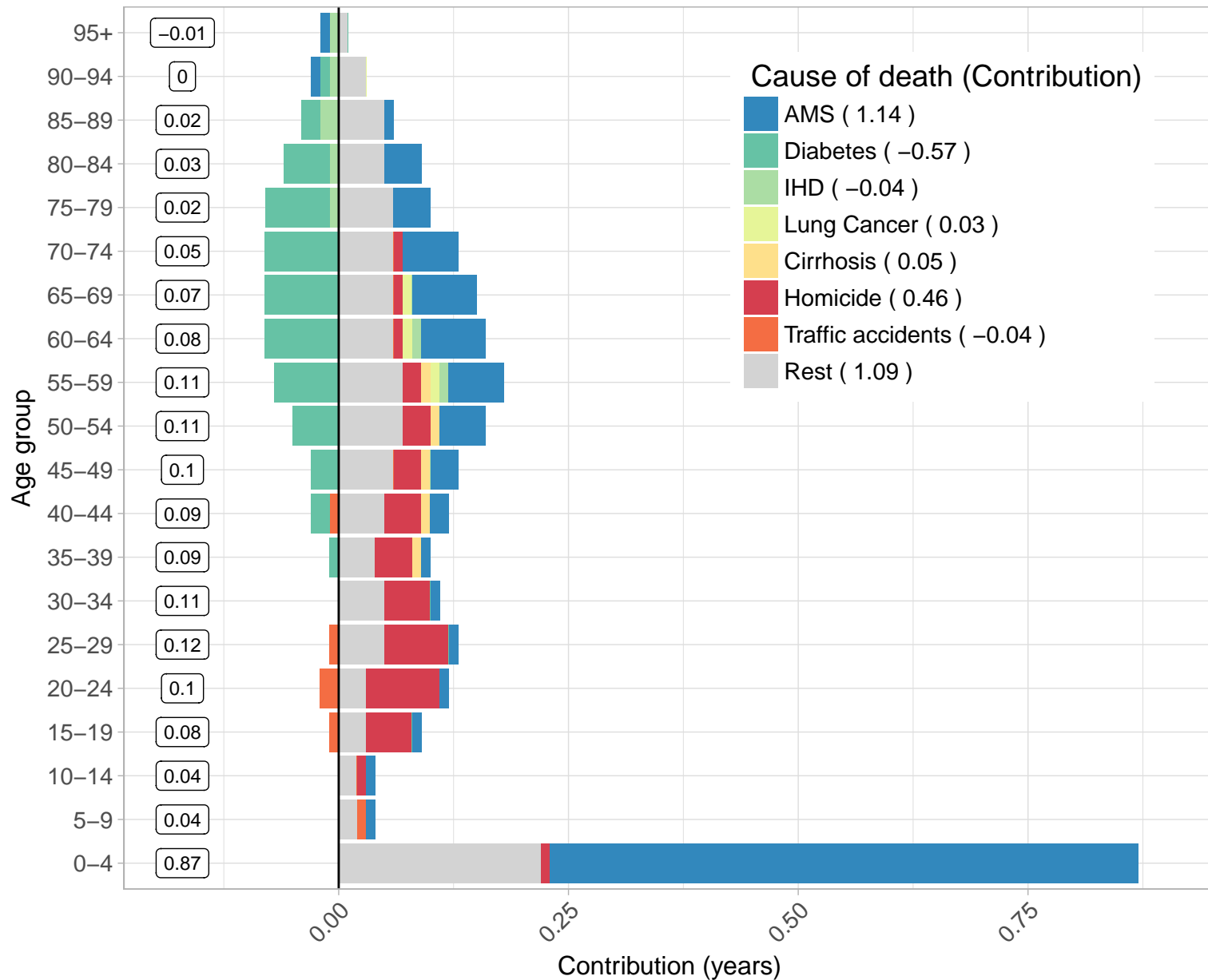


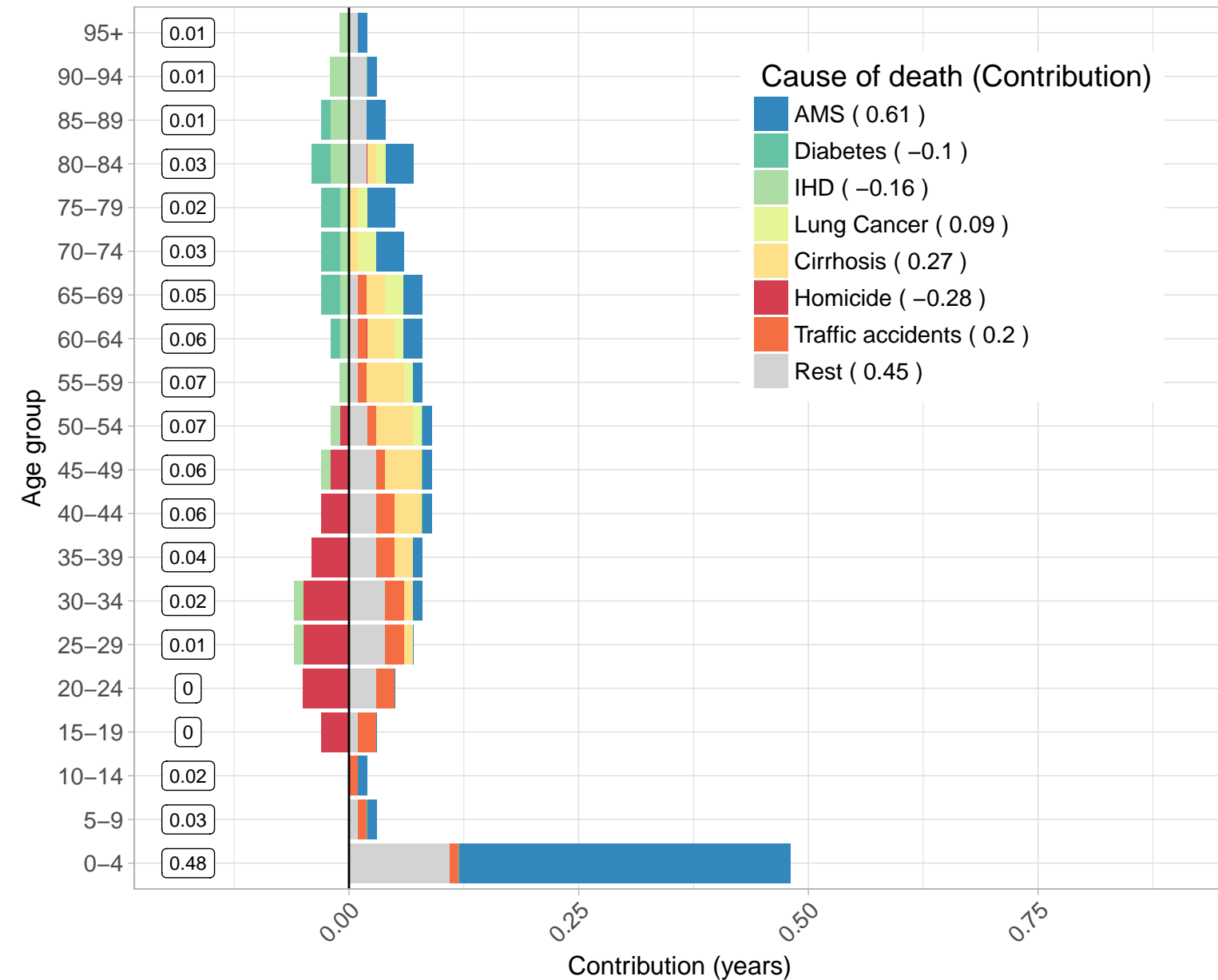
A 1995–2005

$e_{1995} = 