**Acknowledgements** This research was funded by ETH Zurich – ETH Grant-21 13-2. Permission to undertake research in Sepilok Forest Reserve, Sabah, Malaysia was granted by the Sabah Biodiversity Council under an Access Permit (JKM/MBS.1000-2/2 (366)). We thank the staff at the Forestry Research Centre (Dr. Chey Vun Khen, Dr. Noreen Majalap, Jupiri Titin, Chen Thau En) for their help; and field assistance by Jaibit Parulin, Jacksonlius Parulin, Mohammad Said bin Eyong, Juanis Bin Runcin. Jannine Illian and Haakon Bakka provided advice on implementing INLA. The LiDAR data to create the map in Figure 1a supported by a grand through the Human Modified Tropical Forests programme of NERC (NE/K016377/1).