

Context project: complete source list

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1. <https://transequality.org/sites/default/files/docs/resources/TransgenderPeopleBehindBars.pdf>
 - a. LGBTQ People Behind Bars
 - b. report by National Center For Transgender Inequality
 - c. used in [Developing a topic](#)
 - d. "published" 04/16/2021 12:26:45 (found with `document.lastmodified`)
 - e. Used in CP (Nat'l Ctr. for Trans. Equality)
2. <https://transequality.org/sites/default/files/docs/resources/NCTE%20Federal%20Blueprint%20Chapter%2013%20Mass%20Incarceration%20and%20Prison%20Abuse.pdf> or, the full report
https://transequality.org/sites/default/files/docs/resources/NCTE%20Federal%20Blueprint%202016%20web_0.pdf
 - a. Ending Mass Incarceration And Abuse In Prisons
 - b. National center for transgender inequality
 - c. a shorter version of source 1 (not literally clipped, just goes over same info)
 - d. chap 13 in full report is on incarceration
 - e. used in [Developing a topic](#)
3. <https://www.prisonpolicy.org/blog/2017/11/08/transgender/>
 - a. blog entry on the Prison Policy Initiative website (2017)
 - b. survey of 21 states' policies related trans prisoners
 - c. used in [Developing a topic](#)
 - d. Used in CP (Oberholtzer)
4. [C:\Users\jonme\Documents\School Work\Sophomore Summer\Writing 39C\Sources\\[4\]ntds_full.pdf](C:\Users\jonme\Documents\School Work\Sophomore Summer\Writing 39C\Sources\[4]ntds_full.pdf) or
https://web.archive.org/web/20140908030754/http://www.thetaskforce.org/downloads/reports/reports/ntds_full.pdf# or
https://www.thetaskforce.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/07/ntds_full.pdf
 - a. comprehensive survey of trans individual's experiences
 - b. police and incarceration listed on pg. 158
 - c. copyright 2011
 - d. used in [Developing a topic](#)
5. Original thing that directed me to the paper:
https://go.gale.com/ps/retrieve.do?tabID=News&resultListType=RESULT_LIST&searchResultsType=MultiTab&hitCount=2&searchType=BasicSearchForm¤tPosition=1&docId=GALE%7CA603263477&docType=Clinical+report&sort=Relevance&contentSegment=ZXAY-MOD1&prodId=OVIC&pageNum=1&contentSet=GALE%7CA603263477&searchId=R1&userGroupName=ucirvine&inPS=true The actual paper:

https://uci.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/permalink/01CDL_IRV_INST/gocr50/oxford10.1093%252Fpubmed%252Ffdy031

- a. looks more closely at correlation/causation between individual problems related to incarceration
 - b. used in [Developing a topic](#)
6. <https://www.aclu.org/blog/lgbtq-rights/criminal-justice-reform-lgbtq-people/trump-administration-attacking-trans-people>
 - a. ACLU blog entry about trans prison policy under trump
 - b. used in [Developing a topic](#)
7. https://cpb-us-e2.wpmucdn.com/sites.uci.edu/dist/0/1149/files/2013/06/PREA_Presentation_PREA_Report_UCI_Jenness_et_al.pdf
 - a. UCI report about transgender inmates' experiences in prison conducted in 2007
 - b. used in [Developing a topic](#)
8. <https://www.prearesourcecenter.org/sites/default/files/library/aclupreaguide.pdf>
 - a. document from the ACLU outlining how PREA was implemented, how audits work, etc.
 - b. used in [Developing a topic](#)
9. https://www.aclu.org/sites/default/files/images/asset_upload_file79_25805.pdf
 - a. summary of the prison litigation reform act
 - b. this act makes it longer/harder to file a lawsuit against a prison as a prisoner
 - c. used in [Developing a topic](#)
10. <https://apnews.com/article/ap-top-news-ut-state-wire-ia-state-wire-ca-state-wire-us-news-5a61d556a0a14251bafbeff1c26d5f15>
 - a. associated press article about jail prison suicide after people are taken off their psychotropic medications with many links to other resources
- ~~11. <https://bjs.ojp.gov/content/pub/pdf/mssp0114st.pdf>~~
 - ~~a. Bureau of justice statistics statistical tables on causes of death in prison~~
12. <https://www.bop.gov/policy/progstat/5200.04.pdf>
 - a. bureau of prisons trans offender manual
 - b. government source
13. <https://www.ncchc.org/transgender-and-gender-diverse-health-care>
 - a. National commission on correctional healthcare
 - b. independent org
 - c. guide to healthcare for trans people in prison
 - d. adopted in 2009: revised in 2015 and 2020
14. <http://jaapl.org/content/48/1/2>
 - a. article on drug formularies in correctional settings
 - b. journal article, but readable
 - c. doesn't mention trans people specifically, but talks a lot about problems with, and how to improve correctional formularies
15. <https://www.aclu.org/other/prison-rape-elimination-act-2003-prea>
 - a. another ACLU report on what PREA is and what it's supposed to do
16. <https://www.prearesourcecenter.org/sites/default/files/library/PREA%20Legal%20Landscape%20Series%20-%20Part%201%20Prisoner%20Litigation.pdf>

