

# Estimating Psychopathological Networks

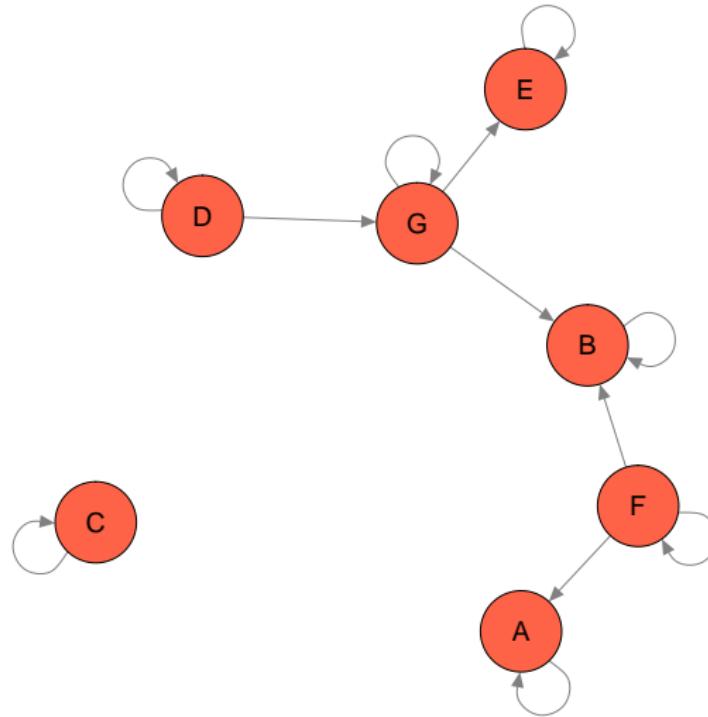
Jonas Haslbeck

*Psychosystems lab  
University of Amsterdam, the Netherlands*

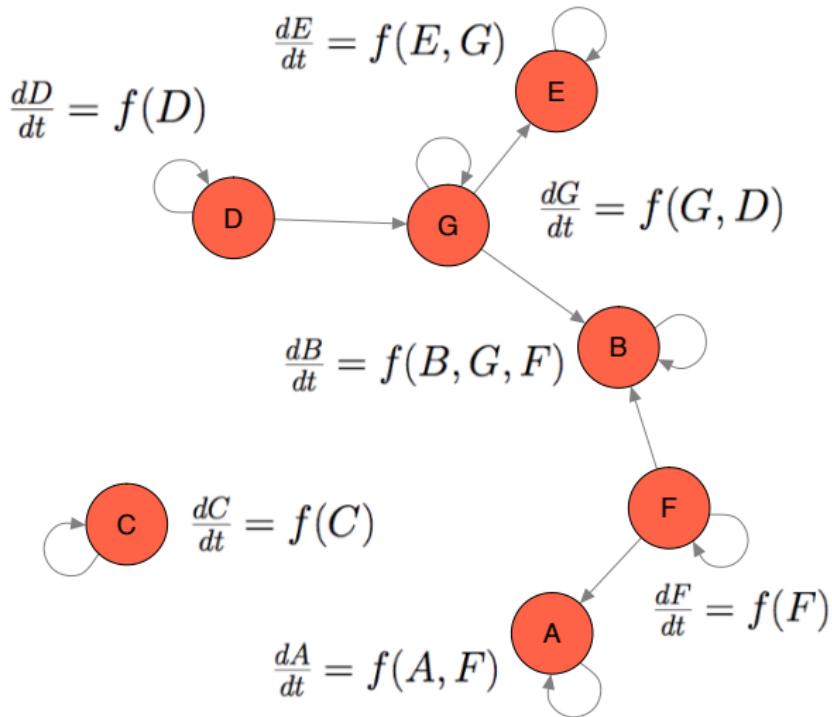
Complex System Studies Workshop

Utrecht, March 15th

