

C4-C8 同意替换单词表

- Cambridge 4
- TEST 1
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- 1. ignore=pay no attention=not pay any attention=take no notice=not take any notice
忽略, 无视v.
- 2. encounter=face=confront=meet遇见, 遭遇v.
- 3. mistaken view=misconception错误的观点n.
- 4. easy to reach=accessible容易达到的adj.
- 5. change=modify(modification) 改变v.
- 6. destruction=destroy=loss毁坏n.
- 7. investigate=make inquiries=enquiries=go into=probe=look into 调查v.
- 8. where=geographical location 表地点
- 9. important=vital=essential=crucial重要的adj.
- 10. reason=cause=factor=origins=root=stimulus=impetus原因n.
- 11. protect=guard=safeguard=shield=conservation保护v.
- 12. newspapers, television=media媒体n.
- 13. where to live=habitat居住地n.
- 14. get warmer=global warming变暖n.
- 15. contribute to=play a part有助于v.
- 16. survive=continuing existence幸存, 活下来v.
- 17. curriculum=course=syllabus课程n.
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- 18. link to=be connected with=be linked with把...和...相联系v.
- 19. underdeveloped=degenerated=rudimentary不发达的adj.
- 20. poor=bad=badly=not very good=no good at something=weak贫穷的, 可怜的adj.
- 21. exceptional=good=excellent=outstanding=brilliant=impressive=admirable超常的, 例外的adj.
- 22. mating=courtship交配.
- 23. follow=track=tail=shadow=hound=stalk=stalker跟随, 跟踪v.
- 24. good vision ability=vision is obviously more useful...好的视力
- 25. best=well=greatest=finest=ideal=top=number one
=ultimate=optimum=definitive=unsurpassed=record-breaking极好的adj.
- 26. surprised=amazed=astonished=astounded=be taken aback=startled感到惊讶的
adj.
- 27. volunteer=subject实验研究对象n.
- 28. similar=resemble=like=alike相似的adj.
- 29. blind=can not see瞎的adj.

- TEST 2

- 1. initiative=on your own/by yourself=independently=on your own initiative=under your own steam=to be the person who starts something=plan=law主动的, 自发的adj. 主动权n.
- 2. increase=go up=rise=grow=climb=gain=escalate=pick up=widen=be on the increase=intensify=expand=build up上升, 增加v.
- 3. teach=educate=train=coach=instruct=bring up教学v.
- 4. more than one language=bilingual=sb's second language多种语言n.
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- 5. determine=establish=identify=pinpoint=diagnose 决定v.
- 6. young people=teenager=youth=in your teens=adolescent=minor年轻人n.
- 7. community=all the people in a particular area, city, country etc.群体, 团体, 社区n.
- 8. traditional=old-fashioned=outdated=outmoded=unfashionable传统的adj.
- 9. fail=failure=not succeed=unsuccessful=vain=fruitless=unproductive=be a failure=go wrong=not work=do no good=fall through失败v.
- 10. endanger=to put someone or something in danger of being hurt=damaged=destroyed危及, 使危险v.
- 11. diverse=varied=variety=wide-ranging=mixed各种各样的adj.
- 12. inevitable=certain to happen and impossible to avoid不可避免的adj.
- 13. differ from=unusual与...不同v.
- 14. reluctant=unwilling=not willing=drag your feet=be loath to do something=conservative勉强的adj.
- 15. consult=ask somebody's advice=seek advice=get/obtain advice咨询v.
- 16. alternative=another=other=different=new=else=variation=variant另一个
- 17. therapist=someone who has been trained to give a particular form of treatment for physical or mental illness临床医学家n.
- 18. retrain=taking courses再教育v.
- 19. salary=pay=wage=income=earnings=fee工资, 收入n.
- 20. long-term=chronic=long-running=long-standing=lasting=lifelong=prolonged=lingering=enduring=abiding=incurable长期的adj.
- 21. complaint=complain=make a complaint=protest=object=complain抱怨n.
- 22. illness=disease=virus=bug=infection疾病 n.
- 23. connection=relationship=link=correlation联系 n.
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- 24. beneficial=be good for you/ do somebody
good=wholesome=nutritious=nourishing=healthful有益的 adj.
- 25. insight=comprehension=understanding理解, 见解 n.
- 26. physical=relating to the body=bodily身体的 adj.
- 27. hazard=risk=danger=threat障碍, 危险n.
- 28. accompany=with=together=along with=come with陪伴, 伴随
- 29. mental=relating to the health or state of someone's mind精神上的, 心理的 adj.
- 30. possible=possibility=can=potential=there is a chance/possibility可能的adj.
- 31. reduction=decrease=drop=fall=cut 减少 n.
- 32. class="type"=kind=sort=style=category=variety种类n.
- 33. rehearsal=practice=training=run-through=exercise排练, 演习 n.
- 34. peer=your peers are the people who are the same age as you, or who have the same type of job, social class etc同伴 n.
- 35. defensive=used or intended to protect someone or something against attack 防御 n.
- 36. strategy=way=method=approach=technique=system=tactics 方法, 攻略n.
- 37. assist=help=aid=with the aid of帮助 v.
- 38. specific=give (somebody) more details=expand on=enlarge on=go into more=greater detail=be more specific=be more explicit=elaborate特定的adj.
- 39. substance=a particular type of solid, liquid, or gas 物质 n.
- 40. surroundings=environment=circumstance 环境 n.
- 41. engage=give somebody a job=employ=take on=appoint=recruit=sign up雇佣 v.
- 42. combine=mix=stir=beat=blend=whisk=dilute联合v.
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- 43. survival=the state of continuing to live or exist幸存n.

- TEST 3

- 1. quotation= a sentence or phrase from a book, speech etc which you repeat in a speech or piece of writing because it is interesting or amusing 引言n.
- 2. exemplify= example=case=instance=to be a very typical example of something=to give an example of something 例证 v.
- 3. explain=tell=say what/why/where etc=show=demonstrate=go through=throw/shed light on=set out解释v.
- 4. outline= to describe something in a general way, giving the main points but not the details概述 v.
- 5. purpose=aim=point=idea=objective=object=goal= target=end目的 n.
- 6. encourage=persuade=persuasion=get somebody to do something=influence=encourage=talk somebody into=put somebody up to鼓励 v.
- 7. loan= an amount of money that you borrow from a bank etc. 贷款 n.
- 8. poverty= being poor贫穷n.
- 9. crime= illegal activities in general犯罪 n.
- 10. reject=to refuse to accept, believe in, or agree with something 拒绝 v.
- 11. employ=give somebody a job=take on=engage= appoint=recruit=sign up雇佣 v.
- 12. courier=a person or company that is paid to take packages somewhere快递员 n.
- 13. storage=keep=store=keep something in storage=preserve 存储n.
- 14. facility=rooms, equipment, or services that are provided for a particular purpose 设备n.
- 15. ambitious=ambition=power-hungry/power-mad=competitive= determined to be successful, rich, powerful etc.有志向的, 雄心壮志的 adj.

