

**PERAMIHO GIRLS' SECONDARY SCHOOL
FORM FIVE OCTOBER MONTHLY TEST, 2022**

ENGLISH LANGUAGE I

TIME: 3:00 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

- Work with examples
- Answer all questions

**SECTION A: (60 MARKS)
INTRODUCTION TO LANGUAGE**

Answer all questions

1. (a) Write short notes on the following linguistic concepts;-
 - (i) Speech community
 - (ii) National language
 - (iii) Diglossia
 - (iv) Creole
 - (v) Colloquial expression(b) Elaborate the meaning of the following linguistic statements;-
 - (i) Tanzania is a Triglossic country
 - (ii) Vernaculars are Our cultural heritage
 - (iii) English is an international language
 - (iv) Tanzania is Kiswahili speech community
 - (v) Euphemism is a hide out of Taboo
2. (a) Various factors can cause born of any new language. Identify and elaborate such factors that likely to give a new born of a language (five factors)
(b) Define the following terms
 - (i) Language
 - (ii) System
 - (iii) Accent
 - (iv) Rp
 - (v) Pidgin
3. (a) Differentiate the following paired terms;-
 - (i) Symbol and arbitrary
 - (ii) Semantic sub-system and lexical sub-system
 - (iii) Non-instinctive and productivity
 - (iv) Encoding and Decoding
 - (v) Discreteness and specialization(b) Write one term that logically represents the meaning of each expression or sentence below;-
 - (i) A form of communication that permits no change, non-discrete, naturally it is instinctive to a new offspring, structurally simple and non-learnable;
 - (ii) Linguistic function of Language when language used in expressing speaker's emotions

- (iii) A person's mastery ability on rules and grammar of a particular language;
- (iv) A production of actual sentences during language usage in real life situations;
- (v) A language variety/ variation depending on a particular job;

SECTION B: WORD FORMATION (40 MARKS)

Answer all questions

4. (a) Differentiate the following paired terms
 - (i) Root and base
 - (ii) Stem and affix
 - (iii) Allomorph and allophone
 - (iv) Free morpheme and Bound morpheme
 - (v) Morpheme and phoneme
- (b) Define the following linguistic terms
 - (i) Lexical free morphemes
 - (ii) Grammatical free morphemes
 - (iii) Derivational bound morphemes
 - (iv) Inflectional bound morphemes
 - (v) An affix
5. (a) Show the function of each morpheme given below, elaborate it with one example each
 - (i) – er
 - (ii) –s
 - (iii) –s/es
 - (iv) –'s –genetive
 - (v) –ing form
- (b) Shortly Outline five features of inflectional bound morphemes.