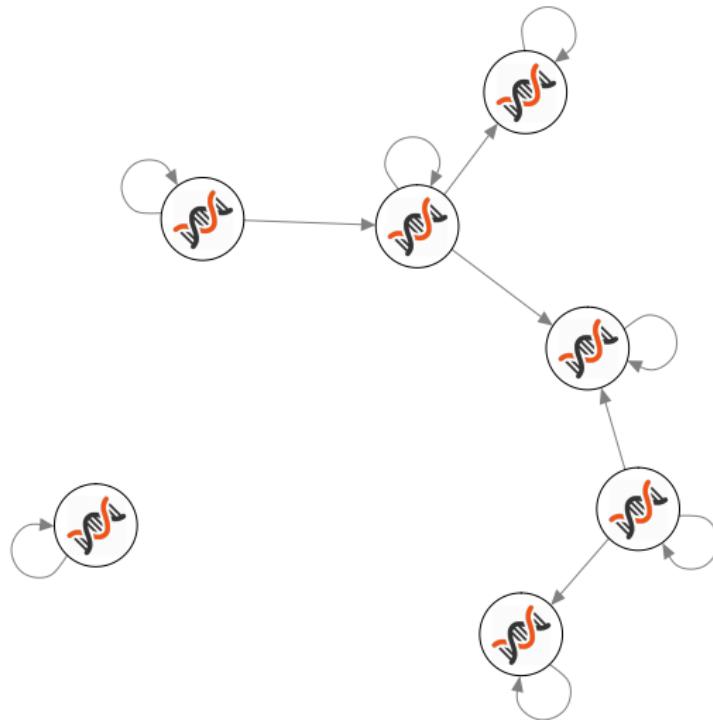
# Multivariate System



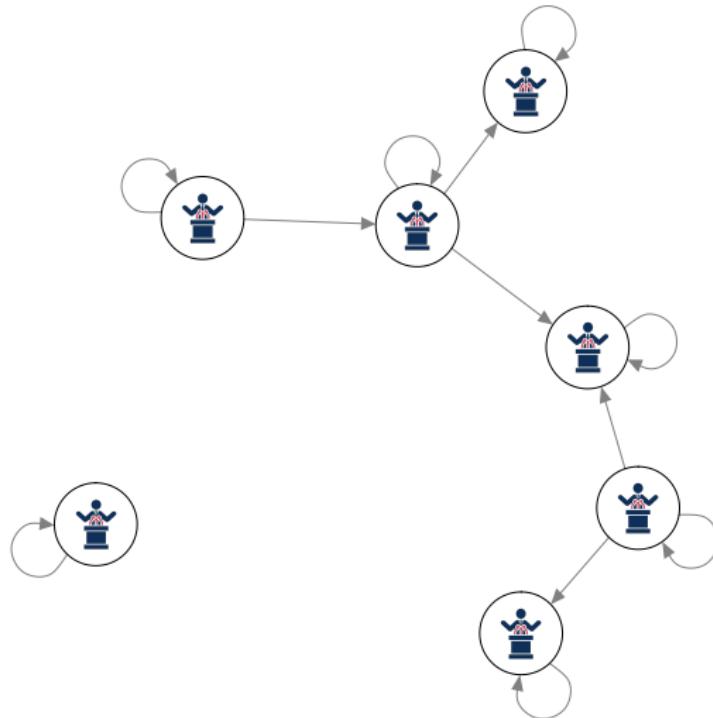
# Multivariate System



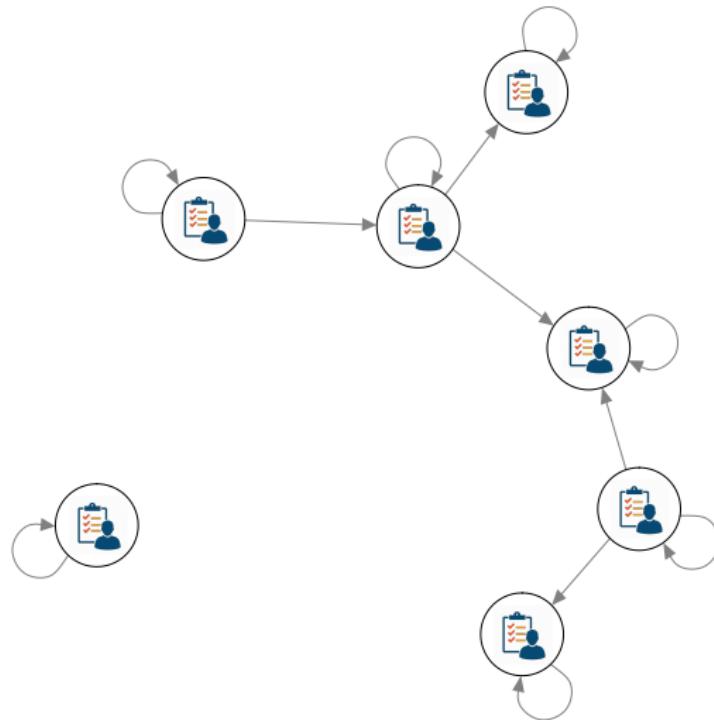
# Gene Expressions



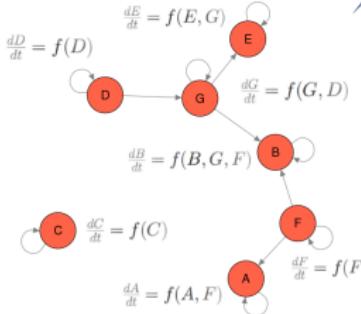
# Voting Behavior of Members of Parliament