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- 16. effort=to try very hard to do something= attempt=campaign=drive努力 n.
- 17. feature= a part of something that you notice because it seems important, interesting, or typical; a part of the land, especially a part that you can see: a part of someone's face, such as their eyes, nose etc特点 n.
- 18. planet= the world=earth/Earth=the globe 地球 n.
- 19. unpredictable=can't say/tell=unforeseeable=it remains to be seen 无法预测的 adj.
- 20. machinery=machines, especially large ones= a system or set of processes for doing something=machine=device=robot=appliance=mechanism 机械 n.
- 21. ultimate=someone's ultimate aim is their main and most important aim, that they hope to achieve in the future= final最终的, 根本的 adj.
- 22. atmosphere= the feeling that an event or place gives you= the mixture of gases that surrounds the Earth气氛; 大气n.
- 23. occur=happen=take place=there is=come about=come up=turn up=arise=strike发生v.
- 24. expand= get bigger=grow=swell up=stretch扩张, 扩大v.
- 25. form= type= way something is/appears=shape形式 n.
- 26. emerge=appear=become visible=come into view/come into sight=come out=reappear 出现 v.
- 27. emit= to send out gas, heat, light, sound etc 发出, 放射 n.
- 28. situation= circumstances=position=case=plight情况, 状况 n.
- 29. self-conscious=worried and embarrassed about what you look like or what other people think of you自觉的 n.
- 30. generate= to make someone have a particular feeling= form=produce=create 产生 v.
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- 31. various=there are several different types of that thing=different=a variety of something=differing=varying=an assortment of something=assorted=a mix of something=a mixture of something 各种各样的 adj.
- 32. convenient= a thing or way of doing something that is easy and quick; a time or arrangement that is convenient 方便的 adj.
- 33. objective=impartial=neutral=not take sides=unbiased=disinterested 客观的 adj.
- 34. enquiry=investigate=make inquiries/enquiries=go into=probe=look into=solve=be under investigation 调查
- 35. observe=notice=can see/can tell=see=spot=detect=note become aware/conscious=catch somebody's eye=perceive 观察 v.
- 36. comment=remark=thing to say=point=statement=announcement=declaration=observation 评论
- 37. include=consist of=comprise=be composed of= be made up of 包含, 包括 v.
- 38. focus on=deals only with=concentrate 专注于 v.
- 39. affect=have an effect=have an impact=take effect= make a difference=impact 影响 v.
- 40. gained from=come from=be based on=originate= go back to=have its origins in=have its roots in=derive from/be derived from=develop from/evolve from 产生于.... V.
- 41. concern=worry=stress=anxiety=strain= a feeling of worry about something important 关心, 担心 n.

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- TEST 4
- 1. official=formal=authorized=on (the) record官方的, 正式的 adj.
- 2. athletic=physically strong and good at sport=fit=be in shape=be in good condition 运动的 adj.
- 3. intensive=involving a lot of activity, effort, or careful attention in a short period of time=rapid=crash course密集的, 加强的 adj.
- 4. burst=a short sudden effort or increase in activity=burst of anger/enthusiasm/temper etc 爆炸, 突发
- 5. recognize=know=identify=pick out=tell认出, 承认v.
- 6. inadequate=not enough=too little=few=scarce=insufficient=be in short supply=lack of something=be short 不足的 adj.
- 7. develop=come from=be based on=originate=go back to=have its origins in=have its roots in=derive from=be derived from=be founded on=grow out of=develop from=evolve from发展, 生长 v.
- 8. enable=make something possible=allow=permit=pave the way for=clear the way for使能够 v.
- 9. predict=anticipate=forecast=foretell=prediction=projected=guess in advance预测 v.
- 10. specialist=someone who knows a lot about a particular subject, or is very skilled at it=expert专家 n.
- 11. theoretical=relating to the study of ideas, especially scientific ideas, rather than with practical uses of the ideas or practical experience理论的 adj.
- 12.
basic=fundamental=essential=central=underlying=simple=crude=primitive=rudimentary=unsophisticated=low-tech基本的 adj.
- 13. nature=plants/animals etc=somebody's character=qualities of something=type自然 n.
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- 14. aim=purpose=point=idea=objective=object=goal=target=end目的 n.
- 15. translate=change languages=interpret=put something into English/French/Japanese etc翻译 v.
- 16. ancient=belonging to a time long ago in history, especially thousands of years ago 古老的 adj.
- 17. realistic=when pictures, films etc make things seem real=lifelike=realism=true to life=vivid实际的, 现实的
- 18. field=area=branch=world=domain=realm=sphere领域 n.
- 19. document=a piece of paper that has official information on it; a piece of written work that is stored on a computer文件 n.
- 20. equal=the same in number, amount, level etc as something else平等的 adj.
- 21. influence=effect=side effect=impact=what something does to=the implications 影响 n.
- 22. behavior=manner=conduct=behave=well-behaved=good=be on your best=stay out of trouble行为 n.
- 23. compare=to examine or judge two or more things in order to show how they are similar to or different from each other=liken=make a comparison=draw an analogy=draw a parallel=contrast 比较 v.
- 24. economically=in a way that is related to systems of money, trade, or business经济上地 adv.
- 25. establish=determine=identify=pinpoint=diagnose=to start a new business or organization.建立新的生意/组织 v.
- 26. sustainable=able to continue without causing damage to the environment; able to continue for a long time可持续的 adj.
- 27. realize=know=be/become aware=can tell=appreciate=be conscious=know perfectly well=know/learn from experience意识到 v.
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- 28. limit=restrict=set/impose/put a limit=keep to/keep within=confine=fix 限制
- 29. produce=form=create=generate生产 v.
- 30. guarantee=promise=assure=give somebody your word=swear=vow=commit to=pledge保证 v.
- 31. liberty=freedom=a free hand自由 n.
- 32. independence=self-sufficiency=self-reliance 独立 n.
- 33. consistent=always behaving in the same way or having the same attitudes, standards etc - usually used to show approval持续的 adj.
- 34. underestimate=to think or guess that something is smaller, cheaper, easier etc than it really is=to think that someone is not as good, clever, or skilful, as they really are低估 v.
- 35. provision=when you provide something that someone needs now or in the future 提供 n.