69.19$, $e_{2005} = 71.29$. Difference in life expectancy = 2.1



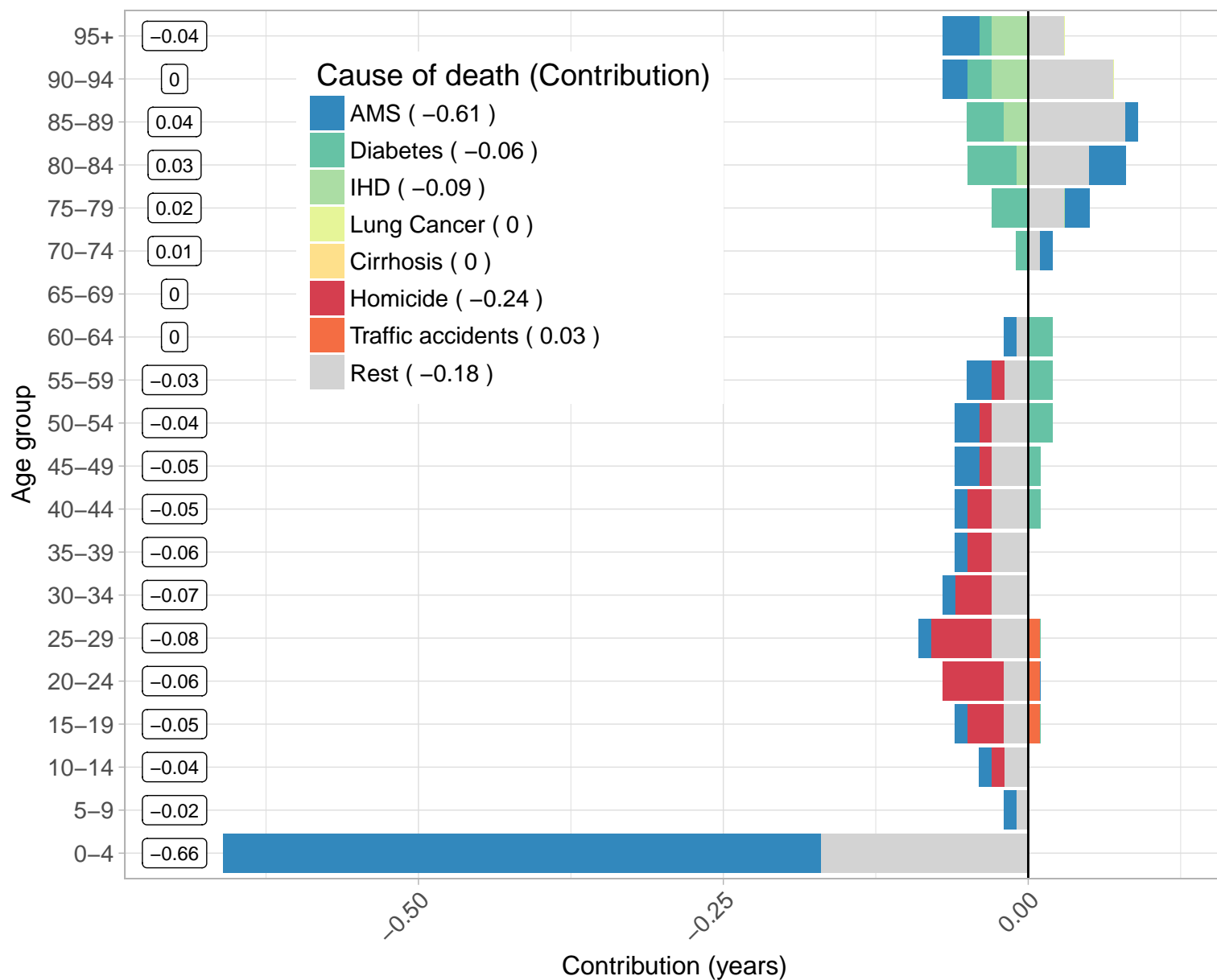
B 2005–2015

