

Practices for Lesson 5: Creating Packages

Chapter 5

Practices for Lesson 5: Overview

Overview

In this practice, you create a package specification and body called `JOB_PKG`, containing a copy of your `ADD_JOB`, `UPD_JOB`, and `DEL_JOB` procedures as well as your `GET_JOB` function. You also create and invoke a package that contains private and public constructs by using sample data.

Note:

1. Before starting this practice, execute
`/home/oracle/labs/plpu/code_ex/cleanup_scripts/cleanup_05.sql`
script.
2. If you missed a step in a practice, please run the appropriate solution script for that practice step before proceeding to the next step or the next practice.

Practice 5-1: Creating and Using Packages

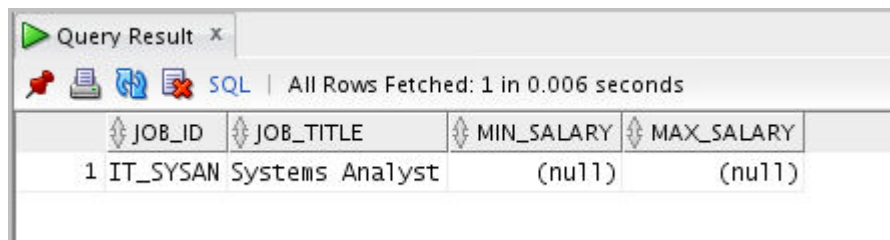
Overview

In this practice, you create package specifications and package bodies. You then invoke the constructs in the packages by using sample data.

Note: Execute `cleanup_05.sql` script from `/home/oracle/labs/plpu/code_ex/cleanup_scripts/` before performing the following tasks.

Task

1. Create a package specification and body called `JOB_PKG`, containing a copy of your `ADD_JOB`, `UPD_JOB`, and `DEL_JOB` procedures as well as your `GET_JOB` function.
Note: Use the code from your previously saved procedures and functions when creating the package. You can copy the code in a procedure or function, and then paste the code into the appropriate section of the package.
 - a. Create the package specification including the procedures and function headings as public constructs.
 - b. Create the package body with the implementations for each of the subprograms.
 - c. Delete the following stand-alone procedures and function you just packaged using the Procedures and Functions nodes in the Object Navigation tree:
 - 1) The `ADD_JOB`, `UPD_JOB`, and `DEL_JOB` procedures
 - 2) The `GET_JOB` function
 - d. Invoke your `ADD_JOB` package procedure by passing the values `IT_SYSAN` and `SYSTEMS ANALYST` as parameters.
 - e. Query the `JOBS` table to see the result.



The screenshot shows a 'Query Result' window with a toolbar containing icons for save, print, SQL, and error. The status bar indicates 'All Rows Fetched: 1 in 0.006 seconds'. The table has four columns: JOB_ID, JOB_TITLE, MIN_SALARY, and MAX_SALARY. The first row contains the values 1, IT_SYSAN Systems Analyst, (null), and (null).

JOB_ID	JOB_TITLE	MIN_SALARY	MAX_SALARY
1	IT_SYSAN Systems Analyst	(null)	(null)

2. Create and invoke a package that contains private and public constructs.
 - a. Create a package specification and a package body called `EMP_PKG` that contains the following procedures and function that you created earlier:
 - 1) `ADD_EMPLOYEE` procedure as a public construct
 - 2) `GET_EMPLOYEE` procedure as a public construct
 - 3) `VALID_DEPTID` function as a private construct
 - b. Invoke the `EMP_PKG.ADD_EMPLOYEE` procedure, using department ID 15 for employee Jane Harris with the email ID `JAHARRIS`. Because department ID 15 does not exist, you should get an error message as specified in the exception handler of your procedure.

- c. Invoke the `ADD_EMPLOYEE` package procedure by using department ID 80 for employee David Smith with the email ID `DASMITH`.
- d. Query the `EMPLOYEES` table to verify that the new employee was added.

Solution 5-1: Creating and Using Packages

In this practice, you create package specifications and package bodies. You then invoke the constructs in the packages by using sample data.

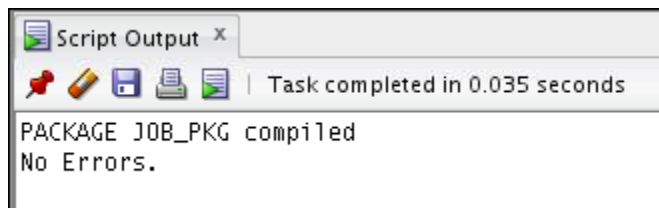
1. Create a package specification and body called `JOB_PKG`, containing a copy of your `ADD_JOB`, `UPD_JOB`, and `DEL_JOB` procedures as well as your `GET_JOB` function.