- Cambridge 5

- TEST 1

- 1. produce=develop=manufacture生产 v.
- 2. central=middle中心的 adj.
- 3. did not have=without没有 v.
- 4. bring=confer=award=present=grant=confer=allocate=offer带来 v.
- 5. time limit=deadline时间限制, 期限 n.
- 6. increase=go up/rise=grow=climb=gain=escalate=expand=pick up=widen=intensify=build up增加
- 7. assistant=helper=coach 助手 n.
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- 8. immense=big=major=considerable=great=huge/enormous=tremendous=large scale/large-scale巨大的 adj.
- 9. illustrate=show=be a sign=demonstrate=mean=make clear=reflect=tell=be evidence=reveal 表明, 显示 v.
- 10. quotation=a phrase or sentence that is well-known or often used 引用语 n.
- 11. predecessor=someone who had your job before you started doing it 前辈, 前任n.
- 12. rival=a person, group, or organization that you compete with in sport, business, a fight etc=competitor 对手, 竞争者 n.
- 13. distraction=something that stops you paying attention to what you are doing分心的事物 n.
- 14. fault=defect=problem=trouble=flaw=weakness =bug=virus=be something wrong with 错误, 缺点
- 15. cornerstone=basis=foundation=the key 基石n.
- 16. confer=award=present=grant=allocate 给予 v.
- 17. stability=the condition of being steady and not changing稳定 n.
- 18. prevail=win=come out on top=prevail=carry the day流行,获胜v.
- 19. contract=agreement=understanding=compromise 合约 n.
- 20. grant=award=present=confer=allocate给予 v.
- 21. fascinate=if someone or something fascinates you, you are attracted to them and think they are extremely interesting吸引, 使着迷 v.
- 22. disturb=interrupt=bother=distract=put somebody off 打扰 v.
- 23. expect=think=anticipate预期, 期待 v.
- 24. psychology=the study of the mind and how it influences people's behavior 心理学 n.
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- 25. obey=comply with=abide by=keep to=stick to the rules=conform to=observe=respect=toe the line=go by the book/do something by the book 服从, 顺从 v.
- 26. identity=someone's identity is their name or who they are 身份 n.
- 27. severity=used of the degree of something undesirable 严重性 n.
- 28. unfold=open=happen=develop=expand 展开, 发生 v.
- 29. deliberately=intentionally=on purpose=purposely故意地 adv.
- 30. moral=relating to the principles of what is right and wrong behavior, and with the difference between good and evil 道德上的, 与道德有关的 adj.
- 31. prior to=before=previous在...前面
- 32. repetition=doing or saying the same thing many times重复 n.
- 33. genetic=relating to genes or genetics基因的, 遗传学的 adj.
- 34. sacrifice=when you decide not to have something valuable, in order to get something that is more important牺牲 v.
- 35. victim=someone who has been attacked, robbed, or murdered受害者 n.
- 36. forge=form=counterfeit 形成;伪造 v.
- 37. persuade=convince=win over=talk around 说服 v.
- 38. surrender=give in 投降, 放弃 v.
- 39. extinct=an extinct type of animal or plant does not exist anymore=disappear=vanish灭绝的, 绝种的 adj.
- 40. abundant=plenty=ample 充裕的, 丰富的 adj.
- 41. exaggerate=overstate夸张, 夸大 v.
- 42. phenomenon=something that happens or exists in society, science, or nature, especially something that is studied because it is difficult to understand 现象 n.
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- 43. perception=idea=notion=view=belief=insight 认识, 观念, 看法 n.
- 44. impression=infection=effect=influence=affection 印象, 感想 n.
- 45. entitle=to give someone the official right to do or have something 使某人有权利/资格 v.
- 46. distortion=a change for the worse=deformation 扭曲, 曲解 v.
- 47. dispose=to arrange things or put them in their places=arrange=settle=manage=cope with=deal with 安排, 处理 v.
- 48. intuition=the ability to understand or know something because of a feeling rather than by considering the facts=instinct 直觉 n.
- 49. emission=a gas or other substance that is sent into the air 排放物, 散发物 n.
- 50. diminish=reduce=decrease=fall=lessen=cut 减少, 减小 v.
- 51. postpone=put back=delay=adjourn 延期, 推迟 v.
- 52. crucial=important=critical=vital=necessary=essential 至关重要的 adj.
- 53. pessimistic=expecting that bad things will happen in the future or that something will have a bad result=getting worse 悲观的 adj.
- 54. attempt=purpose=order=effort 尝试, 努力

- TEST 2

- 1. similar=like=resemble 相似的 adj.
- 2. derive=originate=come from=stem from 起源 v.
- 3. impetus=momentum=stimulus=incentive=motivation=encouragement 动机, 动力 n.
- 4. generate=produce=bring into existence=make=manufacture 产生 v.
- 5. couple with=and=accompany=with 伴随 v.
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- 6. factor=reason=element=component=ingredient 因素 n.
- 7. unique=have the distinction=distinct=different=extraordinary=special独特的 adj.
- 8. advance=progress=development=growth=increase进步 n.
- 9. field=domain=territory=industry=sector领域 n.
- 10. alternative=substitute=replacement替代物 n.
- 11. like=such as=for example=for instance 例如
- 12. resource=material=source资源, 来源 n.
- 13. limited=restricted=exhaustible=finite有限的adj.
- 14. involve=rely on=contain=comprise 包含, 牵涉 v.
- 15. current=modern=recent=present最近的adj.
- 16. particular=extraordinary=special=detail=specific=unique特别的, 独有的adj.
- 17. draw on=absorb=do with吸收 v.
- 18. settle on=make choice of=decide on选定 v.
- 19. superiority=advantage=edge=high quality优势 n.
- 20. accompany=when=keep company=be associated with 陪伴, 伴随v.
- 21. view=belief=opinion=insight=perception 观点 n.
- 22. artificial intelligence=reasoning in machine人工智能 n.
- 23. involve with=associate with=link to=relate to与...有关联 v.
- 24. release=issue=launch=convey=public=deliver 发行, 发表v.
- 25. difficult=demanding=hard=tough困难的 adj.
- 26. task=job=work=labour 任务, 工作 n.
- 27. instantly=rapidly=immediately立即地 adv.
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- 28. react=respond 反应 v.
- 29. relate to=depend on=link to=associate with=involve with 与...有关系 v.
- 30. subject views=outlook=personal/individual views=personal/individual opinions 主观观点 n.
- 31. distort=to change the appearance, sound, or shape of something so that it is strange or unclear; to report something in a way that is not completely true or correct=misinterpret 扭曲, 歪曲 v.
- 32. figure out=settle=decide=tell=understand 理解, 想出 v.
- 33. assessment=appraisal=evaluation=estimate=judgment 评估, 估计 v.
- 34. emerge=appear=come forth 出现 v.
- 35. remain=keep=stay=maintain 保持 v.
- 36. exploitation=development=utilization=usage 利用, 使用 n.
- 37. foster=cultivate=raise=nurture 培养, 养育 v.
- 38. overtake=catch up=sweep over 赶上, 压倒 v.
- 39. initial=original=premier 最初的, 开始的 adj.
- 40. whereas=however=while=nevertheless=but=yet 然而, 但是 adv.

