Table 1. *Gender and number distribution in definite/indefinite articles in Spanish*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| article | M.SG | F.S | M.PL | F.PL |
| definite | el | la | los | las |
| indefinite | un | una | unos | unas |

Table 2. *Target nouns for tasks.*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Language | Masculine High frequency | Feminine high frequency | Masculine low frequency | Feminine low frequency |
| Spanish (opaque nouns) | lapices  coches  paises  arboles | clases  calles  coches  leches | jardines  peines  sobres  buzones | puentes  muertes  carnes  masacres |
| Hebrew (transparent nouns) | דְבָרִים  יָמים  סְפָרים  סְרָטים | דְלָתוֹת  חֲנוּיוֹת  מִיטוֹת  מַתָנוֹת | האוֹהֲלִים  בּוּלים  פְּסוּקִם  שְטִיכִים | אֶשְכּוֹלִיוֹת  מֵאוֹת  תְעוֹדוֹת  תוֹכְנִיוֹת |

Table 3. *Mean by groups by frequency condition.*

<Insert Table 3 about here>

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| group | High frequency  M SD | | Low frequency  M SD | |
| L2SP | 0.68 | 0.46 | 0.47 | 0.5 |
| L2HB | 0.46 | 0.49 | 0.12 | 0.33 |
| L1SP | 0.97 | 0.15 | 0.94 | 0.21 |
| L1HB | 1 | 0 | 0.95 | 0.25 |