## **Creating FM Modulation**

# **Method 1: Mathematical Theory:**

https://www.wikiwand.com/en/Frequency\_modulation

$$egin{aligned} y(t) &= A_c \cos\left(2\pi \int_0^t f( au) d au
ight) \ &= A_c \cos\left(2\pi \int_0^t \left[f_c + f_\Delta x_m( au)
ight] d au
ight) \ &= A_c \cos\left(2\pi f_c t + 2\pi f_\Delta \int_0^t x_m( au) d au
ight) \end{aligned}$$

# Sine Wave:

https://www.mathworks.com/help/simulink/slref/sinewave.html?s\_tid=srchtitle Sum: https://www.mathworks.com/help/simulink/slref/add.html?s\_tid=srchtitle Gain: https://www.mathworks.com/help/simulink/slref/gain.html?s\_tid=srchtitle Integrator: https://www.mathworks.com/help/simulink/slref/integrator.html Trigonometric Function:

https://www.mathworks.com/help/simulink/slref/trigonometricfunction.html Zero-Order Hold:

https://www.mathworks.com/help/simulink/slref/zeroorderhold.html

### **Method 2: Communications Toolbox**

FM Modulator Passband:

https://www.mathworks.com/help/comm/ref/fmmodulatorpassband.html

## Add Noise to Signal:

Method 1: Band-Limited White Noise:

https://www.mathworks.com/help/simulink/slref/bandlimitedwhitenoise.html

Method 2: AWGN Channel:

https://www.mathworks.com/help/comm/ref/awgnchannel.html

#### Listen to Audio on Simulink:

https://www.mathworks.com/help/audio/ref/audiodevicewriter.html

## **FM Demodulation**

# Method 1: Phase Locked Loop (PLL) FM Detector:

https://www.wikiwand.com/en/Phase-locked loop

https://www.electronics-notes.com/articles/radio/modulation/fm-frequency-demodulation-phase-locked-loop-pll-detector-demodulator.php#:~:text=The%20phase%20locked%20loop%2C%20PLL%20is%20a%20very%20useful%20RF,replicate%20the%20reference%20signal%20frequency

Matrix Multiply: Math Operations

Analog Filter Design: <a href="https://www.mathworks.com/help/dsp/ref/analogfilterdesign.html">https://www.mathworks.com/help/dsp/ref/analogfilterdesign.html</a>

Continuous-Time VCO:

https://www.mathworks.com/help/comm/ref/continuoustimevco.html

## **Method 2: Communications Toolbox**

FM Demodulator Passband:

https://www.mathworks.com/help/comm/ref/fmdemodulatorpassband.html

#### Carrier-Null effect:

https://www.fmsystems-inc.com/manuals/BESSELart.pdf

Q&A:

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