- TEST 3

- 1. outcome=product=result=conclusion=consequence 结果, 后果 n.
- 2. overcome=win=get over=exceed 克服, 战胜 v.
- 3. insufficient=deficient=shortage=lack=scarcity 不足的 adj.
- 4. supply=provide=furnish=give 提供 v.
- 5. launch=release=project=send=shot=emit 开始, 投放 v.
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- 6. suppose=expect=imagine=guess=speculate=think猜想, 设想 v.
- 7. detect=perceive=explore=sense发觉, 觉察v.
- 8. handicap=difficult=obstacle=hindrance=bar=deterrent 障碍, 困难n.
- 9. peer=the people who are at the same age as you, or who have the same type of job, social class etc.同龄人, 伙伴 n.
- 10. positive=optimistic=uplifting 积极的 adj.
- 11. administer=manage=conduct=implement=perform执行, 管理 v.
- 12. funding=money=funds=financial resource 资金, 基金 n.
- 13. interact=if people interact with each other, they talk to each other, work together etc. 互动 v.
- 14. irrigation=the supplement of land or crops with water 灌溉 n.
- 15. sedimentation=the natural process by which small pieces of rock, earth etc settle at the bottom of the sea etc and form a solid layer 积淀 n.
- 16. interrupt=break=violate=cut in打断, 打扰 v.
- 17. process=procedure=method=approach过程 n.
- 18. threat=danger=intimidation 威胁 n.
- 19. valuable=precious=worthy宝贵的, 珍贵的 adj.
- 20. construct=build=make=found 建造 v.
- 21. blame=to say or think that someone or something is responsible for something bad责备, 怪罪 v.
- 22. stimulate=encourage=activate=motivate鼓励, 刺激 v.
- 23. long-term=long-run=long-period长期的 adj.
- 24. impact=affect=influence=effect影响 v.&n.
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- 25. occur=happen=exist=come发生 v.
- 26. contain=include=cover=possess 包含 v.
- 27. military=battlefield=martial军事的adj.
- 28. separate=disparate=distinct=different分开的, 不同的adj.
- 29. vanish=extinct=disappear 消失 v.
- 30. consciousness=awareness 意识 n.
- 31. ignite=light=inflame点燃 v.
- 32. encompass=include=contain=cover包含, 围绕 v.
- 33. reckon=think=suppose=believe=imagine=expect=feel认为 v.
- 34. widespread=universal=extensive=popular=general广泛的, 普遍的adj.
- 35. launch=coin=project=release=issue创新, 开辟 v.
- 36. contemporary=modern-day, present-day同时代的adj.
- 37. potential=possible=underlying=likely=expected=latent 潜在的, 可能的adj.
- 38. prospect=expectation=outlook=chance展望, 希望n.
- 39. perception=idea=insight=viewpoint感觉, 领悟n.

- TEST 4

- 1. community=organization=group=body团体n.
- 2. fragile=delicate脆弱的adj.
- 3. remote=distant 遥远的 adj.
- 4. require=desire=order=command要求 v.
- 5. inhabitant=resident=dweller居住者, 居民 n.

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- 6. consequently=thus=accordingly=hence=therefore=as a result 结果, 因此 adv.
- 7. destination=goal=end point=terminus目的地n.
- 8. throughout=around=wholly=everywhere=end-to-end自始至终, 到处, 全部 adv.
- 9. operate=act=run运转 v.
- 10. output=product输出, 产品 n.
- 11. decline=reduction=fall=slump=decrease=recession 下降n.
- 12. undermine=destroy=damage=hurt=ruin 破坏 v.
- 13. revive=renaissance复兴 v.
- 14. unusual=rare=strange=uncommon罕见的, 不寻常的 adj.
- 15. ordinary=standard=common=usual=general普通的, 平常的adj.
- 16. fragment=shard=debris=pieces=ruins碎片n.
- 17. break=shatter=crack打碎, 打破 v.
- 18. interior=inner layer=inside 内部的n. &adj.
- 19. insist=claim=argue=believe=think坚持, 坚称 v.
- 20. expand=extend=grow=boom=spread out=enhance扩张, 扩大v.
- 21. suppress=control=restrain=repress=put down=oppress=inhibit=ban=forbid=stifle 压制 v.
- 22. speed up=increase speed=quicken up=accelerate speed加速 v.
- 23. examine=analyse=survey=inspect=study=detect=investigate检查, 调查 v.
- 24. dispute=debate=controversy=disagree=argue争论, 争执n.&v.
- 25. detect=analyse=explore=research=survey=investigate=inspect 察觉, 发现 v.
- 26. claim=say=state=insist=argue=think=believe声称 v.
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- 27. cue=implication=reminder=hint=evidence提示, 信号, 暗号n.
- 28. unpredictable=fluctuate=changeable无法预测的 adj.
- 29. be referred to as=be known as=be regarded as 被称为
- 30. encourage=induce=trigger=stimulate=boost=inspire鼓励, 促使 v.
- 31. considerable=plenty=big=major=important数量可观的 adj.
- 32. regardless of=despite of=take no notice of 不管, 不顾
- 33. adequate=plenty=proper=appropriate=suitable充足的,适当的 adj.
- 34. assure=make sure=guarantee=ensure=insure=secure=make certain of保证, 确保 v.
- 35. suitable=appropriate=proper=adequate=matching 合适的 adj.