## Symptoms of Mental Disorders



## Sample observations

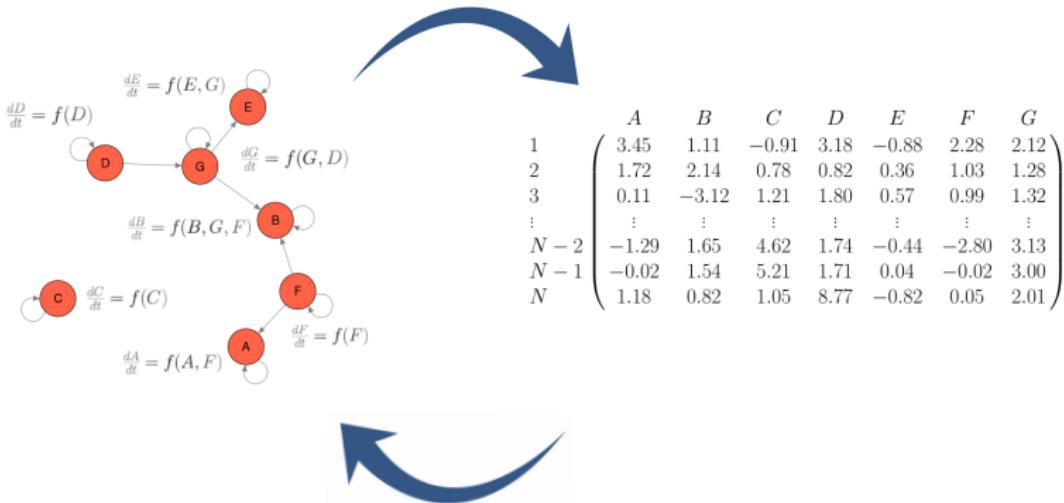


	$A$	$B$	$C$	$D$	$E$	$F$	$G$
1	3.45	1.11	-0.91	3.18	-0.88	2.28	2.12
2	1.72	2.14	0.78	0.82	0.36	1.03	1.28
3	0.11	-3.12	1.21	1.80	0.57	0.99	1.32
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
$N - 2$	-1.29	1.65	4.62	1.74	-0.44	-2.80	3.13
$N - 1$	-0.02	1.54	5.21	1.71	0.04	-0.02	3.00
$N$	1.18	0.82	1.05	8.77	-0.82	0.05	2.01



Recover the system

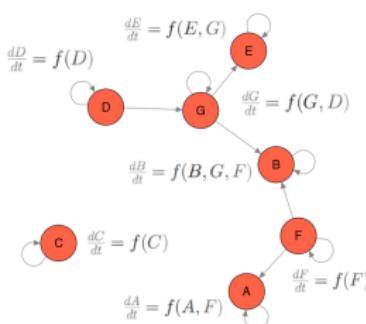
## Sample observations



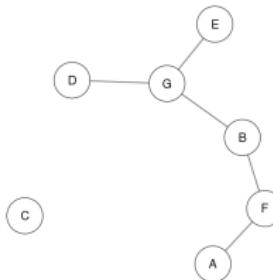
Approximate the system

# True Model, Probability Distribution, Network Model

True Model



Conditional Independence Network



Approximate

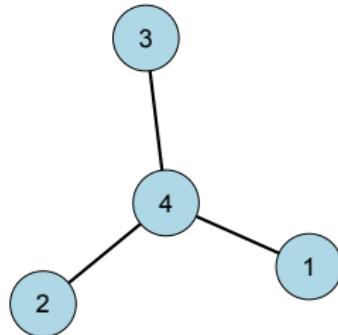
Summarize

$$P(X_1, \dots, X_p, \theta)$$

Multivariate Probability Distribution

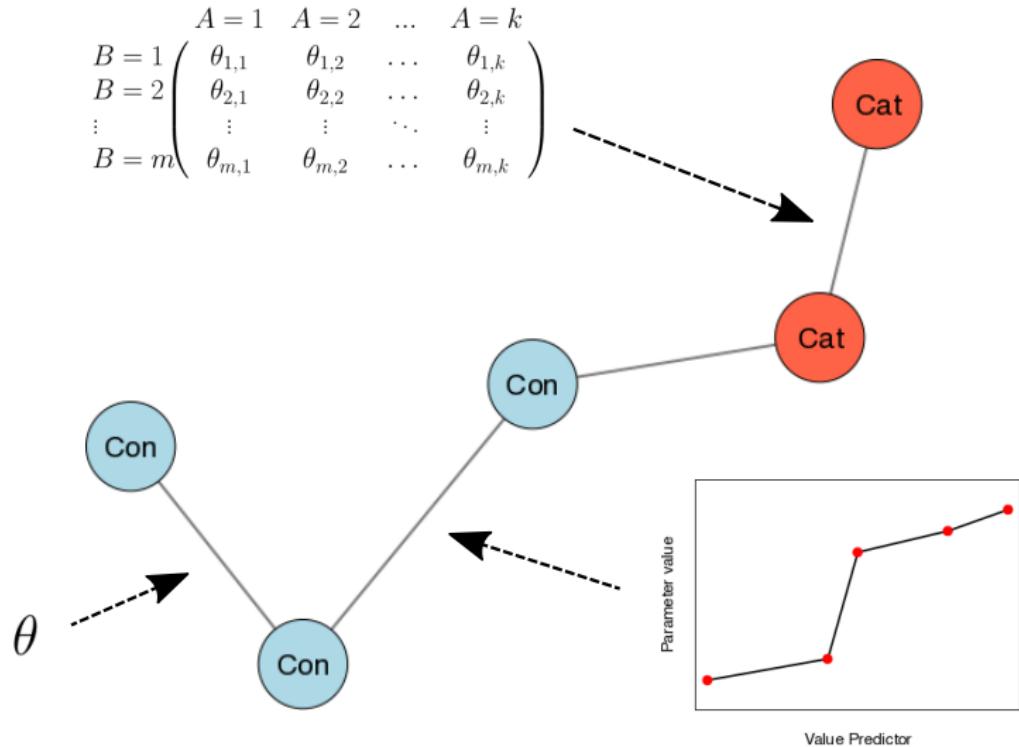
## Simple Example: Gaussian Graphical Model

