

Project 2 (C++): You are to implement the three image enhancement methods taught in class: (1) 5x5 averaging, (2) 5x5 median filter, and (3) 5x5 Gaussian filter. You may need to start coding 3 days prior to the due date.

**No late submission will be accepted.**

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Project points: 12 pts

Language: C++

Due Date: Soft copy (\*.zip) and hard copies (\*.pdf):

12/12 (on time): 2/19/2023 Sunday before midnight.

-12/12 (non-submission): 2/19/2023 Sunday after midnight.

\*\*\* Name your soft copy and hard copy files using the naming convention as given in the project submission requirement.

\*\*\* All on-line submission MUST include Soft copy (\*.zip) and hard copy (\*.pdf) in **the same email attachments** with correct email subject as stated in the email requirement; otherwise, your submission will be rejected.

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What you need to do:

- 1) You will be given two input files: img1 (5 by 5) and img2 (46 by 46) and a mask file.
- 2) Implement your program according to the specs until pass compilation.
- 3) Run and test your program with img1 and mask, eyeball the result of averaging, median and Gaussian in debugFile until your program produces the correct results.
- 4) Run and test your program with img2 and mask
- 5) Include in your hardcopy \*.pdf file:

- 1 cover page (include main algorithm steps in the one cover page.)
- Source code

From img1 and mask

- imgOutFile
- AvgOutFile
- MedianOutFile
- GaussOutFile
- debugFile

From img2 and mask

- imgOutFile
- AvgOutFile
- MedianOutFile
- GaussOutFile
- debugFile

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I. Input files:

- a) inFile (argv[1]): A txt file representing a grey-scale image with image header.
- b) maskFile (argv[2]): a mask for convolution, with the following format:  
MaskRows MaskCols MaskMin MaskMax,  
follow by MaskRows by MaskCols of pixel values  
(See mask1 and mask2)
- c) a threshold value (argv[3]) // USE 36

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II. Output files:

- 1) AvgOutFile (argv[4]): prettyPrint the threshold result of 5x5 averaging.
- 2) MedianOutFile (argv[5]): prettyPrint the threshold result of 5x5 median filter.
- 3) GaussOutFile (argv[6]): prettyPrint the threshold result of 5x5 Gaussian filter.
- 4) debugFile (argv[7]): Print mirrorFramedAry, avgAry, medianAry, and GaussAry after reformatting.

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### III. Data structure:

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#### - Enhancement class

- (int) numRows
  - (int) numCols
  - (int) minVal
  - (int) maxVal
  - (int) maskRows
  - (int) maskCols
  - (int) maskMin
  - (int) maskMax
  - (int) thrVal // from argv[3]
  - (int) mirrorFramedAry [][] // a 2D array of size numRows + 4 by numCols + 4. dynamically allocate.
  - (int) avgAry [][] // a 2D array of size numRows + 4 by numCols + 4. dynamically allocate.
  - (int) medianAry [][] // a 2D array of size numRows + 4 by numCols + 4. dynamically allocate.
  - (int) GaussAry [][] // a 2D array of size numRows + 4 by numCols + 4. dynamically allocate.
  - (int) thrAry // a 2D array of size numRows + 4 by numCols + 4. dynamically allocate.  
// to hold the threshold result for each operation.
  - (int) neighborAry [25] // 1-D array to hold a pixel[i,j]'s 5x5 neighbors to ease computation.
  - (int) maskAry [25] // to hold the 25 pixels of mask to ease computation.
  - (int) maskWeight // The total value of the mask, to be computed in loadMask1DAry method.
- methods:
- binaryThreshold (inAry, thrAry) // Reuse code from your project01.
  - loadImage (...) // On your own. Read from inFile and load onto mirrorFramedAry begin at [2][2].
  - mirrorFraming (...) // On your own. The algorithm of Mirror framing was taught in class
  - loadMaskAry (...) // On your own. Load 25 pixels of mask into maskAry;  
// use loops; do NOT write 25 assignments.
  - loadNeighborAry (...) // On your own. Load the 5 x 5 neighbors of mirrorFramedAry (i,j) into neighborAry,  
// using loops; do NOT write 25 assignments.
  - sort (neighborAry) // Use any build-in sorting algorithm or write your own sorting method.
  - computeMedian (...) // process the mirrorFramedAry begin at [2][2]. See algorithm below.
  - computeAvg (...) // process the mirrorFramedAry begin at [2][2]. On your own.
  - computeGauss (...) // process the mirrorFramedAry begin at [2][2]. See algorithm below.
  - (int) convolution (neighbor1DAry, mask1DAry) // See algorithm below.
  - imgReformat (...) // see algorithm below.
  - prettyPrint (Ary, outFile) // For nice visual, use font – “Courier New” to line-up pixels  
if Ary(i, j) > 0  
outFile ← Ary[i][j] follow by one blank space  
else  
outFile ← two blank spaces

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### IV. Main(...)