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- Cambridge 6
 - TEST 1
 - 1.exchange=apply something learned in one to others=change 交流v.
 - 2.expertise=skill 专门技术n.
 - 3.employ=analyze=study 使用v.
 - 4.investigation=analysis 调查n.
 - 5.narrow=focus on 缩小范围v.
 - 6.reproduce=copy=replicate=repeat 复制v.
 - 7.funded support=finance 资金n.
 - 8.athlete=sportsmen and women 运动员n.
 - 9.calculate=measure 计算 v.
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- 10.event=championship 赛事 n.
- 11.plan=prepare=design 计划 v.
- 12.improve=grow=get better 进步 v.
- 13.trade=economy 贸易n.
- 14.transport=import or export=deliver 运输 v.
- 15.local=domestic=native=indigenous 当地的adj.
- 16.weakening=less=reduced=decreased 下降的adj.
- 17.value=worth=price=credit=use=benefit=profit 价值n.
- 18.delivery=export or import 运输 n.
- 19.nearby nations=geographic neighbours 近邻 n.
- 20.international=ocean=global=worldwide 国际的 adj.
- 21.shipping=freight 船运 n.
- 22.cargo=freight=goods 货物 n.
- 23.tariff=charge=fee=tax 税费n.
- 24.landscape=environment=nature=surrounding=circumstance=view风景n.
- 25.difficult=harsh=demanding=tough=challenging 困难的 adj.
- 26.essential supplies=food and clothing=necessities 必需品 n.
- 27.supply=provision=support 供给 n.
- 28.grow=increase=rise=improve=go up=boost=expand=extend 增长 v.
- 29.respect=credibility=weight=hour=admiration=consideration尊重n.
- 30.understanding=knowledge 了解 n.
- 31.well-being=health 健康 n.
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- 32.impossible=out of the question=unlikely 不可能 adj.
- 33.catch=exploit=capture 抓捕 v.
- 34.surrounding=environment=circumstance 环境 n.
- 35.push to one's limits=test one's limits 挑战极限
- 36.not unmanageable=can cope with 能处理的
- 37.present inhabitant=descendant 居民
- 38.give up=abandon 放弃
- 39.mainly=heavily=most 主要地
- 40.visit=venture 参观/冒险

- TEST 2

- 1. successfully=spectacularly well=wonderfully 成功地adv.
- 2. people power=local pressure groups 群众力量n.
- 3. commute=travel 通勤 v.
- 4. higher=increasing=more 更高的 adj.
- 5. income=wealth=salary=wage=payment 收入n.
- 6. beneficial=valuable=profitable=good 有益的 adj.
- 7. together=face to face 共同
- 8. refute=not mean=rebut=deny 反驳v.
- 9. accommodation=live=living condition 住宿n.
- 10. usage=use=benefit=profit 用处n.
- 11. averagely good=reasonable but not special 较好的

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- 12. limited=minimal 有限的adj.
- 13. move from one to another=adopt one over another 转移
- 14. show=reveal=uncover=indicate=point out=imply 表明
- 15. related=associated 有关联的 adj.
- 16. suffer=be afflicted 忍受（病痛） v.
- 17. research=study=investigation=survey 研究n.
- 18. affect=afflict=influence=change 影响v.
- 19. disease=medical complain=illness 病痛 n.
- 20. increase=surge=rise=gain=grow=go up=add=escalate 上升v.
- 21. link=correlation=connection=relationship 关系n.
- 22. considerable=significant=substantial=massive=marked大量的 adj.
- 23. reduction=drop=concession=fall=decrease 下降 n.
- 24. elderly people=old people 老人n.
- 25. independent=self-reliant 自立的 adj.
- 26. regular=daily 定期的adj.
- 27. exercise=physical activity 运动n.
- 28. challenging=difficult=tough=demanding 有挑战性的adj.
- 29. decline=deteriorate=reduce=drop=decrease 下降v.
- 30. lonely=emotionally isolated 孤独的adj.
- 31. hand signal=gesture=body language 手势n.
- 32. restricted=limited 有限的adj.
- 33. concept=abstract idea=definition 定义n.

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- 34. specific=particular=detailed 特定的adj.
- 35. early=older 早期的adj.
- 36. fulfill=qualify=achieve=keep=satisfy 完成v.
- 37. sufficient=enough 足够的adj.
- 38. quantity=how many=amount 数量n.
- 39. misunderstanding=confusion 误解n.
- 40. prevent=resolve=forbid=stop 防止v.
- 41. poor=lack of=impoverished 贫穷adj.
- 42. newer=later=recent=present 新的adj.
- 43. ancestor=early people=predecessor 祖先n.

- TEST 3

- 1. teach=educate=cultivate=nature 教育v.
- 2. actor=star 演员n.
- 3. first=initial=early=primary 最早的adj.
- 4. storyline=narrative=plot 故事情节n.
- 5. globe=world 世界n.
- 6. early=first=ancient 早期的adj.
- 7. passing of time=flow of time 时光的流逝
- 8. describe=tell 描述v.
- 9. realistic=achievable 现实的adj.
- 10. target=goal=aim 目标n.
- 11. feedback=comment=advice=criticism 反馈n.

- 12. match to=suit to 合适
- 13. reward=promotion or advancement=prize=benefit 奖励n.
- 14. link to=make something contingent on=associate with=connect with=relate to 联系起来
- 15. achievement=attainment=gain=success 成就n.
- 16. remuneration=payment 酬金n.
- 17. tend to=prone to 倾向于
- 18. feel=perceive=think=find=experience=notice=have an opinion 感觉v.
- 19. participate=be involved in=take part in=join 参加v.
- 20. staff=employee=worker 员工n.
- 21. visible=disclosed=obvious=noticeable 可见的adj.
- 22. clerical worker=clerk 书记员n.
- 23. judge=rate=criticize=assess=evaluate=gauge=appraise 评判v.
- 24. job=work=assignment 工作n.
- 25. delay=slow=prolong=postpone=procrastinate=shelve=put off 延后v.
- 26. growing old= ageing 变老
- 27. people=mortal=people=individual 人n.
- 28. life=lifespan 生命
- 29. chance=likelihood=fortune=hope=possibility=opportunity=risk=luck 机会n.
- 30. production=generation=output 产量n.
- 31. theory=hypothesis=guess=guesswork 猜想n.
- 32. focus on=emphasize=aim at=concentrate on 集中于
- 33. short=scarce=limited=insufficient 短缺的adj.

- TEST 4
- 1. drug company=pharmaceutical company 医药公司n.
- 2. promotion=marketing 营销n.
- 3. increase=escalate=rise=go up=grow 上升v.
- 4. research=study=survey=investigation 研究n.
- 5. work=be an effective way=be useful=help=achieve=succeed=have an effect=happen=turn out 奏效v.
- 6. technique=strategy=skill=expertise=method=way 技术n.
- 7. criticism=judgement=skepticism=disapproval=denunciation 批评n.
- 8. moral=ethical 道德的 adj.
- 9. legitimate=have every right to do=legal=right=authorized 合法的adj.
- 10. money=profit=benefit=income=currency 钱n.
- 11. adults=men and women 成人n.
- 12. maternal=mother=female 母亲的adj.
- 13. education=literacy=cultivation 教育n.
- 14. child=infant=kid 孩子n.
- 15. approximately=about=around=nearly 大约adv.
- 16. impressive=greatest=touching=unforgettable 印象深刻的 adj.
- 17. programme=campaign=project 项目n.
- 18. common=persistent=normal=usual=ordinary=everyday 常见的adj.
- 19. be halved=decline by 50% 减半
- 20. key=most important=crucial=critical=significant 关键的adj.
- 21. produce=develop=generate=engineer=manufacture 生产v.

