



# TESTING

I FIND YOUR LACK OF TESTS DISTURBING.

Jason Meridth

DIYDESPAIR.COM

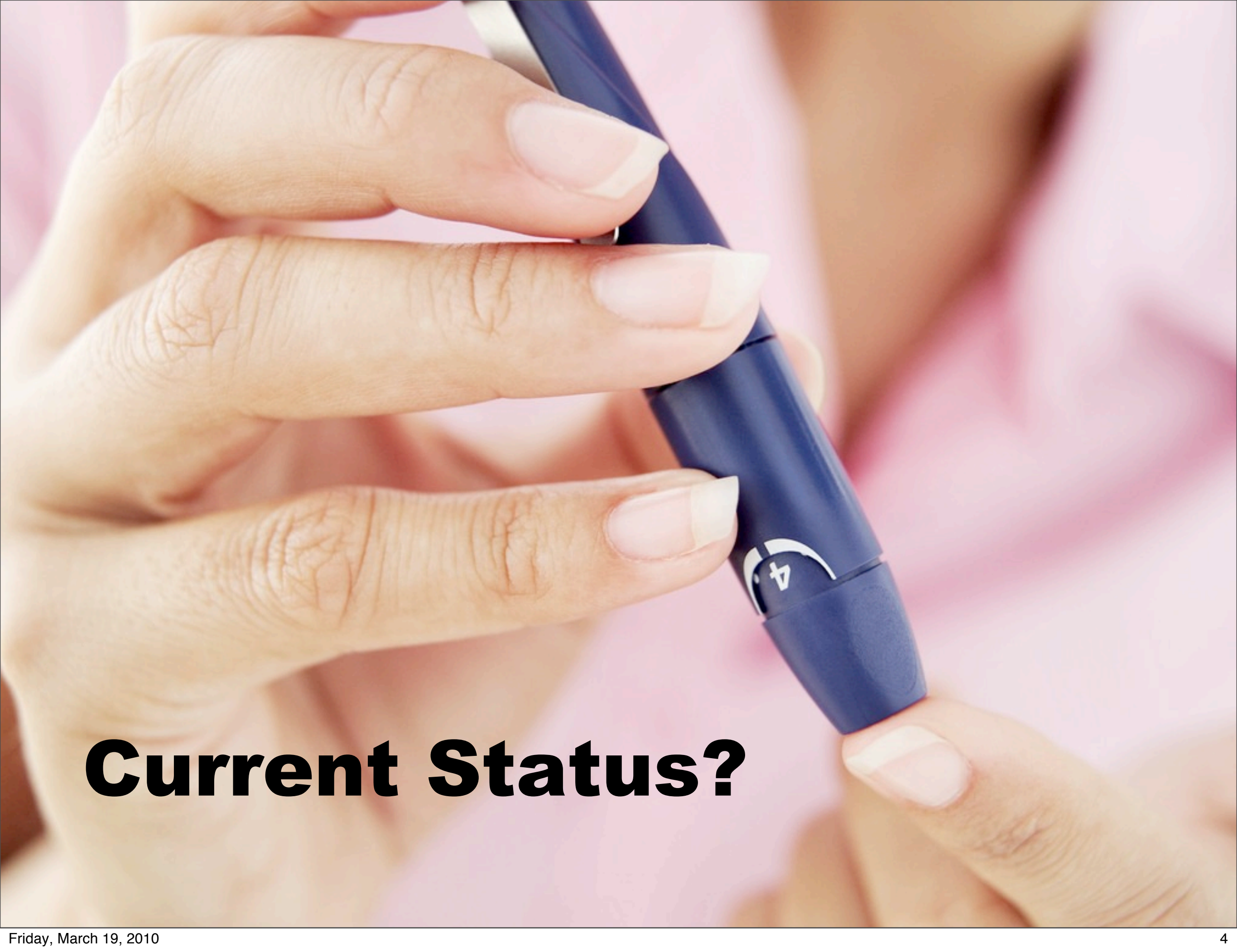


# **Without Tests**

# Responsibility





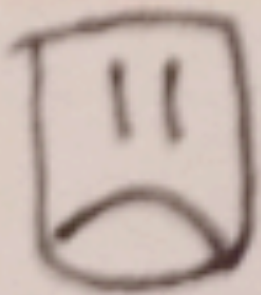
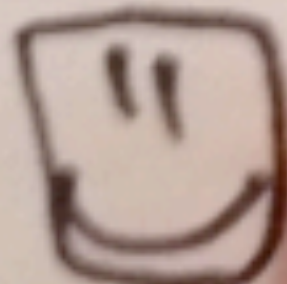



# Current Status?



# Core of TDD

③

- **RED**: test fails 
- **GREEN**: test passes 
- **REFACTOR**  
↳ CLEAN Code + Tests 

```
$ rails my_app  
cd my_app  
rake db:create  
rake db:create RAILS_ENV=test  
script/generate model User name:string  
rake db:migrate  
rake db:test:prepare  
rake
```

Started

.

Finished in 0.07929800000000001 seconds.

1 tests, 1 assertions, 0 failures, 0 errors

# generated test

my\_app/test/unit/user\_test.rb

```
require 'test_helper'
```

```
class UserTest <
```

```
  ActiveSupport::TestCase
```

```
    # Replace this with your real tests.
```

```
    test "the truth" do
```

```
      assert true
```

```
    end
```

```
end
```

# Write a failing test

`my_app/test/unit/user_test.rb`

```
require 'test_helper'
```

```
class UserTest < ActiveSupport::TestCase
  test "should require a name" do
    user = User.new
    assert_not_nil user.errors.on(:name)
  end
end
```



# run tests - see failure

Loaded suite my\_app/test/unit/user\_test  
Started

•  
Finished in 0.055605 seconds.

1) Failure:  
test\_should\_require\_a\_name(PostTest) [/test/unit/user\_test.rb:7]:  
<nil> expected to not be nil.

1 tests, 1 assertions, 1 failures, 0 errors

# make it pass

`my_app/test/unit/user_test.rb`

```
class User < ActiveRecord::Base  
  validates_presence_of :name  
end
```

# **run tests - see passing**

Loaded suite my\_app/test/unit/user\_test  
Started

.

Finished in 0.049392 seconds.

