

Algorithm Steps

Data1 and elm1
Output1.txt

[illegible]

```
1 11111 1
1 111 1 1
1 1 1
1 1
111 1
111 111 1
1 11111 1
1 1 1111 1111 1 1111
1 1 11111 1111
11 1 111 1111 11 1 11
11 1111 11 11
111111111111
11 1111 11111
11 1111111111 11
1111 111 111111
1 1111111111 1
1 111111 1
1 11111 1
11 1 111 11
1 111 11 11
11 1
```

44,33,0,1

```
1
111
1
```

entering basicOperations method
Printing result of ComputeDilation.

44,33,0,1

```
1 1 1
1111 1 111
11 11 11111 1
1111 1111111 11
11111 111111111 1111
11111 11111111111 1111
111111 1111111111111 1111
11111 11111111111111 111
11111111111111111111 1111
11111111111111111111 1
1111111111111111111111111111
1111111111111111111111111111
111 1111111111111111
111 1111111111111111 111
111 111111111 111
111 111 111 1
1 1 111 1
111 111
11111 111 1
11111 11111 111
111 11111 111
1 1 1111111 111
111 111111111 111111
11111 11111111111111111111
11111 1111111111111111111111111111
1 1111111111111111111111111111
111 1111111111111111 11
11 1111111111111111
11111 1111111111111111
1111 11111111111111111111
11 1111111111111111111111111111
111 1111111111111111111111111111
111 1111111111111111 1111
11 111 1111111 11 111
111111 111111 11111 1
111111 11111 11111
11111 1 111 11
11
```

Printing result of ComputeErosion.

44,33,0,1

```
1
111
11 1
11 1
111 111
1 11 1111 1
1
1 1 1
1 11 11 11
1 111 1111
1 1 11
11 1 11
1 1 1
11
11
1

1
1
1
111
11 1
11 1
1 1
1 1
1 11 1
1 11 11
1 111 1
111 1
11 1 1
1 111
11111
111
1
```

Printing result of ComputeOpening.

44,33,0,1

```
1
111
111111
1111111
1111 111
111111 111111
1111111111111111
1 11 111 1
11111 11 111
1111111111111111
11 1111111111111111
1111111 1111
1111 1111111
1 11111
1 11111
111
1

1
111 1
111 111
1
11111
1111111
111111 111
1111111 1
111 111
111 1111 1
111 11111 111
1 1111 1111
1111111 111
111111111 1
111111111 1
111111111 1
111111111
111
111
1
```

44, 33, 0, 1

exit basicOperations method

Output2.txt

```
entering complexOperations method
```

Printing result of Opening.

44, 33, 0, 1

[illegible]

Pretty print the result of Opening follow by Closing.

44, 33, 0, 1

```

      1
    1 1 1
  1 1 1 1 1
1 1 1 1 1 1 1
  1 1 1 1 1 1 1
    1 1 1 1 1 1
      1 1 1 1
        1 1 1
          1 1
            1

```

$$\begin{array}{ccc} & 1 & \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ & 1 & \end{array}$$
[illegible]

Pretty print the result of Closing.

44, 33, 0, 1

```

      1
    1 1 1
  1 1 1 1 1
1 1 1 1 1 1 1
  1 1 1 1 1 1 1
    1 1 1 1 1 1
      1 1 1 1
        1 1 1
          1 1
            1

```

$$\begin{array}{ccc} & 1 & \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ & 1 & \end{array}$$
[illegible]

Pretty print the result of Closing follow by Opening.

44, 33, 0, 1

```

      1
    1 1 1
  1 1 1 1 1
1 1 1 1 1 1 1
  1 1 1 1 1 1 1
    1 1 1 1 1 1
      1 1 1 1
        1 1 1
          1 1
            1

```

$$\begin{array}{ccc} & 1 & \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ & 1 & \end{array}$$
[illegible]

Exit complexOperations method"

Data2 and elm2

Output1.txt

[illegible][illegible]

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 |

Printing result of ComputeDilation.

[illegible]

36, 64, 0, 1

Printing result of ComputeOpening.

