

FORM FIVE (V) TERMINAL EXAMINATION NOVEMBER, 2021
ENGLISH LANGUAGE 1

INSTRUCTIONS

- (i) 3 hours
- (ii) Work with examples
- (iii) Answer all questions

SECTION A (40 MARKS)

INTRODUCTION TO LANGUAGE TO LANGUAGE

1. (a) Write short notes on the following linguistic terms
 - (i) Register
 - (ii) Dialect
 - (iii) Standard dialect
 - (iv) Speech community
 - (v) Multilingualism
- (b) Explain meaning of the following linguistic expressions
 - (i) Tanzania is a triglossic country
 - (ii) All languages in the world are non- instinctive
 - (iii) Tanzania is a Diglossic country
 - (iv) English language is a foreign language in Tanzania
 - (v) Language learning and language acquisition are not the same
2. (a) Explain the differences between the following linguistic terminologies
 - (i) Accent and idiolect
 - (ii) Pidginization and Creolization
 - (iii) Code switching and code-mixing
 - (iv) Conotative meaning and Denotative meaning
 - (v) Arbitrary and Discretencess
- (b) "Language is said to be "system" of "systems" identify and explain five sub-systems which are said "systems"
3. Write one term which logically represent the given expression below:

- (i) Refers to a system of arbitrary, vocal symbols used by human beings as means of communication
 - (ii) Language that a child acquires from his/her parent/family at the childhood
 - (iii) Un intended deviating from the rules of language made by a speaker due to learner's lack of knowledge of the correct rule.
 - (iv) It is done by a speaker who knows the rules of language but provide a wrong construction due to tired, drunk, or bored.
 - (v) Refers to the knowledge of the whole language
 - (vi) Refers to actual use of language by individual in speech or writing
 - (vii) The non-native language studied by indigenous learner for communicative purpose; with foreigners
 - (viii) The behaviour of language in which every speech sound is meaningfully distinct;
 - (ix) A non-Rhotic and non-localized English variety taught by British teachers to foreign English learners;
 - (x) An element of language in which a sign or image carries a meaning;
4. (a) What is pidgin?
(b) Identify and explain two types of pidgin

SECTION B (60 MARKS)

5. Bonite Bottlers Company manager is looking for sensitive sniffer for drinks scent senses in scent department with post office Box 322 Songea, Apply this job. Your letter should be signed by your former head of school, including two referees with a well detailed C.V of yours. Use fictitious name as Kuzaliwa nibahati
6. Imagine you were chosen to be a family meeting secretary in settling family disputes, Describe eight components of the meeting minutes.
7. (a) Imagine your street is endangered with various social crimes, write a letter to the Mwananchi News paper editor explaining about such situation
(b) With examples analyse eight (08) strategies to be considered in speech preparation