- ~~a. 14th amendment applies to pre-trial prisoners~~
 - ~~b. "Prisoners cannot sue claiming PREA violations" on page 29~~
- 17. <https://www.cdcr.ca.gov/prea/sb-132-faqs/>
 - a. California Department of Corrections & Rehabilitation
 - b. government side of the "how are trans people treated in prison" story
- 18. https://www.lambdalegal.org/sites/default/files/legal-docs/downloads/fields_wi_20110805_decision-us-court-of-appeals-7th-circuit.pdf
 - a. page 5 lists effects of sudden withdrawal of HRT
 - b. linked as "serious medical consequences" in [3]
- 19. <https://transequality.org/sites/default/files/docs/usts/USTS%20Full%20Report%20-%20FINAL%201.6.17.pdf>
 - a. "The Report of the 2015 U.S. Transgender Survey"
 - b. 2015 nationally representative survey on the experiences of trans people
 - c. includes section on their experiences in prisons
- 20. <https://www.cdcr.ca.gov/wp-content/uploads/sites/186/2019/06/cim-2018-prea-report.pdf>
 - a. linked as "California Institution for Men (CIM), 2018" in [17]
 - b. page 24 identifies that staff said trans inmates had a choice about who to be searched by, while inmates said they did not.
 - c. later on the same page, it says that CIM was among 11 california prisons that had been "identified as offering a level of care best suited for the transgender population."
 - d. "AW [stands for "associate warden"] Parker stated that transgender inmates would be asked upon entry what their preferences were in these situations. Those preferences were then documented. Transgender inmate interviews revealed that, when asked, the inmates did not have a preference on which gender of staff conducted their pat search."
- 21. <https://www.emerald.com/insight/content/doi/10.1108/IJPH-08-2016-0046/full/html> OR <https://www.proquest.com/docview/1877753942?accountid=14509> OR <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC8263052/>
 - a. Challenges and opportunities for gender-affirming healthcare for transgender women in prison
 - b. "Recently, Mintz (2015) reported that 385 California prisoners were receiving cross-sex hormone therapy."
 - c. "To date, gender-affirming surgeries (sometimes referred to as "sex reassignment surgeries" or SRS) have not been offered by US correctional facilities unless or until it is ordered by a court."
 - d. [Reid v. Griffin - 2015](#) (Referenced: hormones denied to a Missouri Department of corrections (MDOC) inmate)
 - e. [Hicklin v. Precynthe - 2018](#) (MDOC forced to provide hormones to inmate that requested them)
- 22. https://www.liebertpub.com/doi/full/10.1089/lgbt.2015.0050?casa_token=knt9CVt5_dcAA%3A4CtmKrlzMDDHKabAqsAWHXj64Dc10ajB-7F8TdRm3MP7IFdb4PMZw23kO3W38bDG9hOq_QZarhg
 - a. Improving Transgender Healthcare in the New York City Correctional System

