



A diagram showing two vertical parallel plates. The left plate is filled with a light blue color and labeled χ_1 . The right plate is also filled with a light blue color and labeled χ_2 . Between the plates, there is a white rectangular region. Two horizontal double-headed arrows are drawn in this region. The top arrow is labeled $E(d)$ and spans the width of the white region. The bottom arrow is labeled d and also spans the width of the white region.

χ_1

$E(d)$

χ_2

d