Note: Use the code from your previously saved procedures and functions when creating the package. You can copy the code in a procedure or function, and then paste the code into the appropriate section of the package.

- a. Create the package specification including the procedures and function headings as public constructs.

Open the `/home/oracle/labs/plpu/solns/sol_05.sql` script. Uncomment and select the code under Task 1_a. Click the Run Script icon (or press F5) on the SQL Worksheet toolbar to create and compile the package specification. The code and the result are displayed as follows:

```
CREATE OR REPLACE PACKAGE job_pkg IS
    PROCEDURE add_job (p_jobid jobs.job_id%TYPE, p_jobtitle
jobs.job_title%TYPE);
    PROCEDURE del_job (p_jobid jobs.job_id%TYPE);
    FUNCTION get_job (p_jobid IN jobs.job_id%type) RETURN
jobs.job_title%type;
    PROCEDURE upd_job(p_jobid IN jobs.job_id%TYPE, p_jobtitle IN
jobs.job_title%TYPE);
END job_pkg;
/
SHOW ERRORS
```



- b. Create the package body with the implementations for each of the subprograms.
Uncomment and select the code under Task 1_b. Click the Run Script icon (or press F5) on the SQL Worksheet toolbar to create and compile the package body. The code and the result are displayed as follows:

```
CREATE OR REPLACE PACKAGE BODY job_pkg IS
    PROCEDURE add_job (
        p_jobid jobs.job_id%TYPE,
        p_jobtitle jobs.job_title%TYPE) IS
    BEGIN
        INSERT INTO jobs (job_id, job_title)
        VALUES (p_jobid, p_jobtitle);
        COMMIT;
    END add_job;
END job_pkg;
```

```

END add_job;

PROCEDURE del_job (p_jobid jobs.job_id%TYPE) IS
BEGIN
    DELETE FROM jobs
    WHERE job_id = p_jobid;
    IF SQL%NOTFOUND THEN
        RAISE_APPLICATION_ERROR(-20203, 'No jobs deleted.');
```

```

    END IF;
END DEL_JOB;

FUNCTION get_job (p_jobid IN jobs.job_id%type)
RETURN jobs.job_title%type IS
v_title jobs.job_title%type;
BEGIN
    SELECT job_title
    INTO v_title
    FROM jobs
    WHERE job_id = p_jobid;
    RETURN v_title;
END get_job;

PROCEDURE upd_job(
    p_jobid IN jobs.job_id%TYPE,
    p_jobtitle IN jobs.job_title%TYPE) IS
BEGIN
    UPDATE jobs
    SET job_title = p_jobtitle
    WHERE job_id = p_jobid;
    IF SQL%NOTFOUND THEN
        RAISE_APPLICATION_ERROR(-20202, 'No job updated.');
```

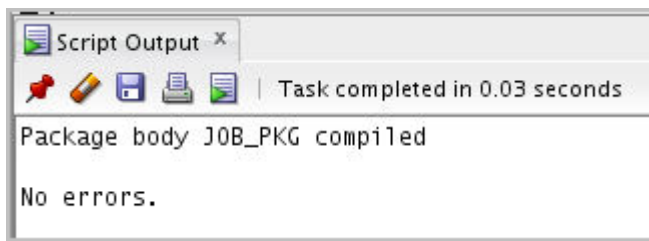
```

    END IF;
END upd_job;

END job_pkg;
/

SHOW ERRORS

```



- c. Delete the following stand-alone procedures and functions you just packaged by using the Procedures and Functions nodes in the Object Navigation tree:

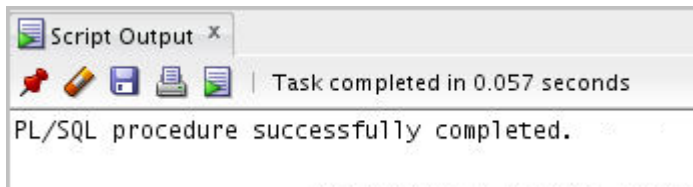
- 1) The ADD_JOB, UPD_JOB, and DEL_JOB procedures
- 2) The GET_JOB function

To delete a procedure or a function, right-click the procedure's name or function's name in the Object Navigation tree, and then select Drop from the pop-up menu. The Drop window is displayed. Click Apply to drop the procedure or function. A confirmation window is displayed. Click OK.