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Step 0: open inFile, maskFile via argv[]

open imgOutFile, AvgOutFile, MedianOutFile, GaussOutFile via argv[]

thrVal ← get from argv[3]

Step 1: numRows, numCols, minVal, maxVal ← read from inFile

maskRows, maskCols, maskMin, maskMax ← read from maskFile

Step 2: dynamically allocate all 1-D and 2-D arrays

Step 3: loadMaskAry (maskFile, maskAry)

Step 4: loadImage (inFile, mirrorFramedAry)

Step 5: mirrorFraming (mirrorFramedAry)

Step 6: imgReformat (mirrorFramedAry, debugFile)

Step 7: computeAvg (mirrorFramedAry, avgAry)  
imgReformat (avgAry, debugFile)  
binaryThreshold (avgAry, thrAry)  
prettyPrint (thrAry, AvgOutFile)

Step 8: computeMedian (mirrorFramedAry, medianAry)  
imgReformat (medianAry, debugFile)  
binaryThreshold (medianAry, thrAry)  
prettyPrint (thrAry, MedianOutFile)

Step 9: computeGauss (mirrorFramedAry, GaussAry)  
imgReformat (GaussAry, debugFile)  
binaryThreshold (GaussAry, thrAry)  
prettyPrint (thrAry, GaussOutFile)

Step 10: close all files

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V. computeMedian (mirrorFramedAry, medianAry)

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step 1:  $i \leftarrow 2$

step 2:  $j \leftarrow 2$

step 3: loadNeighborAry (mirrorFramedAry, i, j, neighborAry)

step 4: sort (neighborAry)

step 5: medianAry [i, j]  $\leftarrow$  neighborAry [12]

step 6:  $j++$

step 7: repeat step 3 to step 7 while  $j < (\text{numCols} + 2)$

step 8:  $i++$

step 9: repeat step 2 to step 9 while  $i < (\text{numRows} + 2)$

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VI. computeGauss (mirrorFramedAry, GaussAry) // keep track of newMin and newMax

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step 1:  $i \leftarrow 2$

step 2:  $j \leftarrow 2$

step 3: loadNeighbor1DAry (mirrorFramedAry, i, j, neighborAry)

step 4: GaussAry [i, j]  $\leftarrow$  convolution (neighborAry, maskAry)

step 5:  $j++$

step 6: repeat step 3 to step 5 while  $j < (\text{numCols} + 2)$

step 7:  $i++$

step 8: repeat step 2 to step 6 while  $i < (\text{numRows} + 2)$

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VII. (int) convolution (neighborAry, maskAry)

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step 0: result  $\leftarrow 0$

step 1:  $i \leftarrow 0$

step 2: result  $+=$  neighborAry[i] \* maskAry[i]

step 3:  $i++$

step 4: repeat step 2 – step 3 while  $i < 25$

step 5: return (result / maskWeight)

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### VIII. imgReformat (inAry, outFile)

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Step 1: outFile  $\leftarrow$  output numRows, numCols, minVal, maxVal

Step 2: str  $\leftarrow$  to\_string (maxVal) // C++ build-in

Width  $\leftarrow$  length of str

Step 3: r  $\leftarrow$  2

Step 4: c  $\leftarrow$  2

Step 5: outFile  $\leftarrow$  inAry[r][c]

Step 6: str  $\leftarrow$  to\_string (inAry[r][c])

WW  $\leftarrow$  length of str

Step 7: outFile  $\leftarrow$  one blank space

WW ++

Step 8: repeat step 7 while WW < Width

Step 9: c++

Step 10: repeat Step 5 to Step 9 while c < (numCols + 2)

Step 11: r++

Step 12: repeat Step 4 to Step 10 while r < (numRows + 2)