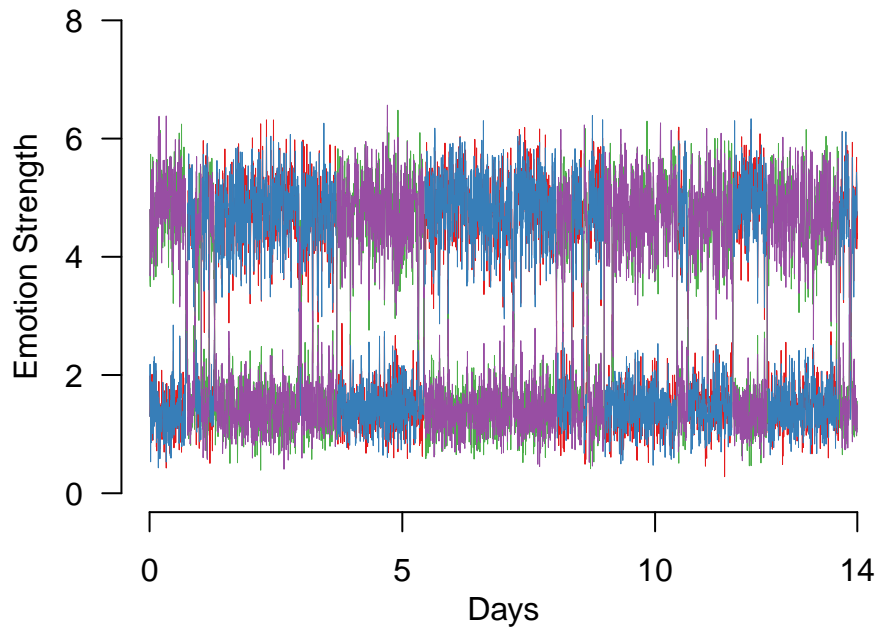(a) Original time series

(b) ESM time series