$e_{2005} = 71.29$, $e_{2015} = 72.34$. Difference in life expectancy = 1.05



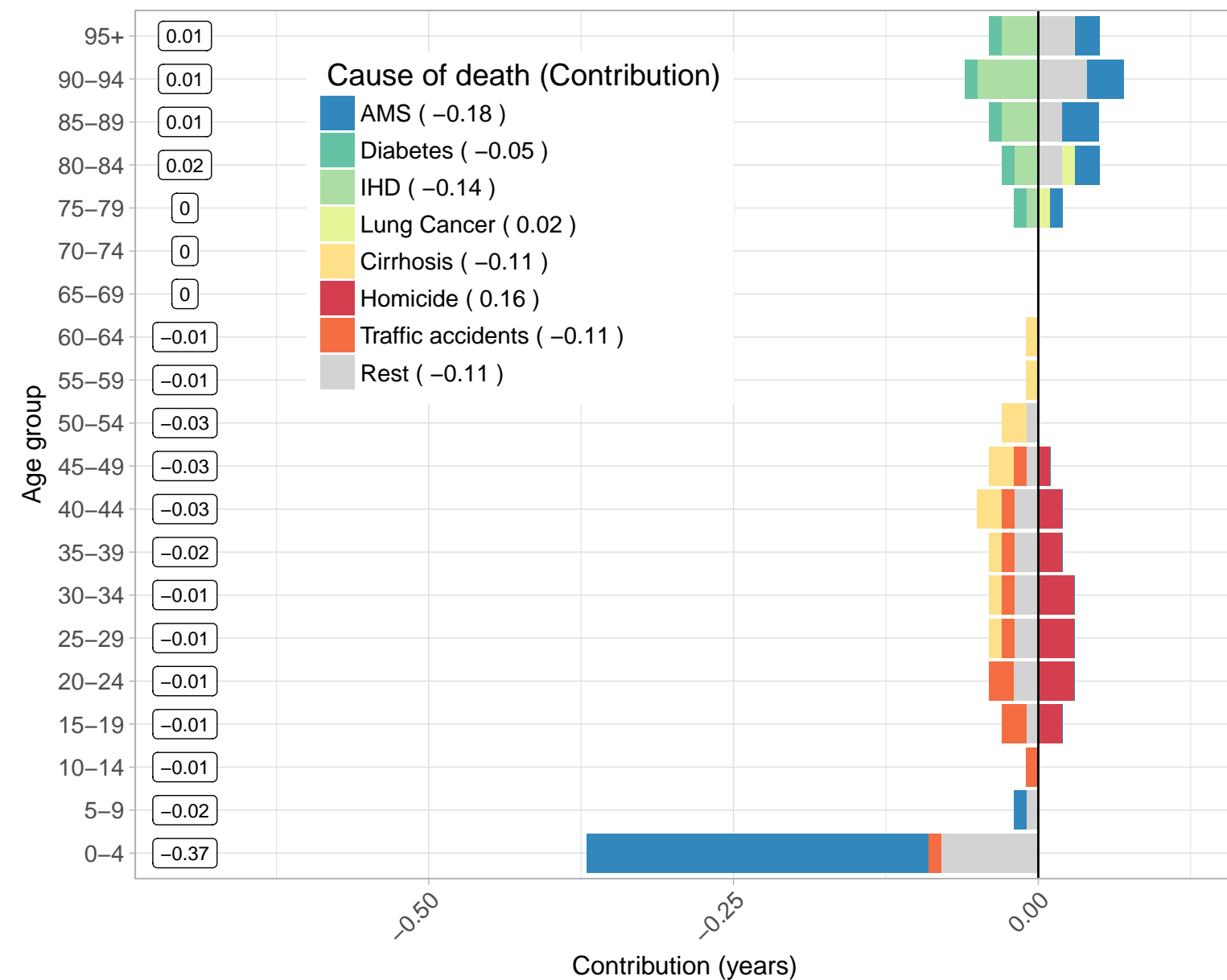
A 1995–2005

$e_{1995}^{\dagger} = 16.52$, $e_{2005}^{\dagger} = 15.31$. Difference in $e^{\dagger} = -1.21$