$$\Sigma^{-1} = \begin{matrix} & \begin{matrix} X_1 & X_2 & X_3 & X_4 \end{matrix} \\ \begin{matrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \\ X_3 \\ X_4 \end{matrix} & \begin{pmatrix} 3.45 & 0 & 0 & 3.18 \\ 0 & 2.14 & 0 & 0.82 \\ 0 & 0 & 3.21 & 1.05 \\ 3.18 & 0.82 & 1.05 & 8.77 \end{pmatrix} \end{matrix} \iff$$



$$P(X_1, \dots, X_p) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{(2\pi)^p |\Sigma|}} \exp \left\{ -\frac{1}{2} (\mathbf{x} - \boldsymbol{\mu})^\top \Sigma^{-1} (\mathbf{x} - \boldsymbol{\mu}) \right\}$$

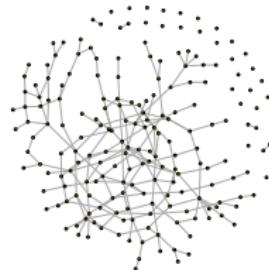
# General Graphical Models



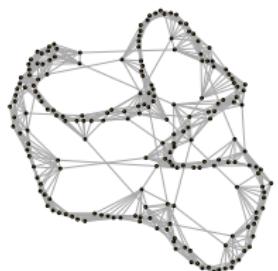
# Study multivariate distribution as network



Ring Network



Random Network

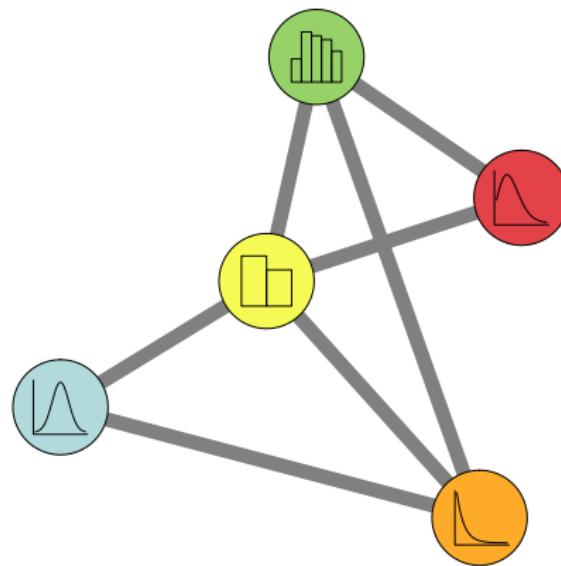


Small World Network



Scale-free Network

# Mixed Exponential Graphical Models



# Mixed Exponential Graphical Models: Construction

Conditional univariate members of the exponential family

$$P(X_s | X_{\setminus s}) = \exp \{ E_s(X_{\setminus s}) \phi_s(X_s) + C_s(X_s) - \Phi(X_{\setminus s}) \},$$

factorize to a global multivariate distribution which factors according the graph defined by the conditional distributions if and only if  $E_s(X_{\setminus s})$  has the form:

$$\theta_s + \sum_{t \in N(s)} \theta_{st} \phi_t(X_t) + \dots + \sum_{t_2, \dots, t_k \in N(s)} \theta_{t_2, \dots, t_k} \prod_{j=2}^k \phi_{t_j}(X_{t_j})$$

(Yang and colleagues, 2014)

# Mixed Exponential Graphical Models: Construction

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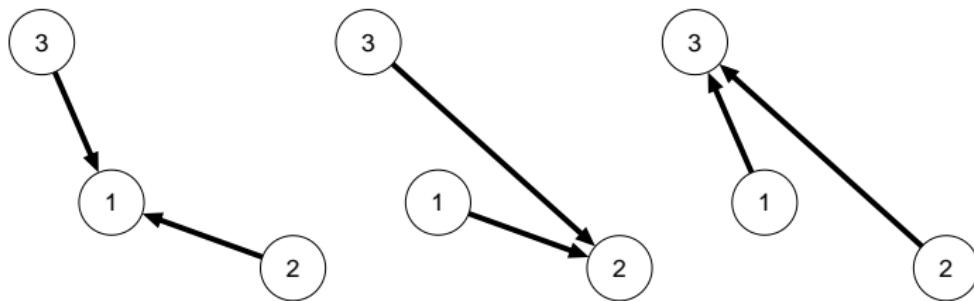
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(Yang and colleagues, 2014)

# Nodewise Graph Estimation



(Meinshausen & Buehlmann, 2006)

# Algorithm: Estimating MGMs

For each node  $s$  :