- 22. detailed=explicit=specific 细节的adj.
- 23. on its own=alone 自身
- 24. however=but=yet 但是
- 25. self-confidence=assertiveness=confidence 自信n.
- 26. effective=useful=beneficial=good=needed 有效的 adj.
- 27. distinguish=recognize the difference=differentiate 区别v.

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- Cambridge 7
 - TEST 1
 - 1. rely on=depend on 依靠v.
 - 2. avoid=stay away=keep away=steer clear of=make a detour 避免v.
 - 3. die out=extinct=disappear=no longer exist 灭绝 v.
 - 4. hunt=search for=look for=try to find=in search of 打猎v.
 - 5. limb=arm or leg=body=organ 四肢 n.
 - 6. perceive=sense=see=spot=become aware of=observe 感知, 感觉v.
 - 7. calculate=measure=work out=figure=estimate=access 计算v.
 - 8. detection=finding=observation 探测 n.
 - 9. coin=invent=make=create=come up with 发明, 创造 v.
 - 10. inaccurate=incorrect=wrong=misleading 不精确的 adj.
 - 11. revision=change=shift=reform=alteration 改进 n.
 - 12. downward=fall=drop=downhill 下降的 adj.
 - 13. increasing=soaring=growing=rising 上升的adj.
 - 14. primarily=mainly=largely=chiefly=principally 主要地 adv.

- 15. due to=because of=as a result of=thanks to=owing to 因为
- 16. decrease=reduce=fall=drop 下降v.
- 17. radical=not traditional=new=unconventional 激进的adj.
- 18. prior to=beforehand=before=in advance=on the eve of 之前
- 19. demanding=difficult=hard=challenging=tough 要求高的, 艰难的 adj.
- 20. well known=notorious=famous=renowned 著名的 adj.
- 21. admit=acknowledge=confess=to tell the truth 承认 v.
- 22. be similar to=like=resemble=bear a resemblance to=akin to 相似 v.
- 23. result in=lead to=cause=give rise to=bring about 引发, 导致
- 24. sophisticated=advanced=high-tech=complex=complicated 复杂的
- 25. address=solve=deal with=handle 处理 v.
- 26. imitate=copy=impersonate=follow one's example 模仿 v.
- 27. maintain=continue=carry on=keep up=preserve 维持 v.
- 28. feed=eat=have=chew=swallow=consume 喂食 v.
- 29. illustrate=show=demonstrate=make clear=reflect 说明 v.
- 30. memorise=learn=commit something to memory 记忆 v.
- 31. conventional=traditional=conformist=conservative 传统的 v.
- 32. notice=see=spot=be aware of=be conscious of 注意到 v.
- 33. retain=keep=save=hold on to 保持 v.
- 34. convince=persuade=win sb. over=satisfy 使确信 v.
- 35. spectacular=impressive=imposing=striking=grand 壮观的 adj.

- TEST 2
- 1. interior=inner=inside 内部的 adj.
- 2. change=shift=alter=transfer 改变v.
- 3. establish=build=found=set up=start 建立 v.
- 4. official=authority=leader=supervisor 官员 n.
- 5. isolated=inaccessible=distant=remote=faraway 隔离的, 边远的 adj.
- 6. collapse=fall=fall over=fall down 倒塌 v.
- 7. destroy=devastate=wreck=obliterate 毁灭 v.
- 8. absorb=digest=take in=assimilate 吸收 v.
- 9. severe=serious=stiff=heavy 严重的 adj.
- 10. purify=refine=distill 净化 v.
- 11. hidden=disguised=concealed=veiled 隐藏的 adj.
- 12. decline=decrease=reduce=fall=drop 下降 v.
- 13. deteriorate=get worse=go down=decline 变坏 v.
- 14. recognize=know=identify=pick out 认出 v.
- 15. conclude=summarize=come to/reach the conclusion 得出结论 v.
- 16. adapt to=get used to=become accustomed to=adjust to 适应 v.
- 17. initiate=start=launch=open=set in motion 开始, 发起 v.
- 18. refer to=mention=allude to=touch on 提到 v.
- 19. identify=name=recognize=diagnose 确定, 认同 v.
- 20. request=demand=claim=petition=appeal 要求 n.
- 21. be divided into=separate=split=break up=break down 分开 v.

- 22. consist of=be made up of=be composed of=comprise 由...组成
- 23. hinder=hamper=impede 阻碍 v.
- 24. objective=aim=purpose=goal=target 目标 n.
- 25. implement=carry on=execute=put sth. Into practice 实行 v.
- 26. promote=encourage=help=aid 促进 v.
- 27. warn=caution=alert=give sb. a warning 警告 v.
- 28. observation post=watchtower 瞭望塔 n.
- 29. access=entrance=entryway=way in 通路, 进入 n.

- TEST 3

- 1. cause=reason=factor=origin=root 原因 n.
- 2. measure=weigh=time=take=read 测量 v.
- 3. route=motorway=highway=expressway 车道 n.
- 4. exclude=omit=miss out=leave out=drop 排除在外 v.
- 5. renewable=sustainable=recycling=environmentally friendly 可再生的 adj.
- 6. exist=there is/are=be found=occur 存在 v.
- 7. limit=restrict=constrain=confine=keep to 限制 v.
- 8. boundary=border=edge=outskirts=frontier 边界 n.
- 9. allow for=make sth. Possible 使...成为可能
- 10. proposal=suggestion=recommendation=proposition 提议 n.
- 11. urban=city=town=municipal 城市的 adj.
- 12. odour=smell=stench=stink 味道 n.
- 13. find one's way=navigate 导航 v.

- 14. bearing=position=standing 方位 n.
- 15. exchange=share=distribute 分享 v.
- 16. waste=unwanted materials=rubbish=garbage=trash 废物 n.
- 17. dental=teeth 牙齿的 adj.
- 18. priority=preferential=the most important=overriding 优先 n.
- 19. encourage=promote=help=support=be supportive 鼓励 v.
- 20. explore=look for=discuss=think 探索 v.
- 21. factor=cause=reason=root=origin 因素 n.
- 22. cultivate=grow=raise 培养 v.
- 23. convert=modify=transfer=adapt=customize 转变 v.
- 24. digest=take in=absorb=assimilate 消化 v.
- 25. preserve=protect=keep=store=keep sth. In storage 保存, 保护 v.
- 26. monitor=watch=keep an eye on 监视 v.
- 27. allocate=distribute=apportion=grant=confer 分配 v.
- 28. decline=decrease=reduce=fall=drop 下降 v.
- 29. fragile=weak=delicate=breakable=feeble 脆弱的 adj.
- 30. upgrade=improve=make sth.better=make improvements 改进, 提高 v.
- 31. advanced=developed=sophisticated=high-tech 先进的 adj.
- 32. sustainable=renewable=recycling=environmentally friendly 可持续的 adj.
- 33. evidence=proof=documentation 证据 n.
- 34. long-standing=lengthy=long-running=lasting 长期的 adj.

