

Quizlet

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CHAPTER 13

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STUDY



Flashcards



Learn



Write



Spell



Test

PLAY



Match



coleen1347

Key concepts:

Simple Mail Transfer Protocol

Secure Sockets Layer

Transport Layer Security

Terms in this set (93)

The _____ is responsible for the Internet's domain name system and the allocation of IP addresses.

ICANN



The main path of the Internet along which data travel the fastest is known as the Internet _____.

backbone



High-speed _____ communication lines use fiber-optics.

OC



Individual Internet users connect to ISPs through a(n) _____.

point of presence (POP)



The main suite of protocols used on the Internet is _____.

TCP/IP



_____ uses a dedicated connection between two points with the connection remaining active for the duration of the transmission.

Circuit switching



Which of the following information is NOT contained in a packet?

The size (in bytes) of the packet



A(n) _____ address is a unique number that identifies a computer, server, or device connected to the Internet.

IP



A(n) _____ address is a temporary IP address that is assigned from an available pool of IP addresses.

dynamic



An IP address that does not change and is usually assigned manually by a network administrator is called a _____ address.

static



IPV6 was needed when IPV4 _____.

no longer had enough unique addresses



When checking to see whether a particular name is registered on the Internet, your computer accesses a

DNS



database that is kept on
a(n) _____ server.

An IP address in the form
197.169.100.1 is called a(n)
_____.

dotted quad



In
http://www.pearsonhigh
ered.com, which of the
following is the top-level
domain?

com



By adding a network
prefix to an IP address,
supernetting or _____
lets a single IP address
represent multiple
unique IP addresses.

classless interdomain routing (CIDR)



Which of the following is
NOT a language used in
developing websites?

KML



Which of the following
was created for the
transfer of hypertext
documents across the
Internet?

HTTP



 is an example of an
HTML _____.

tag



Text such as This

element



should be bolded. is
an example of an HTML

_____ defines the
content in terms of the
data that is being
described rather than
how it is to be displayed.

XML



_____ provides a
procedure by which a
browser can request that
a program file be run
rather than just being
delivered to the browser.

CGI



A(n) _____ is a small
program that resides on
a server and is designed
to be downloaded and
run on a client computer.

applet



The _____ defines items
on a web page such as
graphics, tables, and
headers as objects.

DOM



Which protocol is used
when sending files as
attachments by e-mail?

Multipurpose Internet Mail Extensions
(MIME)



In public-key encryption, the two keys—one for coding and one for decoding—are known as _____.

a key pair



Which of the following is an example of an instant messenger service?

Yahoo Messenger



_____ permits two or more people to communicate over the Internet in real time.

Instant messaging



Strong encryption now requires _____-bit keys.

256



_____ is a consortium of organizations that develops web protocols and sets standards.

World Wide Web Consortium/W3C



A typical _____ is made up of one or more network switches to which ISPs connect.

Internet exchange point/IXP



_____ servers are computers that enable users to buy goods and services over the web.

Commerce



_____ is the communications methodology where data are broken into smaller chunks to be sent over various routes at the same time.

Packet switching



SMTP stands for _____.

Simple Mail Transfer Protocol



_____ is a method of communication in which a dedicated connection is formed between two points and the connection remains active during the transmission.

Circuit switching



In the acronym HTTPS, the S stands for _____.

Secure



The _____ IP addressing scheme uses 128-bit addressing.

IPv6



197.169.73.63 is an example of a(n) _____.

IP address, Internet Protocol address, dotted decimal number, dotted quad



.com and .edu are examples of a(n) _____.

top-level domain/TLD



When using _____ addressing, a computer is assigned a temporary address from available IP addresses.

dynamic



The IPv4 protocol is beginning to be replaced by the _____ protocol.

IPv6



A(n) _____ links a URL to an IP address when a web page is requested.

Domain Name System (DNS) server



When a(n) _____ address is assigned to a computer, its IP address will not change.

static



In http://example.gov, what is the second-level domain?

example



Transport Layer Security (TLS) and _____ are two protocols that provide data integrity and security for Internet transmission.

Secure Sockets Layer (SSL)



CGI scripts are known as _____ programs because

server-side



these programs run on a web server.

_____ is the most commonly used scripting language for creating DHTML effects.

JavaScript



DHTML stands for _____.

Dynamic HyperText Markup Language(dhtml)



<i> is an example of an HTML _____.

tag



_____ combines HTML, cascading style sheets, and JavaScript.

Dynamic HTML



A(n) _____ program is a computer program that runs on the client computer and requires no interaction with a web server.

client-side



A(n) _____ is a small program that resides on a server, is downloaded to the client, and runs when needed without additional data transfers between the client and server.

applet



MIME stands for _____.

Multipurpose Internet Mail Extensions



_____ is the process of encoding e-mail so that only the person with a corresponding key can decode and read the message.

Encryption



When using _____-key encryption, only the message sender and recipient have the code.

private



In _____-key encryption, two keys, known as a key pair, are created, where one key is used for coding and the other key for decoding.

public



The United States government is in charge of the Internet.

FALSE



FTP enables files to be downloaded or uploaded between computers.

TRUE



When using packet switching, packets are

FALSE



always sent over the same route.

File Transfer Protocol (FTP) is used to transmit e-mail messages across the Internet.

FALSE



IPv6 uses six groups of 16-bit numbers.

FALSE



Dynamic IP addressing is accomplished using a DHCP server.

TRUE



Client-side programs run on a web server rather than on your computer.

FALSE



An applet is a small application that resides on a server but is downloaded to, and run on, the client computer.

TRUE



JavaScript commands are executed on a server computer.

FALSE



HTML is a simple programming language.

FALSE



The tag `<i>` informs a browser that the text that follows the tag should be italicized.

TRUE



XML technologies allow web pages to change after they have been loaded.

FALSE



Java and JavaScript refer to the same language.

FALSE



used for transmission of e-mail messages across the Internet

SMTP



protocol that assigns dynamic IP addresses

DHCP



transfers data from servers to browsers

HTTP



prepares data for transmission providing for error checking and resending lost data

TCP



sends data between computers on the Internet

IP



a dedicated connection
is formed between two
communicating parties

circuit switching



public-key package

PGP



exchange of control
packets between
computers

handshaking



breaks information down
into pieces that can take
different paths

packet switching



allocates IP address

ICANN



a unique identification
number that defines
each computer, service,
or other device that
connects to the Internet

IP address



used in a common
encryption technique

key pair



a set of rules for
exchanging electronic
information

computer protocol



IP address for a
computer does not
change

static addressing



temporary IP address for a computer that is assigned from a pool of available IP addresses

dynamic addressing



unique domain within another domain

second-level domain



list of rules that define how to display HTML elements

cascading style sheet



communication between two or more people over the Internet in real time

instant messaging



section of a hard drive that stores web page information

Internet cache



used to decode an encrypted message

private-key



translates a domain name into an IP address

DNS



assigns users IP addresses for the duration of a session

DHCP



enables users to
purchase items over the
Internet

commerce



delivers HTML
documents on request

web



specifically deals with
the SMTP
communication method

e-mail



THIS SET IS OFTEN IN FOLDERS WITH...

CHAPTER 12

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Chapter 10

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Chapter 7: Networking: Connecting Computing Devices

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