

**Problem 1**

How do you represent 10% as a ~~fraction~~?

- (A)  $\frac{10}{1} \rightarrow \square\%$   
 (B)  $\frac{1}{2} \rightarrow \square\%$   
 (C)  $\frac{1}{100} \rightarrow \square\%$   
 (D)  $\frac{1}{10} \rightarrow \square\%$

Percent  $\rightarrow$  Fraction

$$10\% \rightarrow \frac{10}{100}$$

Fraction  $\rightarrow$  Percent

$$\div \quad \%$$

$$\frac{x}{100} \rightarrow x\%$$

**Problem 2**

How do you represent 10% as a decimal?

- (A) 0.10  
 (B) 1.0  
 (C) 0.001  
 (D) 10.0

**Problem 3**

There is a shirt you want that costs \$12.00. Volusia County sales tax is 6.5%. How much will the tax be?

- (A) \$0.12  
 (B) \$1.20  
 (C) \$0.78  
 (D) \$7.80

(B)  $\frac{1}{2}$  as a percent? 50%.

$$\frac{5}{10} = \frac{1}{2} = \frac{50}{100} \rightarrow 50\%$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \xrightarrow{\times 50} \frac{50}{100} \rightarrow 50\%$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \leftrightarrow 50\% \quad \downarrow \quad \frac{50}{100}$$

(C)  $\frac{1}{100} \rightarrow 1\%$  ? "1 percent" "1 per 100"

$\frac{1}{100} \rightarrow$  "1 per 100"

(D)  $\frac{1}{10} \leftrightarrow 10\%$

$$\frac{1}{10} \xrightarrow{\cdot 10} \frac{10}{100}$$

$$\frac{1}{10} = \frac{10}{100}$$

$$\frac{10}{1} = 10$$

$$\frac{X}{1} = X$$

(A)  $\frac{10}{1} \rightarrow 10\%, 100\%, 1000\%$

$$\frac{10}{1} \xrightarrow{\times 100} \frac{1000}{100} \rightarrow 1000\%$$

$$\frac{10}{1} \leftrightarrow 10\%$$

(E)  $\frac{3}{6} \rightarrow 50\%$

$$\frac{3 \div 3}{6 \div 3} = \frac{1}{2} = \frac{50}{100}$$

reducing fractions  
factors  
greatest common factor  
factors  $\begin{cases} 6: 2, 3, 6, 1 \\ 3: 1, 3 \end{cases}$

$$\frac{2}{2} = 1$$

$$\frac{X}{X} = 1$$

$$2 \cdot 1.5 = 3$$

(F)  $\frac{1}{5} \cdot \frac{2}{2} = \frac{2}{10} = \frac{20}{100} \rightarrow 20\%$

$$\frac{1}{5} \rightarrow 20\%$$

$$\frac{1}{5} \cdot \frac{2}{2} = \frac{2}{10}$$

$$\frac{1}{5} \cdot \frac{2}{1} = \frac{2}{5}$$

$$\frac{1}{5} \cdot 2 = \frac{2}{5} \quad \times$$

**Problem 4**

Including tax, what is the total amount you'll pay for the shirt in problem #3?

- (A) \$12.12
- (B) \$12.00
- (C) \$13.78
- (D) \$12.78

**Problem 5**

Yesterday, Rashed went to the grocery store to buy a few things. Some items were taxed at 6.5%, and some items were not taxed.

Water	\$2.99	not taxed
Apples	\$0.75	not taxed
Paper Towels	\$4.99	taxed
Soup	\$2.00	not taxed
Socks	\$5.50	taxed
Birthday Card	\$1.99	taxed

How much tax did Rashed end up paying?

- (A) \$1.18
- (B) \$8.11
- (C) \$0.81
- (D) \$0.65

What was the total amount that Rashed spent at the store?

- (A) \$19.03
- (B) \$18.22
- (C) \$17.41
- (D) \$19.40