- TEST 4
- 1. large numbers of=tens of thousands of=many 大量的
- 2. large=massive=huge=enormous=vast 巨大的 adj.
- 3. resemble=look like=alike=much the same=akin to 相像 v.
- 4. foe=enemy=adversary=hostile 敌人 n.
- 5. more than=exceed=over=in excess of 超过 v.
- 6. decrease=crash=reduction=fall=drop 下降 n.
- 7. stop=halt=come to a halt 停止 v.
- 8. sufficient=abundant=enough=adequate 充足的 adj.
- 9. establish=found=build=set up 建立 v.
- 10. be Successful=prosper=do well=succeed=thrive 成功
- 11. recognize=certify=accept=acknowledge承认 v.
- 12. label=display=call=brand=hail 贴标签, 命名 v.
- 13. adapt=adjust=get used to=become/grow accustomed to 适应 v.
- 14. mistake=error=fault=slip=mix-up 错误 n.
- 15. keep a check on=monitor=watch=keep an eye on 监视 v.
- 16. unexpected=unpredictable=unforeseeable 不可预见的 adj.
- 17. generally=in general=in the whole=all in all=all things considered 大体上的 adv.
- 18. previously=before=earlier=formerly 先前 adv.
- 19. apply=use=make use of=exercise=utilize 应用 v.
- 20. due to=because=since=owing to=thanks to=as a result of 因为
- 21. raise=lift=lift up=pick up=scoop up 使...上升 v.

- 22. in addition=besides=additionally=too=also=as well 除此之外
- 23. inhabitant=resident=population=citizen=local 居民 n.
- 24. collapse=failure=fall 崩塌, 失败 n.
- 25. set up=establish=found=start=open 建立
- 26. ensure=make sure=make certain=see to it that 保证 v.
- 27. assist=help=aid=give a hand=do sth. For 协助 v.
- 28. deny=refuse=withhold 否认 v.
- 29. permit=allow=let=agree to=authorize 许可 v.
- 30. interfere=intrude=disrupt=meddle 干扰 v.
- 31. repeat=redo=retake=do sth. again 重复 v.
- 32. prevent=stop=restrain=hold back=discourage 阻止 v.
- 33. disrupt=disturb=upset=break up 打扰 v.
- 34. long-term=chronic=long=lengthy=long-running 长期的 adj.
- 35. expose=show=reveal=present=let sb. see 暴露, 揭发 v.
- 36. intense=strong=passionate=powerful=fervent 强烈的adj.
- 37. random=arbitrary=at random 任意的, 随机的 adj.
- 38. require=demand=need=call for 要求v.
- 39. fatigue=tiredness=exhaustion=drowsiness 疲劳 n.
- 40. manifest=show=reveal=present 显示 v.
- 41. concentrate=pay attention=put one's mind on=attentive 专注 v.
- 42. produce=make=manufacture=create=fashion 生产 v.
- 43. carry out=implement=put sth. into practice=execute 实行v.

- 44. perform=do=conduct=dabble in 执行 v.
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- Cambridge 8
 - TEST 1
 - 1. agree=concur=go along with=fall in with=go with v.同意
 - 2. sceptic and advocate=different attitude 不同的看法
 - 3. significance=impressive=meaning=sense n.重要性
 - 4. meditation: the practice of emptying your mind of thoughts and feelings, in order to relax completely or for religious reasons n.冥想, 沉思
 - 5. parapsychology: the scientific study of mysterious abilities that some people claim to have, such as knowing what will happen in the future n.通灵学
 - 6. environment=condition=light, sound, warmth=situation=circumstance n.环境
 - 7. alter=change=revise=make changes v. 改变
 - 8. trial=experiment=test n.实验
 - 9. success rate=positive
result=achievement=progress=breakthrough=accomplishment n.成就
 - 10. pick out=identify=recognize=know=tell v.认出, 识别
 - 11. limit=minimize=maximum=the most=ceiling=cut-off point v.限制
 - 12. different=individual=not like=vary=not the same=contrast with=diverse adj.独特的
 - 13. invention=device=creation=innovation n.发明, 装置
 - 14. cold temperature=freezing weather=chilly=frosty=wintry=cold snap adj.寒冷的
 - 15. farming=agriculture n.农业
 - 16. simultaneous=at the same time=together=at once=at one time adj.同时的
 - 17. uniform=equal=homogeneous adj.均衡的

- 18. devise=formulate=invent=create=come up with=make up=conceive=coin=dream up v.创造
- 19. civil=municipal=metropolitan adj.城市的
- 20. divide=split=separate=break up=break down=take apart=take something to piece v. 分开
- 21. new=revolutionary=original=innovation=fresh=novel=be in its infancy adj.新的, 革命的
- 22. create=introduce=invent=make sth. do sth.=be the cause=lead to sth. v..发明
- 23. organize=co-ordinate=arrange=set out=put something in order=line up v.组织, 使协调
- 24. public event=communal activity 公众、社交活动
- 25. aviation disaster=sky accident=air crash 空难
- 26. prompt=result in=lead to=make somebody do something=cause somebody to do something=lead somebody to do something=motivate=induce somebody to do something v. 导致
- 27. resemble=like=similar=alike=much the same=comparable v.类似
- 28. oversimplify=incomplete=simplistic=generalize=see things in black and white adj. 过于简化的, 不完整的
- 29. altitude=from...meters above the ground=height=how high=level n.高度
- 30. zone=airspace=region=area=district=quarter=block=suburb n.区域
- 31. weather=meteorological=climate=condition n.气候
- 32. categorize=class / type=sort=classify=be grouped=grade v.分类
- 33. create=establish=invent=start up=open=set up=found=inception v.创建
- 34. beacon and flashing=light=beam n.灯光

- 35. improve=develop=evolve=get better=catch up=pick up=things are looking up v.发展, 进化
- 36. aircraft=plane=by air n.飞机
- 37. average-sized=medium-sized adj. 中等的
- 38. city=metropolitan=urban=town=village=civic=municipal=downtown n.城市
- 39. pendulum : a long metal stick with a weight at the bottom that swings regularly from side to side to control the working of a clock n.钟摆
- 40. coincidental : happening completely by chance without being planned adj.巧合的
- 41. disobey : to refuse to do what someone with authority tells you to do, or refuse to obey a rule or law v.不服从

