

**FORM FIVE WEEKLY TEST AUGUST, 2021**  
**ENGLISH LANGUAGE**

**TIME: 3 HOURS**  
**INSTRUCTIONS**

1. Answer all questions

**SECTION A**  
**INTRODUCTION TO LANGUAGE**

1. (a) What is communication? Explain five steps that make communication effective process.  
(b) Identify linguistic function fulfilled by the following sentences
  - (i) How wonderful it is! What a beauty!
  - (ii) Our president is giving a speech to night,
  - (iii) All languages serves communication, in fact, there is no primitive language
  - (iv) May God protect you!
  - (v) I, Rose, take thee George, to be my husband, to love, cherish.....
2. (a) Write short notes on the following linguistic concepts:
  - (i) National language
  - (ii) Pidgin
  - (iii) Creole
  - (iv) Speech community
  - (v) Foreign language  
(b) What is standard language? Explain four process for language standardization.
3. (a) Define the following linguistic terms;
  - (i) Vernacular language
  - (ii) Second language (L2)
  - (iii) First language (L1)
  - (iv) Register
  - (v) Error  
(b) What is Dialect? Explain four factors for dialect formation.
4. (a) Contrast/Differentiate the following linguistic concepts
  - (i) Performance and Competence
  - (ii) Error and Mistake
  - (iii) A language and Language
  - (iv) Symbol and System
  - (v) Arbitrary and Vocal  
(b) Comment on Diglossic situation in Tanzania since independence.
5. (a) Explain five factors that led to expansion, development and Growth of Kiswahili since colonial regime in Tanganyika to Independent Tanzania.  
(b) Comment and explain the Triglossic situation in Tanzania