1. Regress  $X_{\setminus s}$  on  $X_s$

- ▶  $\min_{(\theta_0, \theta) \in \mathbb{R}^p} \left[ \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N (y_i - \theta_0 - X_{\setminus s; i}^T \theta)^2 + \lambda_n \|\theta\|_1 \right]$
- ▶ Select  $\lambda_n$  using EBIC

2. Threshold Parameter Estimates

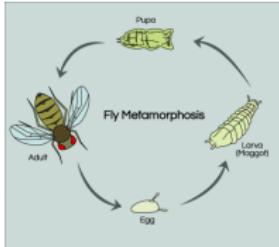
- ▶  $\tau_n \asymp \sqrt{d} \|\theta\|_2 \sqrt{\frac{\log p}{n}}$

Combine Estimates from both regressions

- ▶ AND-rule: Edge present if both parameters are nonzero
- ▶ OR-rule: Edge present if at least one parameter is nonzero

(Loh & Wainwright, 2013; Haslbeck & Waldorp, 2016)

# Back to Applications



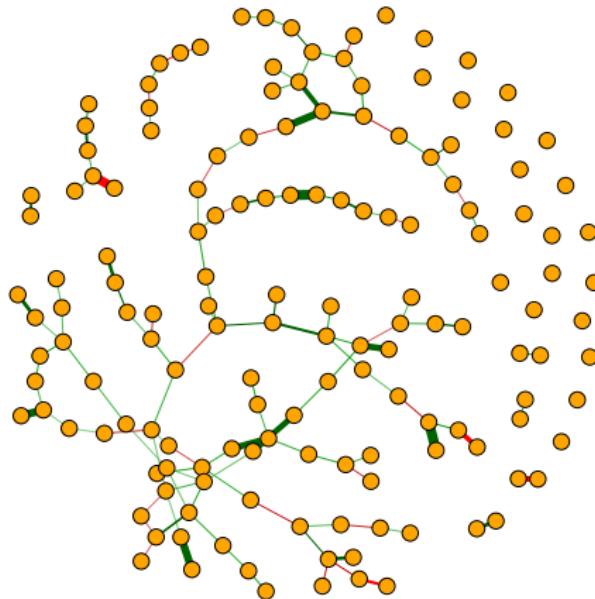
67 measurements of 150 gene expressions related to the immune system of *Drosophila melanogaster* (fruit fly) over its full life cycle

Votes of 623 members of the German parliament on 136 bills from Nov 2013 - April 2015



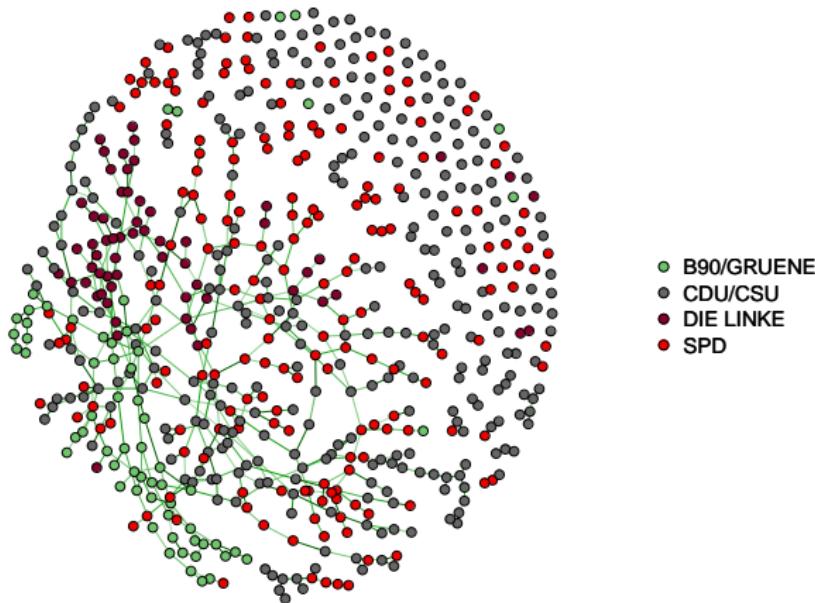
1476 measurements of 16 mood related variables of one individual over 238 consecutive days