1 tests, 1 assertions, 0 failures, 0 errors



# Refactor

# Shoulda

# install Shoulda as Plugin

```
$ script/plugin install git://github.com/thoughtbot/shoulda
Initialized empty Git repository in my_app/vendor/plugins/shoulda/.git/
remote: Counting objects: 221, done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (183/183), done.
remote: Total 221 (delta 33), reused 179 (delta 17)
Receiving objects: 100% (221/221), 83.09 KiB, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (33/33), done.
From git://github.com/thoughtbot/shoulda
* branch                HEAD          -> FETCH_HEAD
```



# **unit**

# test::unit test

my\_app/test/unit/user\_test.rb

```
require 'test_helper'

class UserTest < ActiveSupport::TestCase
  test "should require a name" do
    user = User.new
    assert_not_nil user.errors.on(:name)
  end
end
```

# shoulda version

`my_app/test/unit/user_test.rb`

```
require 'test_helper'  
require 'shoulda'
```

```
class UserTest < ActiveSupport::TestCase  
  context "a user" do  
    should_validate_presence_of :name  
  end  
end
```



# run shoulda test

```
Loaded suite my_app/test/unit/user_test  
Started
```

```
.
```

```
Finished in 0.066046 seconds.
```

```
1 tests, 1 assertions, 0 failures, 0 errors
```

# custom macro

`my_app/test/shoulda_macros/should_succeed.rb`

```
class Test::Unit::TestCase
  def self.should_succeed
    should "succeed" do
      assert true
    end
  end
end
```

# shoulda version using macro

`my_app/test/unit/user_test.rb`

```
require 'test_helper'  
require 'shoulda'
```

```
class UserTest < ActiveSupport::TestCase  
  context "a user" do  
    should_validate_presence_of :name  
    should_succeed  
  end  
end
```



