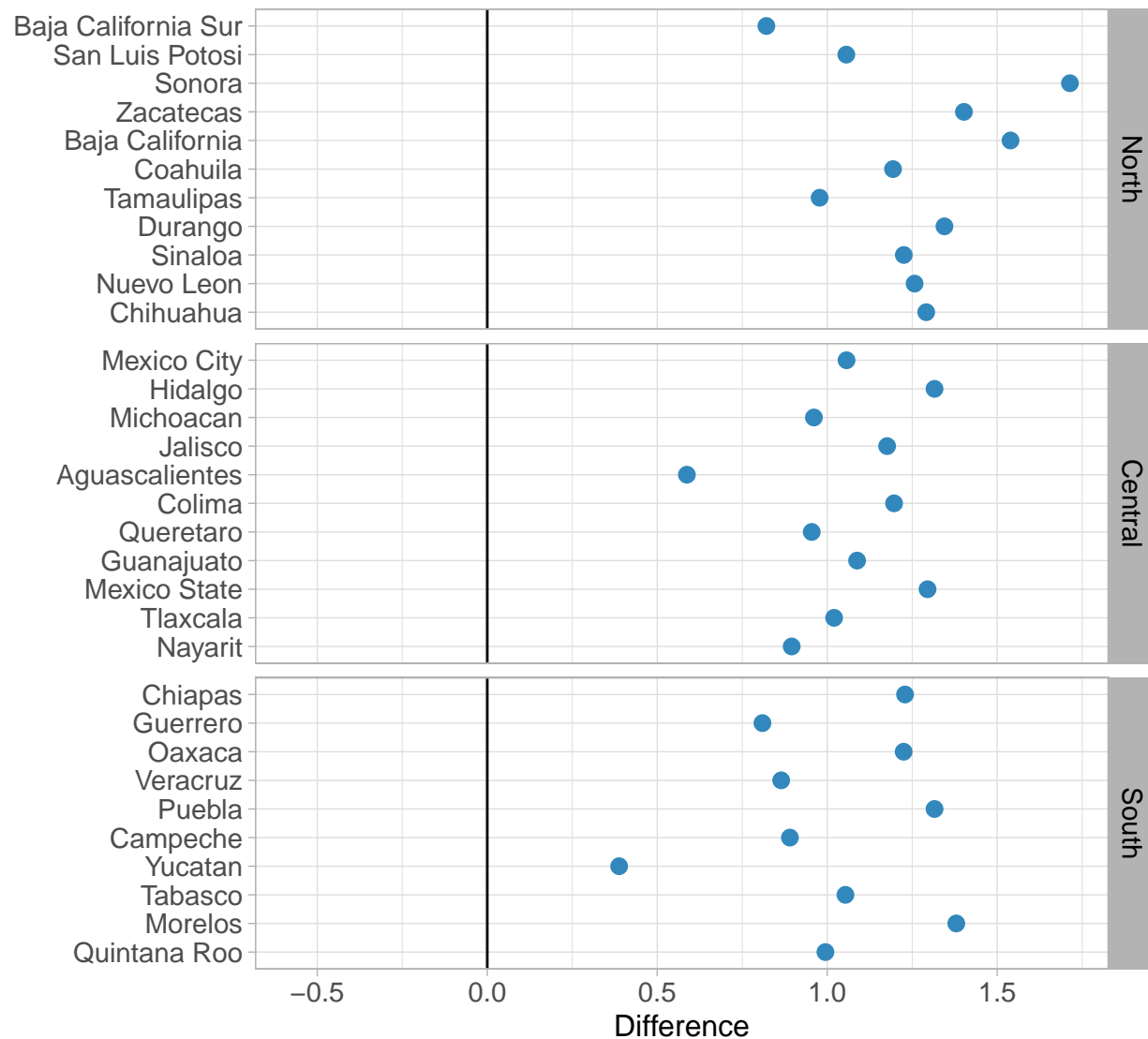


# A Changes in state male life expectancy ( $e_{15}$ )

by period



# B Changes in state male lifespan variation ( $e_{15}^{\dagger}$ )

by period