# Gene Expressions of Fruit Fly



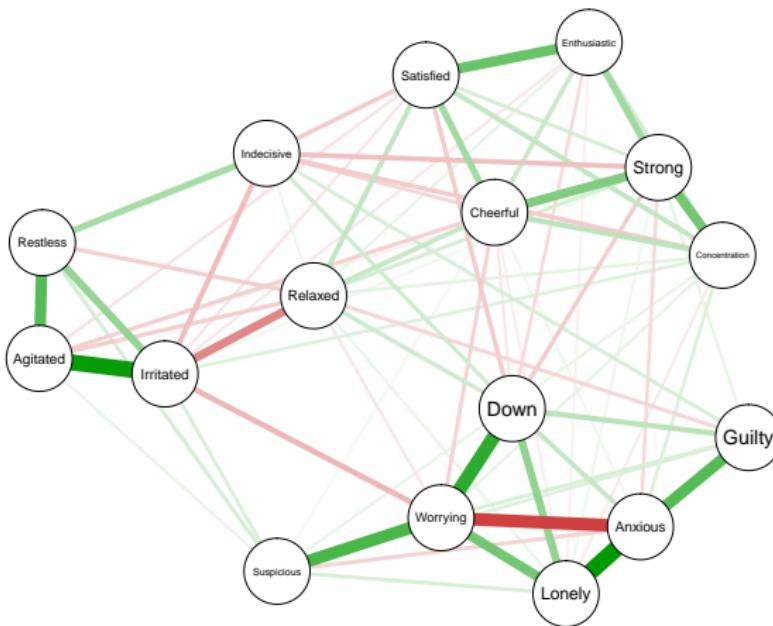
67 Measurements of 150 genes expressions related to immune system of the fruit fly (Lebre et al., 2010)

# Voting Behavior of Members of German Parliament



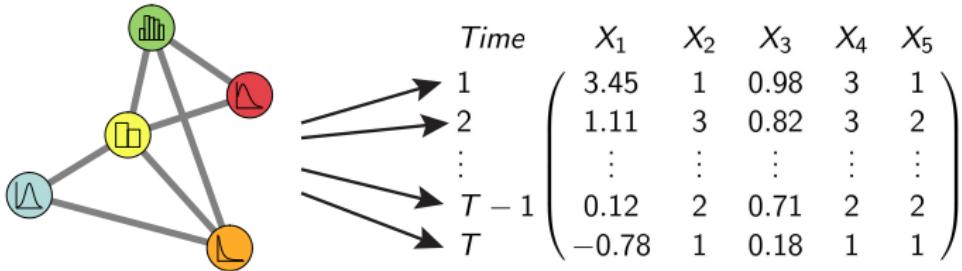
136 public votes, 623 members of parliament of 4 parties

## Symptoms of Mental Disorder

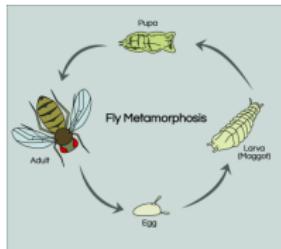


1476 measurements of 16 mood related variables of one individual over 238 consecutive days (Kossakowski et al., 2017)

# Does the Structure of the System change over time?



# Back to Applications: time-varying?



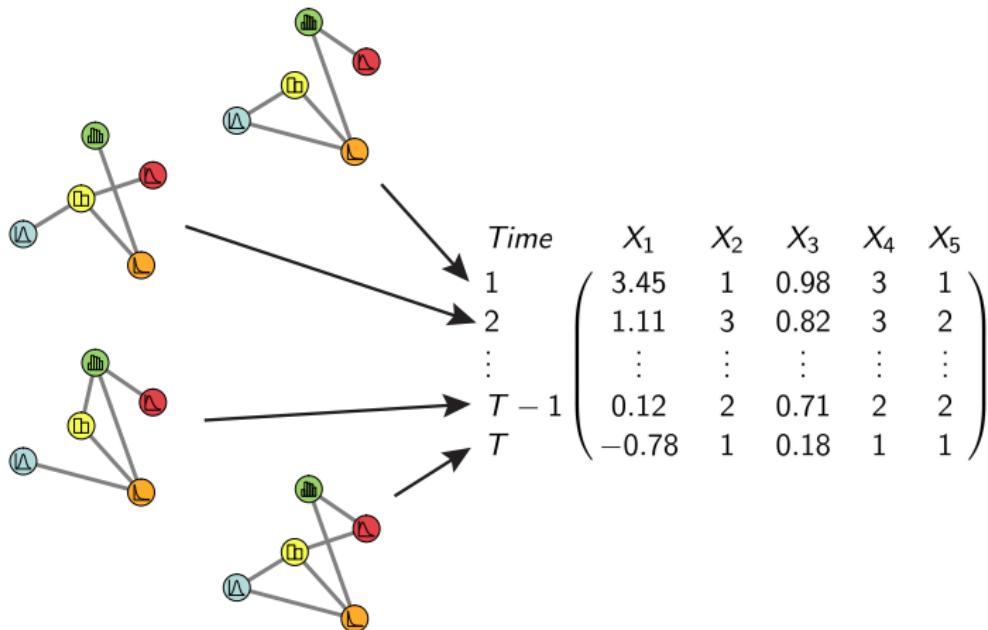
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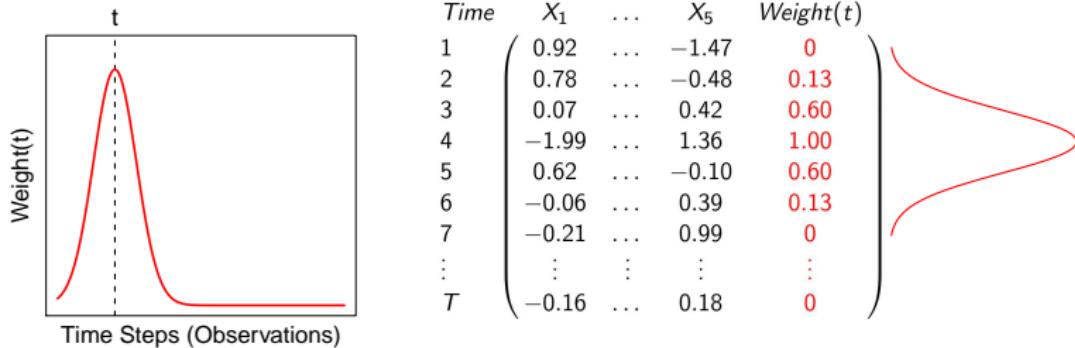


