

PRESIDENT'S OFFICE

TAHOSSA KIBAHHA DISTRICT COUNCIL FORM TWO MOCK EXAMINATION

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TIME: 2:30 HOURS **THURSDAY 01 OCTOBER 2020**

1. This paper consists section A, B and C.
2. Answer all questions in section A, B and two questions from section C
3. Credit will be used for the use of relevant diagrams
4. All writing must be in black and blue ink
5. Write your Examination Number at the top right hand corner of every page

This paper Consists of 8 printed pages

SECTION A (marks 25)

Answer all questions in this section

1. For each of the item (i) –(x) choose the correct answer and write its letter in the box provided

- I. The word 'geography' comes from two Greek words 'Geo' and 'Graphien'. The word geo means
 - A. To draw
 - B. To describe ()
 - C. The earth
 - D. Environment
- II. The seasonal movement of herdsmen between lowlands and highland in search of water and pasture is known as
 - A. Pastoralism
 - B. Transhumance ()
 - C. Hunting
 - D. Agriculture
- III. Dar es salaam at sea level has temperature of 32⁰c what will be the temperature in Arusha 1500 meters above the sea level
 - A. 17⁰ c
 - B. 23⁰ c ()
 - C. 15⁰c
 - D. 9⁰c
- IV. The earth rotation result in different times for different locations. The difference in times is determined by
 - A. Latitudinal difference
 - B. Great circle ()
 - C. Time zone
 - D. Longitudinal difference
- V. The following are thr group of mountains except
 - A. Rockies ,andes and Appalachian
 - B. Ruwenzori, Vosges and Sinai ()
 - C. Usambara, uluguru, and and Ruwenzori
 - D. Vosges, block forest and usambara
- VI. Human activities influence the distribution of forest as
 - A. They can increase or decrease the size of the forest
 - B. They can increase the size of the forest ()
 - C. They can decrease the size of the forest
 - D. They can increase or decrease the length of the forest
- VII. The system of leaves the exhausted piece of land to regain its fertility is known as
 - A. Mixed farming
 - B. Shifting cultivation ()
 - C. Bush fallowing
 - D. Arable farming

- VIII. The compass bearing for south west is
 A. 135^0
 B. 225^0 ()
 C. 315^0
 D. 45^0
- IX. Identify the correct processes of rain formation
 A. Evaporation, precipitation, condensation and cooling
 B. Cooling, evaporation, condensation and precipitation ()
 C. Evaporation, cooling, condensation and rainfall
 D. Evaporation, cooling, precipitation and rainfall
- X. Which one of the following best explains why plants can maintain a continuous growth in the equatorial climate?
 A. There is an abundance of water
 B. Temperature is always high ()
 C. Evenly distributed rainfall and a constantly high temperature
 D. There are no strong winds

2. Match each item in **List A** with responses in **List B** by writing the letter of the correct response below the corresponding item number in the table provided.

List A		List B
i.	The river which takes water from the main river	A. Isohyets
ii.	Lines on the map joining places with same sunshine	B. Isonephs
iii.	Lines on the map joining places with same amount of clouds cover	C. Frost
iv.	Tiny ice crystal deposited on the ground	D. Distributaries
v.	Lines drawn on the map joining places with same amount of rain	E. Sleet
		F. Tributaries
		G. Isohels

Answers

List A	i	ii	iii	iv	v
List B					

3. In each of the following items (i-x), write **True** if the statement is correct or **False** if the statement is not correct.
- i. Cultivation of fruits, vegetables and flowers is called horticulture

- ii. Saltiness of the ocean is similar to all parts of the ocean.....
- iii. One of the problems that face H.E.P in Tanzania is long dry season leading decrease in the volume of water in rivers like the Zambezi.....
- iv. The side of the mountain facing direction of the wind is called leeward side.....
- v. On 21st December the sun is overhead at tropical of Capricorn and it is summer solstice in the southern hemisphere.....
- vi. Hydrometer and thermometers are kept in the Stevenson's screen because they are delicate
- vii. Open cast method is used to remove minerals which are near to the surface.....
- viii. Global warming is a result of only a single factor which is reforestation
- ix. Oil is an example of non- renewable source of energy.....
- x. Hot desert lie on the western margins of continents between latitude 15⁰ to 30⁰ north and south of the equator.....

SECTION B (45 Marks)

Answer **all** questions in this section

4. (a) outline five negative effects of mining on the environment

- i.
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- ii.
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- iii.
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- iv.
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- v.
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(b) Forest is among of natural resources in Tanzania has been naturally gifted. Mention five measures to conserving forest resource.

- i.
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- ii.
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- iii.
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- iv.
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- v.
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(c) Mention five significance of land reclamation

- i.
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- ii.
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- iii.
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- iv.
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- v.
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5. (a) Draw a diagram of ocean floor and label the following features

- i. Continental slope

- ii. Oceanic ridge
- iii. Deep sea plain
- iv. Oceanic island
- v. Oceanic deep or trench

(b) Briefly explain the hydrological cycle

(c) Martha was talking to her grandmother who believes the earth shape is flat like a table.
Mention five evidences which Martha will prove to her grandmother that earth is spherical

- i.
- ii.
- iii.
- iv.

v.
.....

6. (a) If the map has a 14 complete squares and 22 incomplete squares, map scale given is 1:100000. Calculate the area of map if one side of square is 2cm on a map



- (b) Mention three methods of measuring a distance of the river on a map

i.
ii.
iii.

- (c) Name four ways of locating geographical position on a map

i.
ii.
iii.
iv.

- (d) Give three uses of scale on a map

i.
ii.
iii.

- (e) Give one difference in each between symbols and signs as they are used on a map.

Answer **two (2)** questions from this section

- [illegible]

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Candidates' Index No.....

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