# run shoulda test with macro

```
Loaded suite my_app/test/unit/user_test  
Started
```

```
..
```

```
Finished in 0.137248 seconds.
```

```
2 tests, 2 assertions, 0 failures, 0 errors
```

# custom macro via extend

my\_app/test/shoulda\_macros/should\_succeed.rb

```
module PresentationMacros
  def should_succeed
    should "succeed" do
      assert true
    end
  end
end

class Test::Unit::TestCase
  extend PresentationMacros
end
```

# .../test/unit/image\_test.rb

```
require 'test_helper'

class ImageTest < Test::Unit::TestCase
  context "An image instance" do
    should_validate_presence_of :title, :summary
    should_belong_to :album
    should_have_many :thumbnails
  end
end
```

```
class Image < ActiveRecord::Base
  belongs_to :album
  has_many :thumbnails, :foreign_key => 'parent_id'

  validates_presence_of :title, :summary

  ...#attachment_fu code
end
```



```
require 'test_helper'

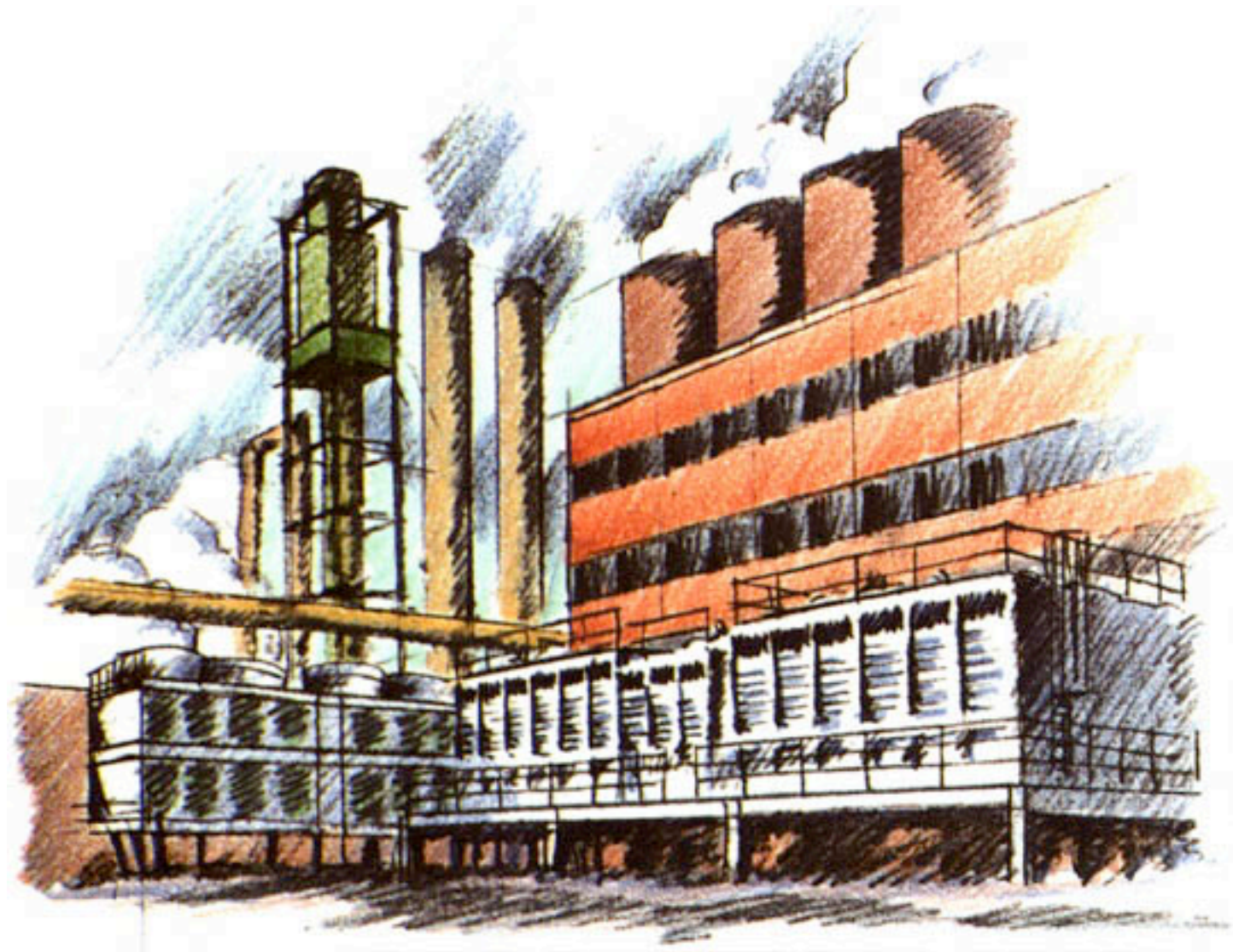
class AlbumTest < Test::Unit::TestCase
  context "An album instance" do
    should_validate_presence_of :name, :description
    should_have_many :images
  end
end
```