1476 measurements of 16 mood related variables of one individual over 238 consecutive days

# How to Estimate a time-varying Model?



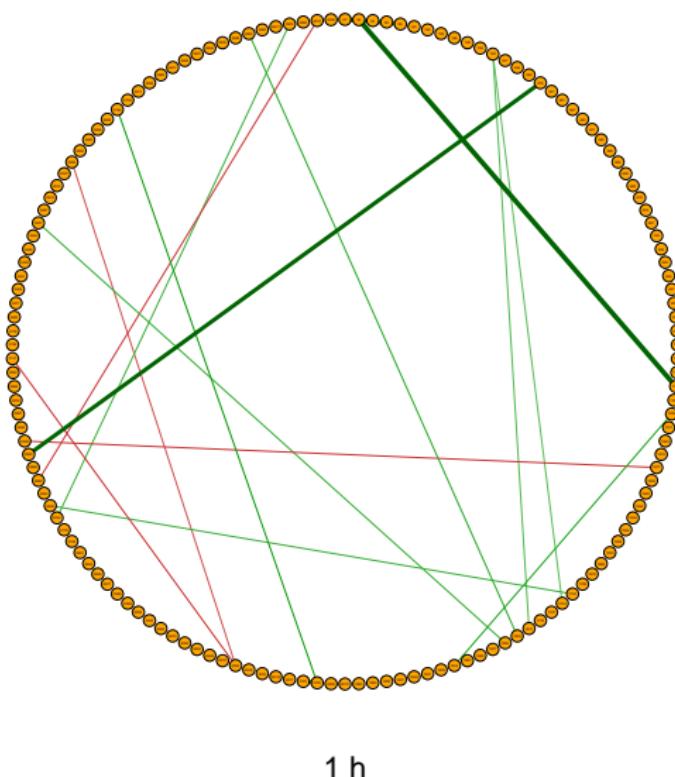
# Time-varying Model via weighted nodewise regression



Weighted cost function:

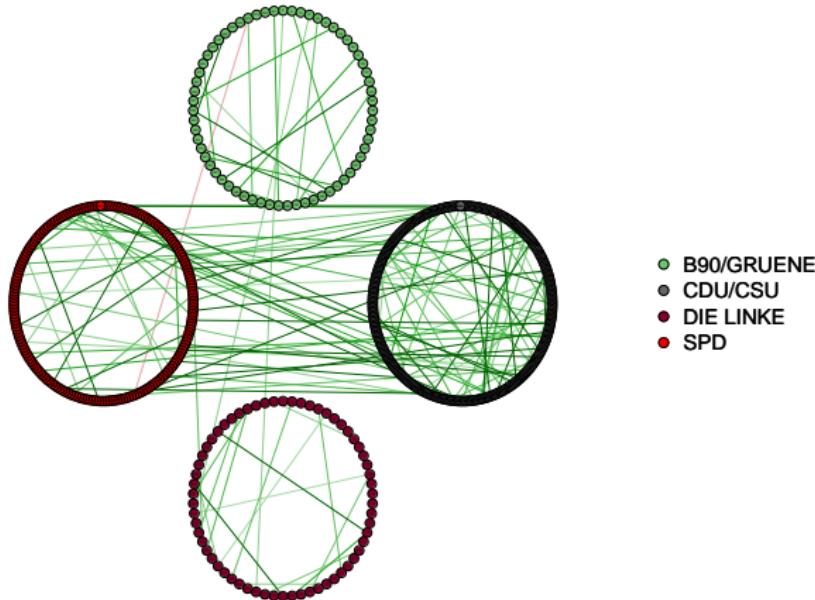
$$\min_{(\theta_0, \theta) \in \mathbb{R}^p} \left[ \frac{1}{N} \sum_{i=1}^N \textcolor{red}{w_{i;t}} (y_{i;t} - \theta_{0;t} - X_{\setminus s;i}^T \theta_t)^2 + \lambda_n \|\theta_t\|_1 \right]$$

