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INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. This paper consists of section A, B and C
- Answer all questions in sections "A" and "B" and any two questions from section "C"
- 3. Write your registration number on every answer sheet or booklet provided.
- 4. All short answers should be written in the space provided

| FOR EXAMINER'S USE ONLY | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------|----------------------|--|--|--|--|
| QUESTION NUMBER | SCORES | INITIALS OF EXAMINER | | | | |
| 1. | | | | | | |
| 2. | | | | | | |
| 3. | | | | | | |
| 4. | | | | | | |
| 5. | | | | | | |
| 6. | | | | | | |
| 7. | | | | | | |
| 8. | | | | | | |
| 9. | | | | | | |
| 10. | | | | | | |
| TOTAL | | | | | | |
| Checker's initials | | | | | | |

This papers Consists 6 period pages

SECTION "A" (40 marks).

Answers all questions in this section.

| 1. | For each of the following items, choose the most correct answer among the given | | | | | | | | |
|----|---|--|---------------|-----------|--|--|--|--|--|
| | alternatives and write its letter in the box provided. | | | | | | | | |
| | i. | In early agricultural societies, the basic unit of social organization was | | | | | | | |
| | | A. The family | | | | | | | |
| | | B. A clan | (|) | | | | | |
| | | C. The chief | | | | | | | |
| | | D. An extended family. | | | | | | | |
| | ii. | The following are examples of archives:- | | | | | | | |
| | | A. Teacher's notes and guide book | (|) | | | | | |
| | | B. National library and school library | | | | | | | |
| | | C. Early travelers records and colonial governments? | records | , | | | | | |
| | | D. Teacher's notes and students notes. | | | | | | | |
| | iii. | Which of the following was not a reason for Portuguese success in East Africa? | | | | | | | |
| | | A. The Portuguese had superior weapons | | | | | | | |
| | | B. The Portuguese had a well-trained army and used | advance | ed war | | | | | |
| | | techniques | | | | | | | |
| | | C. Rivalry among the coastal city states. | (|) | | | | | |
| | | D. They officials who were in a short study tour. | | | | | | | |
| | iv. | Olorgesailie is a historical site found in:- | | | | | | | |
| | | A. Kenya | | | | | | | |
| | | B. Uganda | | | | | | | |
| | | C. Tanzania | (|) | | | | | |
| | | D. Zimbabwe | | | | | | | |
| | v. | The British introduced the Black circuit court system in 1811 to:- | | | | | | | |
| | | A. Erman Alas Danama da Para da Landan da 11 11 11 11 11 | المستلف المسا | L D '.' 1 | | | | | |

- A. Force the Boers to live in lowland and leave highland to the British
- B. Make sure the Khoikhoi were supplied with enough food from the Boers

| | | C. E | mpowe | r courts | to inves | stigate g | rievance | es of the | Khoikh | oi agaiı | nst their |
|-------|---|----------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|---|----------------------|----------------------|-----------|----------|-----------------------|
| | | 1 | White er | nployer | s. | | | | (|) | |
| | | D. E | inable B | oers to | utilize k | Khoikho | i labour | effective | ely. | | |
| vi. | T | he long | distanc | e trader | s in Eas | t Africa | were:- | | | | |
| | | A. Y | ao, Bar | baigs, A | rabs an | d Kamb | a | | (|) | |
| | | B. N | Igoni, T | uaregs, | Arabs a | nd Asia | ns | | | | |
| | | C. N | Iyamwe | zi Yao a | and Kan | nba | | | | | |
| | | | - | | | nd Arab | s. | | | | |
| vii. | Т | A. H B. A C. h | Iomo-ha Austrapit omo-saj | abilis an thecus a piens an | d Homo nd Hom d homo | ted with o-sapien no-sapie o-sapiens o-sapien | s ns s sapiens | 8 | (|) | |
| viii. | C | was: | - | ts of the | - | - | tration i | nto the i | nterior (| of West | Africa |
| | | C. Iı | ntroduct | ion of c | ooper in | ntic slav ndustries Saharan | S | | (|) | |
| ix. | T | mark | ket and a | _ | on of ra | | | erized by s known | | e compo | etition of |
| | | B. T C. M | he mero Ionopol | cantile e y capita e for Afr | ra llism | | | | (|) | |
| х. | Т | was | the:- | for the | | ll of Tra | ıns-Saha | aran trad | e during | g the 16 | th century |
| | | C. T | he rise | ne India of Savai of Trian | nnah tra | | e | | (|) | |
| ī | | ii | Iii | iv | V | Vi | vii | viii | ix | v | |
| 1 | | 11 | 1111 | 1V | ٧ | A 1 | V 11 | V 111 | IΛ | X | |

Candidates Index No.....

| Ι | ii | Iii | iv | V | Vi | vii | viii | ix | X |
|---|----|-----|----|---|----|-----|------|----|---|
| | | | | | | | | | |

2. Match the items in list "B" with their corresponding responses in list "A" by writing the correct letter bellow the corresponding question number in the box provided below.