23. https://uci.primo.exlibrisgroup.com/permalink/01CDL_IRV_INST/gocr50/elsevier_sdoi_10_1016_j_socscimed_2017_09_052
- a. "What's the right thing to do?" Correctional healthcare providers' knowledge, attitudes and experiences caring for transgender inmates
24. [https://1.next.westlaw.com/Document/1e70bd4a9557b11e79bef99c0ee06c731/View/FullText.html?originationContext=docHeader&contextData=\(sc.Search\)&transitionType=Document&needToInjectTerms=False&docSource=731dd315713c43feba468e4bef58b09a](https://1.next.westlaw.com/Document/1e70bd4a9557b11e79bef99c0ee06c731/View/FullText.html?originationContext=docHeader&contextData=(sc.Search)&transitionType=Document&needToInjectTerms=False&docSource=731dd315713c43feba468e4bef58b09a)
OR [C:\Users\jonme\Documents\School Work\Sophomore Summer\Writing 39C\Sources\24\] The Constitutionality And Future Of Sex Reassignment Surgery In United States Prisons.pdf](C:\Users\jonme\Documents\School Work\Sophomore Summer\Writing 39C\Sources\24] The Constitutionality And Future Of Sex Reassignment Surgery In United States Prisons.pdf)
- a. The Constitutionality And Future Of Sex Reassignment Surgery In United States Prisons
 - b. page 3: "Ashley Diamond sued the Georgia Department of Corrections in February of 2015 for access to hormone therapy and protection against prison rape.⁴³ The Justice Department intervened on her behalf.⁴⁴ Even though Diamond was technically not eligible for parole, the Georgia Department of Corrections paroled her after serving less than a third of her sentence and thus evaded the issue of whether they were responsible for providing hormone therapy and protection.⁴⁵"
 - c. Used in CP (Acevedo)
25. <https://m4bl.org/policy-platforms/end-the-war-trans/#state-action>
- a. "broad strokes" next steps related to selective enforcement of laws against trans people, and improving medical care in prison
 - b. couple with Are Prisons Obsolete chapter 2 to discuss selective enforcement of laws against a minority
26. [https://1.next.westlaw.com/Document/1f8e0ffccb8e811ebbea4f0dc9fb69570/View/FullText.html?originationContext=docHeader&contextData=\(sc.Search\)&transitionType=Document&needToInjectTerms=False&docSource=51b5c77d1b35431d87935ec1a9b0e6d3](https://1.next.westlaw.com/Document/1f8e0ffccb8e811ebbea4f0dc9fb69570/View/FullText.html?originationContext=docHeader&contextData=(sc.Search)&transitionType=Document&needToInjectTerms=False&docSource=51b5c77d1b35431d87935ec1a9b0e6d3) OR [C:\Users\jonme\Documents\School Work\Sophomore Summer\Writing 39C\Sources\26\] A \(Cruel And\) Unusual Decision Questions Raised For The Fifth Circuit Moving Forward From Gibson V. Collier.pdf](C:\Users\jonme\Documents\School Work\Sophomore Summer\Writing 39C\Sources\26] A (Cruel And) Unusual Decision Questions Raised For The Fifth Circuit Moving Forward From Gibson V. Collier.pdf)
- a. A (Cruel And) Unusual Decision: Questions Raised For The Fifth Circuit Moving Forward From Gibson V. Collier
 - b. "a marked incongruence between one's experienced/expressed gender and assigned gender." and "associated with clinically significant distress or impairment in social, occupational, or other important areas of functioning."
 - c. [Kosilek v. Spencer - 1st circuit - dec2014](#)
 - d. [Gibson v. Collier - 5th circuit - mar2019](#)
 - e. [Edmo v. Corizon Inc. - 9th circuit - aug2019](#)
 - i. [Norsworthy v. Beard - CA district court - apr2015](#) (appealed to 9th circuit court, remanded)
 - ii. [Quine v. Kernan - 9th circuit - jun2018](#) (Demanded reforms to CDCR treatment of trans people)
 - f. Used in CP (Cloward)