# Gene Expressions of Fruit Fly: Time-varying



## Gene Expressions of Fruit Fly: Time-varying

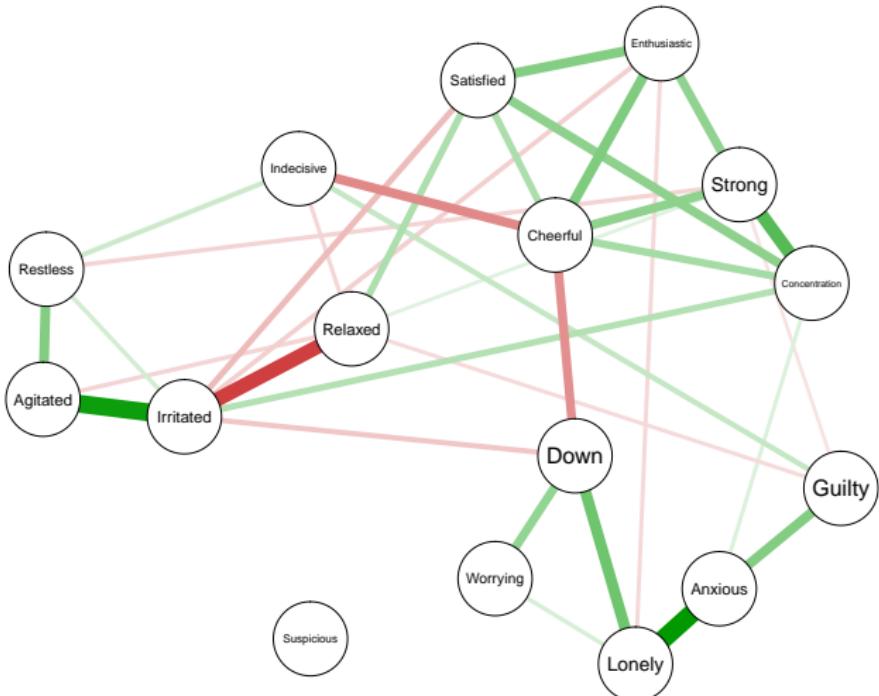
# Voting Behavior: time-varying Model



2013-11-28

## Voting Behavior: time-varying Model

## Symptoms of Mental Disorder: Time-varying

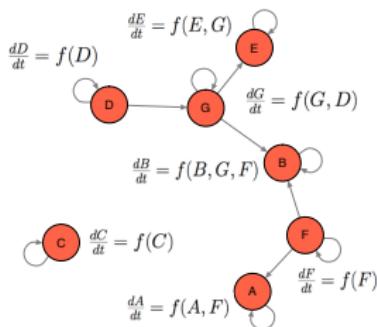


13/08/12

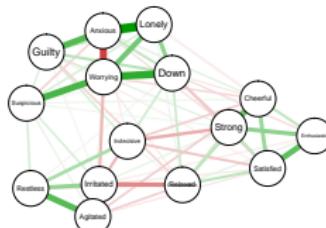
# Network of Mental Disorder: Time-varying

# On the direction of Influence

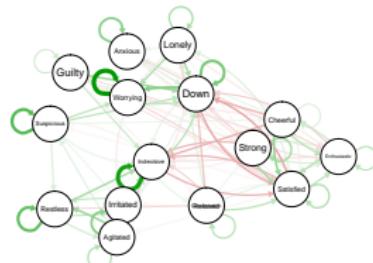
True Structure:



Instantaneous Influence



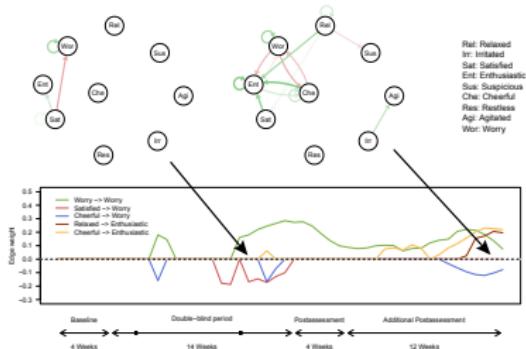
Influence over time (1h)



# Workshop Preview

On mood time series:

- ▶ Estimate and visualize instantaneous model
- ▶ Compute and visualize predictability of nodes
- ▶ Estimate and visualize lagged model
- ▶ Time-varying versions of these models



**R-package:** mgm (available on CRAN)

**Website:** [jmbh.github.io](https://jmbh.github.io)

**Email:** [jonashaslbeck@gmail.com](mailto:jonashaslbeck@gmail.com)

## References

- ▶ Haslbeck, J., & Waldorp, L. J. (2015). Structure estimation for mixed graphical models in high-dimensional data. arXiv preprint arXiv:1510.05677.
- ▶ Lebre, S., Becq, J., Devaux, F., Stumpf, M. P., & Lelandais, G. (2010). Statistical inference of the time-varying structure of gene-regulation networks. BMC systems biology, 4(1), 130.
- ▶ Loh, P. L., & Wainwright, M. J. (2012, December). Structure estimation for discrete graphical models: Generalized covariance matrices and their inverses. In NIPS (pp. 2096-2104).
- ▶ Meinshausen, N., & Bhlmann, P. (2006). High-dimensional graphs and variable selection with the lasso. The Annals of Statistics, 1436-1462.
- ▶ Yang, E., Baker, Y., Ravikumar, P., Allen, G. I., & Liu, Z. (2014, April). Mixed Graphical Models via Exponential Families. In AISTATS (Vol. 2012, pp. 1042-1050).