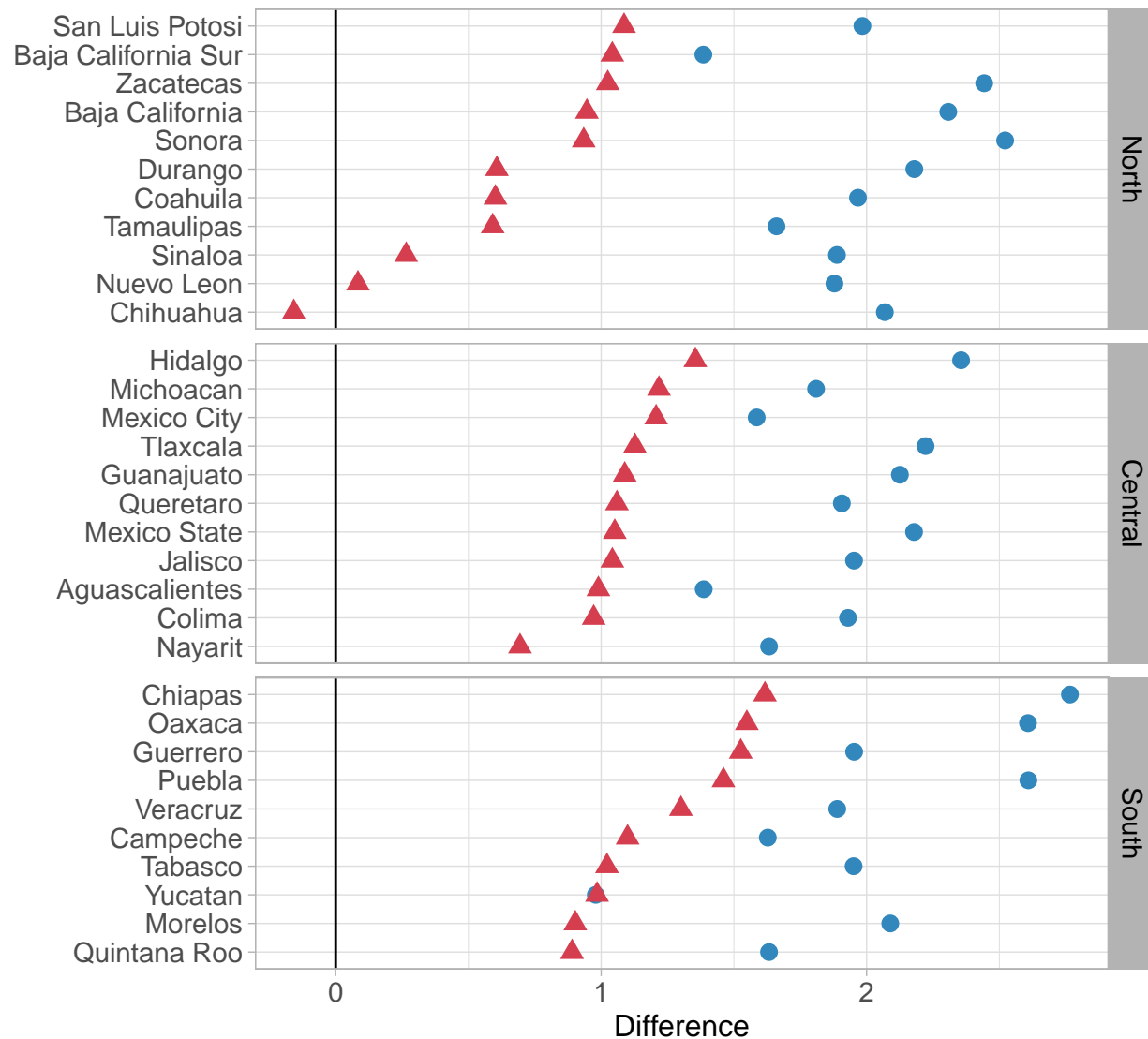
B 2005–2015

$e_{2005}^{\dagger} = 15.31$, $e_{2015}^{\dagger} = 14.78$. Difference in $e^{\dagger} = -0.53$



A Changes in state male life expectancy (e_0)