36, 64, 0, 1

36, 64, 0, 1

[illegible]

```

1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
  1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
    1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
      1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
        1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
          1 1 1 1 1 1 1
            1 1 1 1 1 1
              1 1 1 1 1
                1 1 1 1
                  1 1 1
                    1 1
                      1

```

[illegible]

1

1

1

1

1

1

```

      1 1 1
    1 1 1 1 1
  1 1 1 1 1 1 1
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
1 1 1 1 1 1 1
1 1 1 1 1 1 1
1 1 1 1 1 1 1
1 1 1 1 1 1 1
1 1 1 1 1
1 1 1 1 1

```

```

1 1 1
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
  1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
    1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
      1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
        1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
          1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
            1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
              1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
                1 1 1 1 1 1 1
                  1 1 1 1 1 1
                    1 1 1 1 1
                      1 1 1 1
                        1 1 1
                          1 1
                           1

```

```

      1 1 1
    1 1 1 1 1
  1 1 1 1 1 1 1
1 1 1 1 1 1 1
1 1 1 1 1 1 1
1 1 1 1 1 1 1
1 1 1 1 1 1 1
1 1 1 1 1
1 1 1 1 1

```

```

1 1 1
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
  1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
    1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
      1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
        1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
          1 1 1 1 1 1 1
            1 1 1 1 1 1
              1 1 1 1 1
                1 1 1 1
                  1 1 1
                    1 1
                     1

```

Output2.txt

```
entering complexOperations method
```

```
    Printing result of Opening.
```

```
36, 64, 0, 1
```

```
    Pretty print the result of Opening follow by Closing.
```

```
36, 64, 0, 1
```

```
Pretty print the result of Closing.
```

```
36, 64, 0, 1
```

```
Pretty print the result of Closing follow by Opening.
```

```
36, 64, 0, 1
```

```
Exit complexOperations method"
```

Data3 and elm3

Output1.txt

[illegible]

36, 64, 0, 1

The figure displays a large square grid, approximately 100 units wide and 100 units high. Each unit in this grid is a small 10x10 sub-grid. These sub-grids are composed of black and white pixels. The arrangement of these sub-grids creates a complex, fractal-like pattern across the entire image. The pattern is dense and irregular, with many small clusters and gaps. The overall effect is a highly detailed, textured surface that resembles a complex, self-similar structure.

36, 64, 0, 1

```

      1 1
    1 1 1 1
    1 1 1 1
      1 1

```

```
entering basicOperations method
Printing result of ComputeDilation.
```

36, 64, 0, 1

36, 64, 0, 1

```

      1 1
    1 1 1 1
  1 1 1 1 1 1
1 1 1 1 1 1 1
  1 1 1 1
    1 1

```

```

      1 1 1
    1 1 1 1 1
  1 1 1 1 1 1
1 1 1 1 1 1 1
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
  1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
    1 1 1 1 1 1 1
      1 1 1 1 1 1

```

Source code

```
import java.io.*;
```

```

public class Main {

    public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException {
        File img = new File(args[0]);
        File elm = new File(args[1]);
        File output1 = new File(args[2]);
        File output2 = new File(args[3]);

        FileReader imgFile = new FileReader(img);
        FileReader elmFile = new FileReader(elm);

        FileWriter out1 = new FileWriter(output1);
        FileWriter out2 = new FileWriter(output2);

        //step1
        BufferedReader br = new BufferedReader(imgFile);
        String line = br.readLine();
        String[] values = line.split(" ");
        int numImgRows = Integer.parseInt(values[0]),
            numImgCols = Integer.parseInt(values[1]),
            imgMin = Integer.parseInt(values[2]),
            imgMax = Integer.parseInt(values[3]);

        br = new BufferedReader(elmFile);
        line = br.readLine();
        values = line.split(" ");
        int numStructRows = Integer.parseInt(values[0]),
            numStructCols = Integer.parseInt(values[1]),
            structMin = Integer.parseInt(values[2]),
            structMax = Integer.parseInt(values[3]);

        line = br.readLine();
        values = line.split(" ");
        int rowOrigin = Integer.parseInt(values[0]),

```

```

        colOrigin = Integer.parseInt(values[1]);

//        for (String s: values)
//            System.out.println(s);
//        System.out.println();

        //step 2
        Morphology proj = new Morphology(numImgRows, numImgCols, imgMin, imgMax,
numStructRows, numStructCols, structMin, structMax, rowOrigin, colOrigin);

        //step 3
        //    done in constructor

        //step 4
        imgFile.close();
        imgFile = new FileReader(img);
        proj.loadImg(imgFile);
        //step 5
        proj.imgReformat(out1);
        proj.prettyPrint(proj.zeroFramedAry, out1);

        //step 6
        elmFile.close();
        elmFile = new FileReader(elm);
        proj.loadStruct(elmFile);
        proj.prettyPrint(proj.structAry, out1);

        //step 7
        proj.basicOP(out1);
        out1.close();

        //step8
        proj.complexOP(out2);

        //step 9
        imgFile.close();
        elmFile.close();

        out2.close();

    }
}