- TEST 2

- 1.drastically : extreme and sudden adv.彻底地
- 2.carry out : subject to : 使服从
- 3.remain=stay=keep=continue to be=still v.保持
- 4.detect=inspect=examine=notice=spot=become aware / conscious=note=conserve=perceive v.检查
- 5.fault=flaw=defect=trouble=bug=virus=be something wrong with=be something matter with n.缺陷, 缺点
- 6.enough=sufficient=adequate=cover=meet somebody's need adj.足够的
- 7.main=largely=principal=chief=major=key=primary=prime=predominant=core adj.主要的:
- 8.documentation=written account=evidence=proof n.证明
- 9.shift=switch=transfer=move=jerk v.转换
- 10.consistent=lasting=stay the same=constant=unchanging adj.持续的

- 11.drought=no rain at all=dry=dusty adj.干旱的
- 12.period=cycle=era=age n.年代
- 13.random=arbitrary=at random adj.随机的
- 14.molten=hot=heat=boiling / boiling hot=scalding / scalding hot adj.熔化的
- 15.intense=strong=passionate=powerful=deep adj.强烈的
- 16.discover=explore=find / unearth=turn up v.开发, 发现
- 17.pattern=trade / commodity=business n.贸易
- 18.relate to=associate with=link to / connect to=identify with 联系
- 19.feeling=emotional response / sensory=a sense of=passion n. 感觉
- 20.unappreciated=undervalued adj.低估的
- 21.difficult=elusive=hard / tough=easier said than done adj.困难的, 难懂的
- 22.study=research=analyse=do/conduct research v.研究
- 23.smell=odour=scent n.气味
- 24.interpretation=be considered to be=understanding=reading n.理解
- 25.define=distinguish=tell the difference v.使明确
- 26.damage=impair=break=do/cause damage=scratch v.损害
- 27.realize=consciously consider=occur to=become aware=sink in=strike=hit=wake up to the fact that v.想到
- 28.reveal=show=demonstrate=let somebody see=present=expose=let somebody take a look v.显示
- 29.to be defined=unanswered 无答案的
- 30.husbands and wives=marriage partner / spouse=couple=newlyweds夫妇
- 31.linguistic=language n.语言

- 32.describe=name=express=give a description of=talk about=write about=give an account of=tell of v.描述
- 33.lack=do not exist=not enough=scarce=inadequate=insufficient=in short supply v.缺乏的
- 34.do not smell=odorless 没有气味的
- 35.regard as=consider to 把...认作
- 36.unpleasant=offensive=horrible / disgusting / revolting=not very nice=nasty adj.极讨厌的
- 37.certain=some=a measure of adj.一些
- 38.correspond=be consist of=coincide=match up v.一致
- 39.relevance n.关联
- 40.float=afloat v.浮动
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- TEST 3

- 1. building=property=construction n.建筑
- 2. support=back=be behind=in support of=back somebody up v.支持
- 3. financial support=fund=financial aid 资助
- 4. stumbling block=difficulty=trouble n.麻烦
- 5. create=generate=form=produce v.形成
- 6. direct=guide=lead=instruct=give order/instruction v.指导
- 7. beam=laser=ray=glow=glare n.光线, 激光

- 8. aim=direct at=purpose=point=idea=objective=goal=target n.目的
- 9. test in real=field test 实地测试
- 10. genius=giftedness / talent / intellectual=intelligence=brains=brilliant=wisdom n.天才
- 11. inherit=run in family=receive=get=be given=be awarded v.继承
- 12. talent=prodigy=skill=ability=craftsmanship=flair=have a knack=a natural ability to do something well n.才能, 技能
- 13. lessen=minimize=subside=lighten=relieve=ease=allay v.减少
- 14. significance=supremacy=definition=meaning=sense=connotation n.重要性
- 15. achieve=make=succeed=manage=make progress=accomplish=get results v.达成
- 16. limitation=restricted=disadvantage=drawback=liability=the downside n.限制
- 17. inexorable=inevitable=unstoppable=remorseless adj.无法改变的
- 18. stable=characteristic=constant=steady=fixed=unchanging adj.稳定的
- 19. life span=duration of life 寿命
- 20. biological clock=internal clock 生物钟
- 21. prolong=extend=drag out=spin out v.延伸, 延长
- 22. principle=law=conscience=scruples n.原则, 法则
- 23. optimal=better=best adj.最佳的
- 24. conserve=save / frugal=reserve=keep back v.节约, 保存
- 25. immortality : the state of living for ever or being remembered for ever adj.不朽的
- 26. organism=living thing=life form=wildlife =an animal, plant, human, or any other living thing n.有机的

- TEST 4
- 1. middle-year education=lower secondary school 中学
- 2. format=pattern n.格式
- 3. less successful student=struggler 差等生
- 4. key=contributing factor=important=major=significant=critical n.关键
- 5. achievement=attainment=progress=breakthrough=accomplishment n.成就
- 6. spacious=largely=big=huge=vast=enormous=immense adj.广阔的
- 7. adapt=accessible=get used to=become/grow accustomed to=adjust to v.适应, 可接近的
- 8. careful=elaborate=conscientious=thorough=meticulous=methodical adj.仔细的, 精心的
- 9. supplementary=assist=additional=extra=further=added=spare=more=another n.补充, 帮助
- 10. effort=hard work=work at=push yourself=labour n.努力
- 11. correct answer=accuracy n.精确
- 12. imbalance=disorder=unequal=disproportionate n.不平衡, 紊乱
- 13. no longer respond=resistance=fight against 抵抗
- 14. cost=financial outlay=spend=charge=fare=rental=toll n.支出
- 15. innate=built-in adj.先天的
- 16. immunity=resistance n.免疫力
- 17. entail=involve v.包含
- 18. circumstance=system n.环境, 系统
- 19. feed on=prey on 以...为食

- 20. blight=plague v.破坏
- 21. wipe out=eradicate=get rid of=abolish=scrap=do away with=eliminate 根除
- 22. plague=infest=troublesome v.折磨
- 23. compare=determination of variation=contrast=liken=make a comparison=draw an analogy=draw a parallel v.对比
- 24. criterion=identification=standard=scale n.标准, 识别
- 25. compatible=use both method=well-matched=be made for each other=be a perfect match /pair/couple=be right for=be ideally suited adj.兼容的
- 26. specimen=individual n.标本
- 27. container=plastic or glass tube n.容器
- 28. wet=marshy=soaked=waterlogged=awash adj.湿的
- 29. habitat=area=the environment=ecosystem=ecology n.栖息地
- 30. pitfall=trap n.陷阱
- 31. little time and effort is required=minimal maintenance and intervention 最小程度的维修与介入
- 32. pesticide: a chemical substance used to kill insects and small animals that destroy crops n.杀虫剂
- 33. preservative: a chemical substance that is used to prevent things from decaying, for example food or wood n.防腐剂