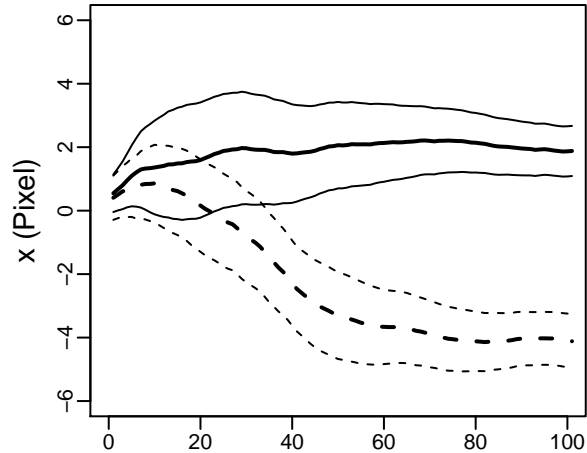
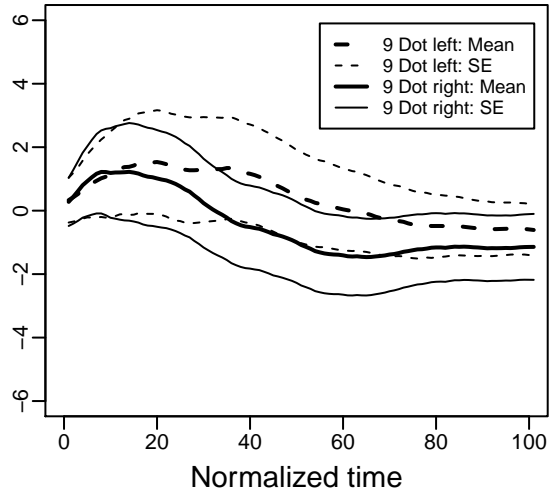


(a) Aggregate area



(b) Contour length



(c) Subtended area