```

Morphology.java

```

import java.io.BufferedReader;
import java.io.FileReader;
import java.io.FileWriter;
import java.io.IOException;

public class Morphology {

    int numImgRows;
    int numImgCols;
    int imgMin;
    int imgMax;
    int numStructRows;
    int numStructCols;
    int structMin;
    int structMax;
    int rowOrigin;

```



```

    int colOrigin;
    int rowFrameSize;
    int colFrameSize;
    int extraRows;
    int extraCols;
    int rowSize;
    int colSize;
    public int[][] zeroFramedAry;
    public int[][] morphAry;
    public int[][] tempAry;
    public int[][] structAry;

    public Morphology(int numImgRows, int numImgCols, int imgMin, int imgMax, int
numStructRows, int numStructCols, int structMin, int structMax, int rowOrigin, int
colOrigin){

        this.numImgRows = numImgRows;
        this.numImgCols = numImgCols;
        this.imgMin = imgMin;
        this.imgMax = imgMax;
        this.numStructRows = numStructRows;
        this.numStructCols = numStructCols;
        this.structMin = structMin;
        this.structMax = structMax;
        this.rowOrigin = rowOrigin;
        this.colOrigin = colOrigin;

        this.rowFrameSize = numStructRows /2;
        this.colFrameSize = numStructCols /2;

        this.extraRows = rowFrameSize*2;
        this.extraCols = colFrameSize*2;
        this.rowSize = numImgRows + extraRows;
        this.colSize = numImgCols + extraCols;
//
//      System.out.println("numimg rows:" + numImgRows);
//      System.out.println("numimg col:" + numImgCols);
//      System.out.println("extraRows rows:" + extraRows);
//      System.out.println("extraCols rows:" + extraCols);
//      System.out.println("rowSize rows:" + rowSize);
//      System.out.println("colSize rows:" + colSize);

        this.zeroFramedAry = new int[rowSize][colSize];
        this.morphAry = new int[rowSize][colSize];
        this.tempAry = new int[rowSize][colSize];
        this.structAry = new int[numStructRows][numStructCols];

        zero2DAry(zeroFramedAry);
        zero2DAry(morphAry);
        zero2DAry(tempAry);
        zero2DAry(structAry);
    }

    public void zero2DAry (int[][] arr){

        int r = arr.length, c = arr[0].length;
        for (int i=0; i<r;i++){
            for (int j=0; j<c;j++){
                arr[i][j]=0;
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

public void onePixelDilation(int i, int j, int[][] inArr, int[][]outArr) {
    int iOffset = i - rowOrigin;
    int jOffset = j - colOrigin;

    int rIndex = 0;

    while (rIndex < numStructRows) {
        //step 2
        int cIndex = 0;
        //step 5
        while (cIndex < numStructCols) {
            //step 3
            if (structAry[rIndex][cIndex] > 0) {
                //
                System.out.println(iOffset + rIndex);
                //
                System.out.println(jOffset + cIndex);
                outArr[iOffset + rIndex][jOffset + cIndex] = 1;
            }

            //step 4
            cIndex++;
        }
        //step 6
        rIndex++;
    }
}

public void onePixelErosion(int i, int j, int[][] inArr, int[][]outArr){
    int iOffset = i - rowOrigin;
    int jOffset = j - colOrigin;
    boolean match = true;

    //step1
    int rIndex = 0;

    //step 7
    while ((match) && (rIndex < numStructRows)) {
        //step 2
        int cIndex = 0;
        //step 5
        while ( (match) && (cIndex < numStructCols) ) {
            //step 3
            if (structAry[rIndex][cIndex] > 0 &&
                (inArr[iOffset + rIndex][jOffset + cIndex] ) <= 0) {
                match = false;
            }

            //step 4
            cIndex++;
        }
        //step 6
        rIndex++;
    }

    //step 8
    if(match){
        outArr[i][j] = 1;
    }else{
        outArr[i][j] = 0;
    }
}

```

```

}

public void computeDilation (int[][] inArr, int[][]outArr){
    //step 1
    int i = rowFrameSize;

    //step 7
    while (i<rowSize) {

        //step 2
        int j = colFrameSize;

        //step 5
        while (j < colSize) {

            //step 3
            if (inArr[i][j] > 0) {
                onePixelDilation(i, j, inArr, outArr);
            }

            //step 4
            j++;
        }

        //step 6;
        i++;
    }
}

public void computeErosion (int[][] inArr, int[][]outArr){
    //step1
    int i = rowFrameSize;

    //step 7
    while (i<rowSize) {
        //step2
        int j = colFrameSize;

        //step5

        while (j < colSize) {
            //step 3
            if (inArr[i][j] > 0) {
                onePixelErosion(i, j, inArr, outArr);
            }

            //step 4
            j++;
        }

        //step6
        i++;
    }
}

public void computeClosing(){
    computeDilation(zeroFramedAry,tempAry);
    computeErosion(tempAry, morphAry);
    zero2DAry(tempAry);
}

public void computeOpening(){