- d. Invoke your ADD_JOB package procedure by passing the values IT_SYSAN and SYSTEMS ANALYST as parameters.

Uncomment and select the code under Task 1_d. Click the Run Script icon (or press F5) on the SQL Worksheet toolbar to invoke the package's procedure. The code and the result are displayed as follows:

```
EXECUTE job_pkg.add_job('IT_SYSAN', 'Systems Analyst')
```



- e. Query the JOBS table to see the result.

Uncomment and select the code under Task 1_e. Click the Run Script icon (or press F5) or the Execute Statement (or press F9) on the SQL Worksheet toolbar to query the JOBS table. The code and the result are displayed as follows:

```
SELECT *
FROM jobs
WHERE job_id = 'IT_SYSAN';
```

Query Result x

All Rows Fetched: 1 in 0.001 seconds

JOB_ID	JOB_TITLE	MIN_SALARY	MAX_SALARY
1 IT_SYSAN	Systems Analyst	(null)	(null)

2. Create and invoke a package that contains private and public constructs.
 - a. Create a package specification and a package body called EMP_PKG that contains the following procedures and function that you created earlier:

- 1) ADD_EMPLOYEE procedure as a public construct
- 2) GET_EMPLOYEE procedure as a public construct
- 3) VALID_DEPTID function as a private construct

Uncomment and select the code under Task 2_a. Click the Run Script icon (or press F5) on the SQL Worksheet toolbar to invoke the package's procedure. The code and the result are displayed as follows:

```
CREATE OR REPLACE PACKAGE emp_pkg IS
    PROCEDURE add_employee(
        p_first_name employees.first_name%TYPE,
        p_last_name employees.last_name%TYPE,
        p_email employees.email%TYPE,
        p_job employees.job_id%TYPE DEFAULT 'SA_REP',
        p_mgr employees.manager_id%TYPE DEFAULT 145,
        p_sal employees.salary%TYPE DEFAULT 1000,
        p_comm employees.commission_pct%TYPE DEFAULT 0,
        p_deptid employees.department_id%TYPE DEFAULT 30);
    PROCEDURE get_employee(
        p_empid IN employees.employee_id%TYPE,
        p_sal OUT employees.salary%TYPE,
        p_job OUT employees.job_id%TYPE);
END emp_pkg;
/
SHOW ERRORS
```

```
CREATE OR REPLACE PACKAGE BODY emp_pkg IS
    FUNCTION valid_deptid(p_deptid IN
        departments.department_id%TYPE) RETURN BOOLEAN IS
        v_dummy PLS_INTEGER;
    BEGIN
        SELECT 1
        INTO v_dummy
        FROM departments
        WHERE department_id = p_deptid;
        RETURN TRUE;
    EXCEPTION
        WHEN NO_DATA_FOUND THEN
            RETURN FALSE;
    END valid_deptid;
```

```
    PROCEDURE add_employee(
        p_first_name employees.first_name%TYPE,
        p_last_name employees.last_name%TYPE,
```



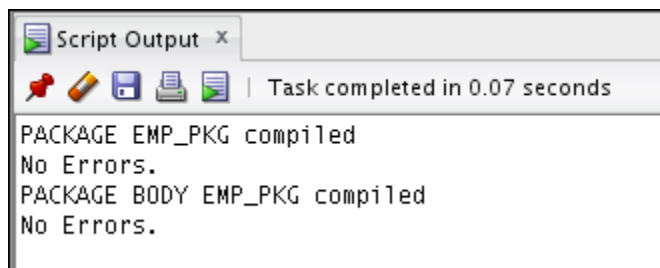
```

    p_email employees.email%TYPE,
    p_job employees.job_id%TYPE DEFAULT 'SA_REP',
    p_mgr employees.manager_id%TYPE DEFAULT 145,
    p_sal employees.salary%TYPE DEFAULT 1000,
    p_comm employees.commission_pct%TYPE DEFAULT 0,
    p_deptid employees.department_id%TYPE DEFAULT 30) IS
BEGIN
    IF valid_deptid(p_deptid) THEN
        INSERT INTO employees(employee_id, first_name, last_name,
            email,
            job_id, manager_id, hire_date, salary, commission_pct,
            department_id)
            VALUES (employees_seq.NEXTVAL, p_first_name, p_last_name,
                p_email,
                p_job, p_mgr, TRUNC(SYSDATE), p_sal, p_comm, p_deptid);
    ELSE
        RAISE_APPLICATION_ERROR (-20204, 'Invalid department ID.
            Try again.');
```

```

    END IF;
END add_employee;

PROCEDURE get_employee(
    p_empid IN employees.employee_id%TYPE,
    p_sal OUT employees.salary%TYPE,
    p_job OUT employees.job_id%TYPE) IS
BEGIN
    SELECT salary, job_id
    INTO p_sal, p_job
    FROM employees
    WHERE employee_id = p_empid;
END get_employee;
END emp_pkg;
/
SHOW ERRORS
```