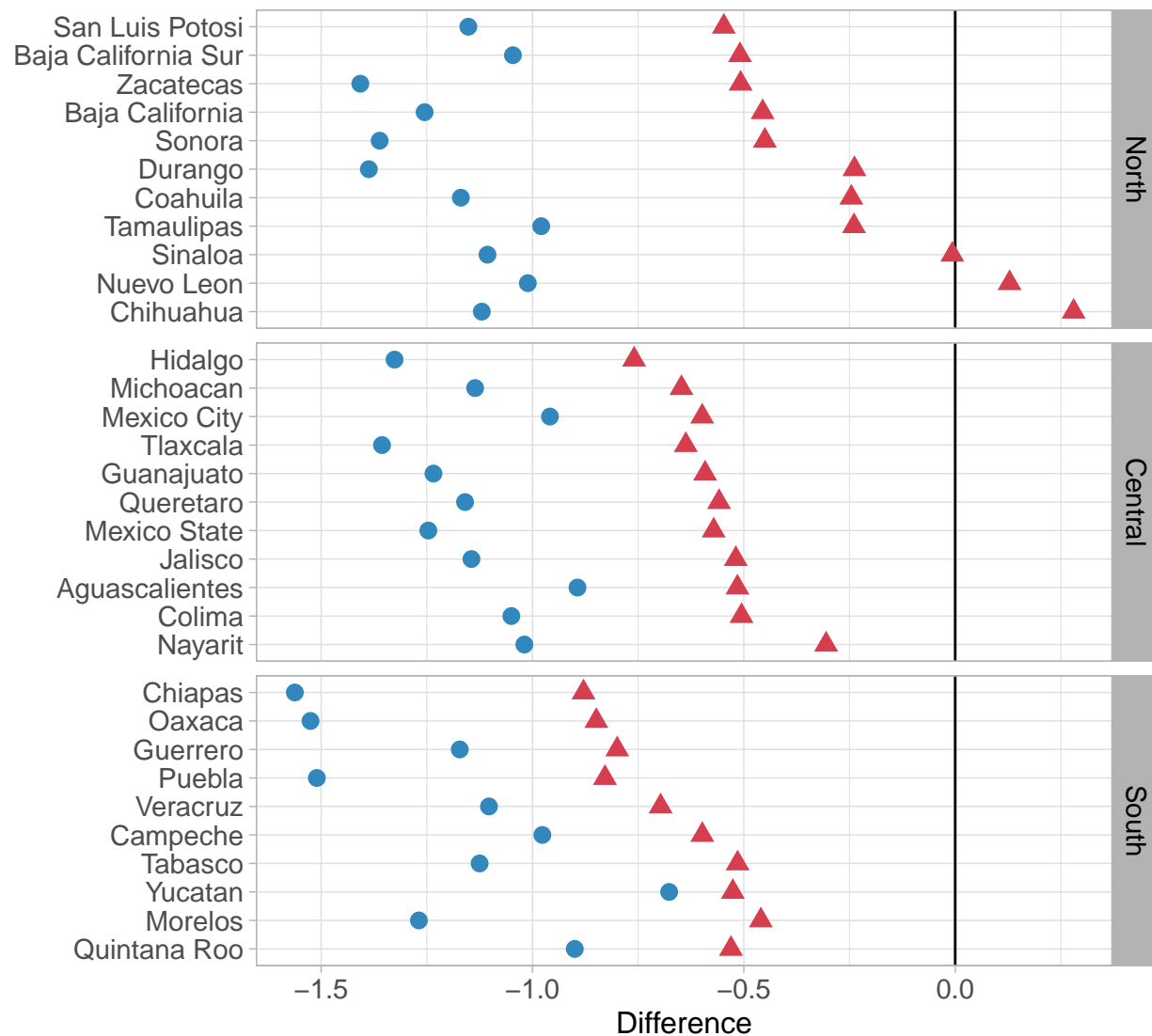
by period



Period ● 1995–2005 ▲ 2005–2015

B Changes in state male lifespan variation (e^+)

by period



Period ● 1995–2005 ▲ 2005–2015

Cause-specific contributions to the change in (e_0)

Negative values decrease (e_0) and positive values increase (e_0)