```

```

        computeErosion(zeroFramedAry, tempAry);
        computeDilation(tempAry, morphAry);
        zero2DAry(tempAry);
    }

    public void loadImg(FileReader input) throws IOException {
        BufferedReader br = new BufferedReader(input);
        String line = br.readLine();
        int i=1;
        while((line=br.readLine())!=null){
            String[] c = line.split(" ");
            for(int j=1; j<c.length; j++){
                zeroFramedAry[i][j] = Integer.parseInt(c[j-1]);
            }
            i++;
        }
    }

    public void loadStruct(FileReader input) throws IOException {
        BufferedReader br = new BufferedReader(input);
        String line = br.readLine();
        line = br.readLine();
        int i=0;
        while((line=br.readLine())!=null){
            String[] c = line.split(" ");
            for(int j=0; j<c.length; j++){
                structAry[i][j] = Integer.parseInt(c[j]);
                // System.out.print(c[j]);
            }
            // System.out.println();
            i++;
        }
    }

    public void imgReformat(FileWriter output) throws IOException {
        output.write("\n" + zeroFramedAry.length + ", " + zeroFramedAry[0].length + ", 0, 1\n");

        int width = 1;

        int r = 0;

        while (r<zeroFramedAry.length){
            int c = 0;
            while (c<zeroFramedAry[0].length){
                output.write(zeroFramedAry[r][c] + " ");
                c++;
            }
            output.write("\n");
            r++;
        }
    }

    public void prettyPrint(int[][] arr, FileWriter output) throws IOException {
        output.write("\n\n" + zeroFramedAry.length + ", " + zeroFramedAry[0].length + ", 0, 1\n\n");
        for (int i = 0; i < arr.length; i++)
        {
            for (int j = 0; j < arr[0].length; j++)
            {

```

```

        if(arr[i][j]>0){
            output.write(arr[i][j] + " ");
        }else{
            output.write( " ");
        }
    }
    output.write("\n");
}

}

public void basicOP(FileWriter output)throws IOException{

    //step 0
    output.write("\nentering basicOperations method \n");
    //step 1
    zero2DAry(morphAry);
    computeDilation(zeroFramedAry, morphAry);
    output.write("\n Printing result of ComputeDilation. \n");
    prettyPrint(morphAry,output);
    //step 2
    zero2DAry(morphAry);
    computeErosion(zeroFramedAry, morphAry);
    output.write("\n Printing result of ComputeErosion. \n");
    prettyPrint(morphAry,output);
    //step 3
    zero2DAry(morphAry);
    computeOpening();
    output.write("\n Printing result of ComputeOpening. \n");
    prettyPrint(morphAry,output);
    //step 4
    zero2DAry(morphAry);
    computeClosing();
    output.write("\n Printing result of ComputeClosing. \n");
    prettyPrint(morphAry,output);

    //step 5
    output.write("\nexit basicOperations method\n");
}

public void complexOP(FileWriter output)throws IOException{
    //step 0
    output.write("entering complexOperations method \n");

    //step 1
    zero2DAry(morphAry);
    computeOpening();
    output.write("\n Printing result of Opening. \n");
    prettyPrint(morphAry,output);
    copyArr();

    //step 2
    zero2DAry(morphAry);
    computeClosing();
    output.write("\n Pretty print the result of Opening follow by Closing. \n");
    prettyPrint(morphAry,output);
    copyArr();

    //step 3
    zero2DAry(morphAry);
    computeClosing();
    output.write("\n Pretty print the result of Closing. \n");
    prettyPrint(morphAry,output);
}

```

```
        copyArr();

        //step 4
        zero2DAry(morphAry);
        computeOpening();
        output.write("\n Pretty print the result of Closing follow by Opening. \n");
        prettyPrint(morphAry, output);

        output.write("\n Exit complexOperations method" \n");
    }

    void copyArr(){
        for (int i=0; i<zeroFramedAry.length;i++){
            System.arraycopy(morphAry[i], 0, zeroFramedAry[i], 0,
zeroFramedAry[0].length);
        }
    }
}
```