

On peut faire plus malin car si $M = \Sigma_p$ On a :

$$\|x_i - x_j\|^2 = x_i' x_i - x_i' x_j - x_j' x_i + x_j' x_j$$

Or la matrice avec comme éléments : $\|x_i\|^2 + \|x_j\|^2$ admet une dépendance en i, j si on pose $d_{ij} = 1$ on a :

$$\underbrace{\|x_i\|^2 + \|x_j\|^2}_{= D_{ij}} = 1 + \underbrace{x_i' x_j + x_j' x_i}_{= 2W_{ij}}$$

$$D = \begin{bmatrix} d_{11}^2 & \dots & d_{1n}^2 \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ d_{n1}^2 & \dots & d_{nn}^2 \end{bmatrix}$$

On va plutôt remarquer que :

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1/n & \dots & 1/n \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 1/n & \dots & 1/n \end{bmatrix} D = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n d_{i1}^2 & \dots & \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n d_{in}^2 \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n d_{i1}^2 & \dots & \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n d_{in}^2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} d_{\cdot 1}^2 & \dots & d_{\cdot n}^2 \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ d_{n \cdot}^2 & \dots & d_{n \cdot}^2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$D \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{n} & \dots & \frac{1}{n} \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ \frac{1}{n} & \dots & \frac{1}{n} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n d_{i1}^2 & \dots & \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n d_{in}^2 \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n d_{i1}^2 & \dots & \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n d_{in}^2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} d_{1 \cdot}^2 & \dots & d_{1 \cdot}^2 \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ d_{n \cdot}^2 & \dots & d_{n \cdot}^2 \end{bmatrix}$$

Enfin :

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1/n & \dots & 1/n \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 1/n & \dots & 1/n \end{bmatrix} D \begin{bmatrix} 1/n & \dots & 1/n \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 1/n & \dots & 1/n \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} d_{\cdot \cdot}^2 & \dots & d_{\cdot \cdot}^2 \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ d_{\cdot \cdot}^2 & \dots & d_{\cdot \cdot}^2 \end{bmatrix}$$

et donc on peut exprimer W comme suit :

$$W = -\frac{1}{2} \left[D - \tilde{1}_{n \times n} D - D \tilde{1}_{n \times n} + \tilde{1}_{n \times n} D \tilde{1}_{n \times n} \right]$$

$$\text{où } \tilde{1}_{n \times n} := \begin{bmatrix} 1/n & \dots & 1/n \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 1/n & \dots & 1/n \end{bmatrix}$$