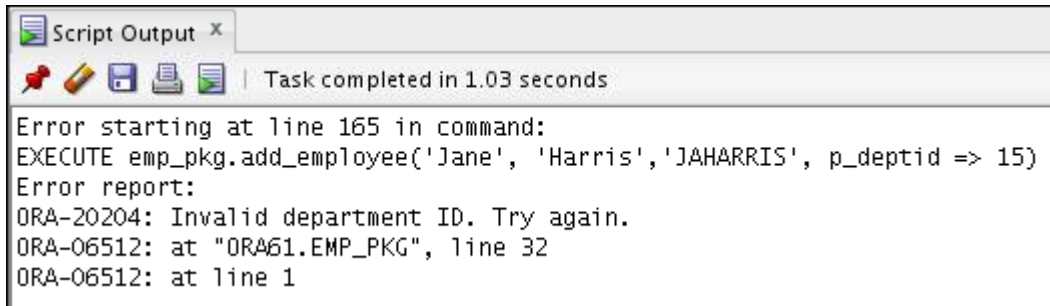
- b. Invoke the EMP_PKG.ADD_EMPLOYEE procedure, using department ID 15 for employee Jane Harris with the email ID JAHARRIS. Because department ID 15 does

not exist, you should get an error message as specified in the exception handler of your procedure.

Uncomment and select the code under Task 2_b. Click the Run Script icon (or press F5) on the SQL Worksheet toolbar to invoke the package's procedure. The code and the result are displayed as follows:

Note: You must complete step 5-2-a before performing this step. If you didn't complete step 5-2-a, run the code under Task 2_a first.

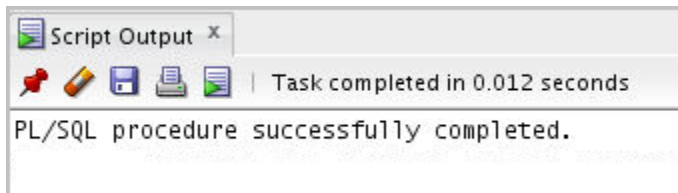
```
EXECUTE emp_pkg.add_employee('Jane', 'Harris','JAHARRIS',  
p_deptid => 15)
```



- c. Invoke the ADD_EMPLOYEE package procedure by using department ID 80 for employee David Smith with the email ID DASMITH.

Uncomment and select the code under Task 2_c. Click the Run Script icon (or press F5) on the SQL Worksheet toolbar to invoke the package's procedure. The code and the result are displayed as follows:

```
EXECUTE emp_pkg.add_employee('David', 'Smith','DASMITH',  
p_deptid => 80)
```



- d. Query the EMPLOYEES table to verify that the new employee was added.

Uncomment and select the code under Task 2_d. Click the Run Script icon (or press F5) or the Execute Statement icon (or press F9), while making sure the cursor is on any of the SELECT statement code, on the SQL Worksheet toolbar to query the EMPLOYEES table. The code and the result (Execute Statement icon) are displayed as follows:

```
SELECT *  
FROM employees  
WHERE last_name = 'Smith';
```

The following output is displayed in the Results tab because we executed the code using the F9 icon.

Query Result x										
SQL All Rows Fetched: 3 in 0.006 seconds										
	EMPLOYEE_ID	FIRST_NAME	LAST_NAME	EMAIL	PHONE_NUMBER	HIRE_DATE	JOB_ID	SALARY	C	
1	210	David	Smith	DASMITH	(null)	17-OCT-16	SA_REP	1000		
2	159	Lindsey	Smith	LSMITH	011.44.1345.729268	10-MAR-13	SA_REP	8000		
3	171	William	Smith	WSMITH	011.44.1343.629268	23-FEB-15	SA_REP	7400		