27. [C:\Users\jonme\Documents\School Work\Sophomore Summer\Writing 39C\Sources\\[27\] Being Transgender Behind Bars In The Era Of Chelsea Manning How Transgender Prisoners' Rights Are Changing.pdf](C:\Users\jonme\Documents\School Work\Sophomore Summer\Writing 39C\Sources\[27] Being Transgender Behind Bars In The Era Of Chelsea Manning How Transgender Prisoners' Rights Are Changing.pdf)
 - a. Being Transgender Behind Bars In The Era Of Chelsea Manning: How Transgender Prisoners' Rights Are Changing (2015 report from the University of Alabama by Jordan Rogers)
28. [C:\Users\jonme\Documents\School Work\Sophomore Summer\Writing 39C\Sources\\[28\] Fields v Smith.pdf](C:\Users\jonme\Documents\School Work\Sophomore Summer\Writing 39C\Sources\[28] Fields v Smith.pdf)
 - a. 2011 decision from the 7th circuit court of appeals that a transgender inmate could receive SRS and HRT.
29. https://wpath.org/media/cms/Documents/USPATH/2019/FINAL%20USPATH%20Letter%20to%20Surgeon%20General%208_26_2019.pdf
 - a. A 2019 letter from the members of USPATH (part of WPATH) to the US Surgeon general condemning conversion therapy.
30. [C:\Users\jonme\Documents\School Work\Sophomore Summer\Writing 39C\Sources\\[30\] LA Times opinion article related to conversion therapy.txt](C:\Users\jonme\Documents\School Work\Sophomore Summer\Writing 39C\Sources\[30] LA Times opinion article related to conversion therapy.txt)
 - a. an LA times opinion article dismissing conversion therapy
31. <https://www.latimes.com/california/story/2021-04-05/california-prisons-consider-gender-identity-housing-requests>
 - a. LA times article about the difficulties of relocating people after SB 132 was passed
 - b. “at the Central California Women’s Facility in Chowchilla, there’s fear. Inmates say guards have warned them that “men are coming” and to expect sexual violence.”
 - c. link with annual PREA reports from [17] to comment on how California is still regressive, despite its progress.
 - d. “And in 2015, California became the first state to create policy for transgender inmates to apply for state-funded gender-affirming surgery.” ??????????
 - i. PPI says CA doesn’t even have hormones, much less surgery, in 2017. What???
 - e. Used in CP (Miller)
32. https://www.wpath.org/media/cms/Documents/SOC%20v7/SOC%20V7_English2012.pdf
OR <https://perma.cc/J6MR-W6WR>
 - a. WPATH standards of care for trans people
 - b. “many individuals need both hormone therapy and surgery to alleviate their gender dysphoria, others need only one of these treatment options and some need neither... treatment for gender dysphoria has become more individualized”
 - c. “[GD is defined as] discomfort or distress that is caused by a discrepancy between a person’s gender identity and that person’s sex assigned at birth (and the associated gender role and/or primary and secondary sex characteristics)”
 - d. Used in CP (World Professional Association for Transgender Health)
(World Prof. Assn. for Trans. Health)

