

Sexual Assault (<12 yo)	
Sources	BCH EBG, CHOP Clinical Pathway, UpToDate
Workup	<p>Medically cleared?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Consider trauma or GYN eval Work up altered medical status <p>Occurred <72 hours:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Do not interview the child → defer interview and GU exam Document parent/guardian statements only Child's spontaneous statements documented as quotes in evidence kit Urgently consult CPT, Social Work, Children's Advocacy Center Forensic evidence collection by ED provider using pediatric kit if patient consents Baseline testing (discuss with CPT): Urine NAAT for Gonorrhea/Chlamydia/Trichomonas, RPR, Hep B Core Ab, Hep B Surface Ab/Ag, Hep C Ab, HIV-1/2 Combo Ag/Ab, urine HCG for pubertal females File 51A (with Social Work) <p>Occurred >72 hours:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Complete history and physical exam, if patient/family consent Consult Social Work Baseline testing (see above) File 51A (with Social Work)
Treatment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Urine NAATs require confirmation prior to treatment with antibiotics Pre-pubertal children should NOT receive STI prophylaxis Update Hep B, tetanus vaccines as needed Emergency contraception (if urine HCG negative): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0-72 hours: Levonorgestrel (Plan B) 1.5 mg PO once 72-120 hours: Ulipristal (Ella) 30 mg PO once (if no unprotected sex to 10 days prior and no hormonal birth control for 5 days after) Determine need for HIV PEP (see Clinical Pathway)

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Sources	BCH EBG, CHOP Clinical Pathway
Workup	<p>Medically cleared?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Consider trauma or GYN eval Work up altered medical status <p>Occurred <120 hours (5 days):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ask for patient consent to receive SANE (Sexual Assault Nurse Examiner) services: 617-647-0710 (BARCC also paged simultaneously) Forensic evidence collection by SANE or ED provider if patient consents Urine HCG for all females STI testing (if patient consents): Urine NAAT for Gonorrhea/Chlamydia/Trichomonas, RPR, Hep B Core Ab, Hep B Surface Ab/Ag, Hep C Ab, HIV-1/2 Combo Ag/Ab <p>Occurred >120 hours (5 days) ago:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Contact Social work Call BARCC (Boston Area Rape Crisis Center): 617-492-7273 File 51A (with Social Work)
Treatment	<p>STI prophylaxis:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gonorrhea + Chlamydia (ceftriaxone 250mg IM x1, azithromycin 1g PO x1) Trichomonas (metronidazole 2g PO x1) <p>Emergency contraception (if urine HCG negative):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0-72 hours: Levonorgestrel (Plan B) 1.5 mg PO once 72-120 hours: Ulipristal (Ella) 30 mg PO once (if no unprotected sex to 10 days prior and no hormonal birth control for 5 days after) <p>Determine need for HIV PEP (see Clinical Pathway)</p>
Discharge Planning	Contact PCP if patient consents, discuss need for CPT and Child Advocacy Center f/u, ensure appropriate HIV PEP meds/scripts and f/u plan if necessary, use BCH custom d/c instructions