| List | 'A' | List 'B' |
|------|-----------------------------------|--|
| i. | A tribe whose feudal relation was | A. The war between Muslims and Non- |
| | known as Ubugabire. | Muslims |
| ii. | The true man of today | B. Scientific method of dating |
| iii. | Meroe, Kush and Axum | C. Historical sites in East Africa |
| iv. | The people who were the first to | D. Also called the war dispossession |
| | make and use iron tools in Africa | E. Magic symbol of Ngoni speaking |
| v. | Omugabe | people |
| vi. | Carbon-14 | F. The currency introduced by Sultan |
| vii. | Rusinga, Isimila and Ntusi | Seyyid Said in Zanzibar |
| iii. | Pice | G. Iron centres in Africa |
| ix. | Golden stool | H. Homo-sapiens |
| x. | The Kaffir war | I. Tutsi |
| | | J. Egyptians |
| | | K. A war between the British and Boers |
| | | L. Supreme political authority in Ankole |
| | | M. The late President of Zimbabwe |
| | | N. The Kings used to sit on it. |
| | | O. They were living in Engaruka |
| | | P. He was walking on two legs. |
| | | Q. The symbol of unity in Ashanti |
| | | empire. |

| List A | Ι | ii | iii | Iv | V | Vi | vii | viii | ix | X |
|--------|---|----|-----|----|---|----|-----|------|----|---|
| List B | | | | | | | | | | |

| Candidates Index No | |
|---|--|
| ALSE if the statement is not correct in the | |

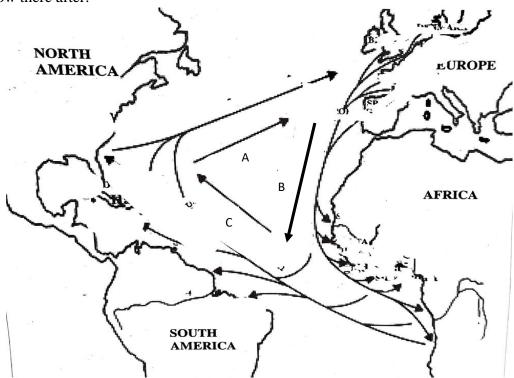
| 3. | W | rite TRUE | if the statement is correct or FALSE if the statement is not correct in the | | | | | | |
|----|----------------------|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | spa | ace provide | ed. | | | | | | |
| | i. | i. Homo-habilis used more advanced technology than Homo-erectus | | | | | | | |
| | ii. | Missionar | ries were not among the three key agents of colonialism in Africa | | | | | | |
| | iii. | Karl Peter | rs was a Scottish trader | | | | | | |
| | iv. | Mixed far | ming involves planting different crops on the same piece of land | | | | | | |
| | v. | African so | ocieties had political organization before the coming of the Europeans | | | | | | |
| | vi. | Non-centr | ralized states are also known as kingdoms | | | | | | |
| | | | ance trade conducted in East Africa was known as Trans-Saharan trade | | | | | | |
| | | _ | logy is among the methods of obtaining historical information | | | | | | |
| | | | of slave trade was caused by industrial revolution | | | | | | |
| | х. | | d of 19 th century, European explorers were interested in establishing slave | | | | | | |
| | | | e in Africa | | | | | | |
| | rade route in Africa | | | | | | | | |
| | 4. | Briefly exp | plain the following terms:- | | | | | | |
| | | i. | Barter system | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
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| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | :: | Duimitive communation | | | | | | |
| | | ii. | Primitive communalism | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | iii. | The Kwavi | | | | | | |
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| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | iv. | Evolution of man | | | | | | |
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| | | | | Candidates | Index No | |
|---------|-------------------------------|---|-------------------|---|-----------------|---|
| | | | | | | |
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| | v. | Obusoka | | | | |
| | | | | • | | |
| | | • | | • | ••••• | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | • | | • | | • |
| | | •••••• | | •••••• | ••••• | • |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | , | SECTION " | • | * | |
| | | F | Answer all questi | ons in this s | section. | |
| 5. Arra | ange th | e following ser | ntences in a chro | nological o | der from the | first to the last by |
| writ | ting its | roman number | for each stateme | ent in the tal | ole provided. | |
| | i. | The movem | ent was almost in | mpossible so | the caravan | season was suitable |
| | | mainly durin | g the dry season | and at the e | nd of heavy r | ains. |
| | ii. | They collecte | ed commodities | from the int | erior and wall | xed a long distance |
| | | with their sla | ve carrying ivor | y and other | commodities | to the coast. |
| | iii. | The traders p | enetrated into th | e interior of | East Africa t | o find Ivory and |
| | | slaves | | | | |
| | iv. | When the rai | ny season began | the rivers v | vere full and t | he soft pieces of |
| | | land were ch | anged into mud. | | | |
| | v. | Following ch | anges of season | and period | of walking lo | ng distances, the |
| | | traders had to | settle somewhe | ere up count | ry. | |
| | | 1 st | 2 nd | 3 rd | 4 th | 5 th |
| | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | L | 1 | I | | |
| | | | | | | |
| 6. Cor | mplete (| each of the foll | owing statement | s with the c | orrect historic | eal facts. |
| i. | | | and | | Are theo | ories that explain the |
| | origin | of man? | | | | |
| ii. | | i | is a group of peo | ple whose a | ge falls withi | n a certain limit. |
| iii | A decade is a period of years | | | | | |

ii. iii.

| Candidates | Index No | | |
|------------|-----------|------|--|
| Canalaales | IHUEA IVU | | |

- iv.was the founder of Mali Empire.
- v.was the movement of Boers from the Cape Northwards to the interior of South Africa searching for new land.
- 7. Study a sketched map below showing trade routes and answer the questions which follow there after:-



- i. What were the commodities transported through route "C"?.....
- ii. What was being done in the route C's destination?.....
- iii. What commodities were taken to Europe through route "A"?.....
- iv. In what century did the above routes gain momentum?.....
- v. What commodities were taken back to Africa through route "B"?.....

SECTION "C" (30 marks)

Answer only two questions from this section.

- 8. Why did Sultan Seyyid Said shift his capital from Muscat to Zanzibar? (Give six points).
- 9. Briefly explain the impact of Ngoni migration from South Africa to East-Central Africa. (Give six points)

| 10. Which factors gave rise to the formation of centralized states in pre-colonial Africa? |
|--|
| (Give six points). |
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