33. <https://transcare.ucsf.edu/patients/information-estrogen-hormone-therapy> AND <https://transcare.ucsf.edu/article/information-testosterone-hormone-therapy>
 - a. general information pages about the effects of HRT
 - b. Used in CP (Deutsch)
34. <https://www.latimes.com/local/lanow/la-me-ln-inmate-sex-reassignment-20170106-story.html>
 - a. "In one high-profile case, the state paroled Michelle-Lael Norsworthy in 2015, just one day before a federal appeals court was to hear her request for state-funded surgery."
 - b. "She [Quine] expects it will end a dysfunction and depression so deep that she tried to cut and hang herself in prison five times, most recently in 2014 when she initially was told she could not have the operation."
 - c. Used in CP (Assoc. Press. LA)
35. <https://www.nbcnews.com/feature/nbc-out/transgender-inmate-says-women-s-prison-torture-n737676> OR [C:\Users\jonme\Documents\School Work\Sophomore Summer\Writing 39C\Sources\35\] Transgender Inmate Says Women's Prison Is 'Torture'.pdf](C:\Users\jonme\Documents\School Work\Sophomore Summer\Writing 39C\Sources\35] Transgender Inmate Says Women's Prison Is 'Torture'.pdf)
 - a. Shiloh quine denied razor when transferred to women's prison
 - b. NBC news, from associated press
 - c. Used in CP (Assoc. Press. NBC)
36. <https://idahonews.com/news/local/idaho-inmate-becomes-2nd-in-us-to-receive-gender-surgery>
 - a. Andre Edmo receives SRS from Idaho department of corrections
 - b. Used in CP (Assoc. Press. CBS)
37. <http://transgenderlawcenter.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/10/Guidelines-for-Review-of-Requests-for-Sex-Reassignment-Surgery-SRS.pdf> OR [C:\Users\jonme\Documents\School Work\Sophomore Summer\Writing 39C\Sources\37\] APL20-018.pdf](C:\Users\jonme\Documents\School Work\Sophomore Summer\Writing 39C\Sources\37] APL20-018.pdf)
 - a. CDCR standards for which procedures are considered necessary for trans inmates
 - b. published 11/21/2019 (found with document.lastModified)
38. <https://www.blackandpink.org/wp-content/uploads/Coming-Out-of-Concrete-Closets.-Black-and-Pink.-October-21-2015..pdf>
 - a. A less thorough and statistically significant survey (than [19]) of trans experiences
39. <https://www.nbc12.com/story/24466381/transgender-inmate-granted-parole/>
 - a. a short article released just after Ophelia De'Lonta was paroled
40. <https://www.kqed.org/news/11844742/a-butterfly-with-my-wings-cut-off-a-transgender-asylum-seekers-quest-to-come-to-california>
 - a. cited in my conclusion
 - b. Used in CP (Khokha)
41. <https://www.nbc12.com/story/24466381/transgender-inmate-granted-parole/>
 - a. ~~NBC article about Ophelia De'Lonta's parole~~
42. <https://www.nytimes.com/2015/09/01/us/transgender-inmate-who-sued-georgia-gets-unexpected-parole.html>
 - a. New York Times article about Ashley Diamond's parole

43. <https://cchcs.ca.gov/wp-content/uploads/sites/60/CG/Transgender-CG.pdf>
 - a. California correctional healthcare service's method for evaluating transgender inmates
44. <https://tlcenter.app.box.com/s/szt8awqsh9dnjggu0n0hgfxac6fzy9m> OR
[C:\Users\jonme\Documents\School Work\Sophomore Summer\Writing 39C\Sources\\[44\] Agency-Specific Policies Tracking Sheet.xlsx](C:\Users\jonme\Documents\School Work\Sophomore Summer\Writing 39C\Sources\[44] Agency-Specific Policies Tracking Sheet.xlsx)
 - a. National transgender law center list of **ALL** state policies that relate to trans people's rights in prison
45. <https://prisonlaw.com/wp-content/uploads/2021/08/Transgender-Handout-Aug-2021.pdf>
 - a. A handout/pamphlet for those in prison outlining the difficulties trans people might face, and the steps they can take to resolve them
 - b. "In July 2021, CDCR updated its care guidelines regarding gender-affirming surgery for patients with Gender Dysphoria." This could be why there was a delay in inmates receiving SRS. 9 Inmates had already received SRS in 5apr2021, but this policy change might have made SRS easier to access?
46. <https://prisonlaw.com/wp-content/uploads/2017/02/Transgender-Handout-December-2016.pdf>
 - a. The 2016 version of [45]. Good for comparing how policies have changed.
47. https://esd.dof.ca.gov/Documents/bcp/2122/FY2122_ORG5225_BCP4409.pdf
 - a. California department of corrections (CDCR) document describing the steps it is taking to affirm transgender inmates
 - b. attachment A includes a more up-to-date list of state policies regarding trans inmates
 - c. published online 11jan2021 (found with `document.lastModified`). Submitted to the legislature 10jan2021

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