.../app/model/album.rb

```
class Album < ActiveRecord::Base
  has_many :images

  validates_presence_of :name, :description
end
```

# factory\_girl



# .../test/factories.rb

```
Factory.define :image, :class => Image, :default_strategy => :build do |i|
  i.title "Test Title"
  i.summary "<h1>Test Summary</h1>"
  i.content_type "image/jpeg"
  i.size 10000
  i.filename "/path/to/image.jpeg"
end
```

```
Factory.define :album, :class => Album, :default_strategy => :build do |a|
  a.name "Test Name"
  a.description "<h1>Test Description</h1>"
  a.images do |image|
    [image.association(:image)]
  end
end
```

# .../test/factories.rb

```
Factory.define :user, :class => User, :default_strategy => :build do |u|  
  u.first_name "John"  
  u.last_name "Doe"  
  u.username "jdoe"  
  u.password_confirmation "secret"  
  u.password "secret"  
  u.email "jdoe@domain.com"  
end
```

```
Factory.define :section, :class => Section, :default_strategy => :build do |s|  
  s.title "Test Title"  
  s.content "<h1>Test Content</h1>"  
end
```



## .../test/test\_helper.rb

```
ENV["RAILS_ENV"] = "test"
require File. \
  expand_path(File.dirname(__FILE__) + "../
config/environment")
require 'test_help'
require 'factory_girl'
require 'shoulda'
require 'mocha'
require 'factories'
```

# **functional**

```
class AdminController < ApplicationController
  layout false

  def login
    if request.post?
      user = User.authenticate(params[:username], params[:password])
      if user
        session[:user_id] = user.id
        redirect_to(:controller => "sections", :action => "index" )
      else
        session[:user_id] = nil
        flash.now[:message] = "Invalid user/password combination"
      end
    end
  end
end

def logout
  session[:user_id] = nil
  flash[:notice] = "Logged out"
  redirect_to(:action => "login" )
end
end
```

```
require 'test_helper'

class AdminControllerTest < ActionController::TestCase
  context "logging in" do
    context "with valid credentials" do
      setup do
        @user = Factory(:user, :id => 1234)
        User.stubs(:authenticate).returns(@user)
        post :login
      end

      should_set_session(:user_id) { @user.id }
      should_respond_with :found
      should_redirect_to("the sections screen") { "/sections" }
      should_not_set_the_flash
    end
  end
end
```

```
context "logging in" do
  ...

  context "with invalid credentials" do
    setup do
      User.stubs(:authenticate).returns(nil)
      post :login
    end

    should_set_session(:user_id) { nil }
    should_respond_with :success
    should_render_template :login
    should_set_the_flash_to "Invalid user/password combination"
  end
end
```

```
context "logging out" do
  setup do
    post :logout
  end

  # setup { post :logout }

  should_set_session(:user_id) { nil }
  should_respond_with :found
  should_set_the_flash_to "Please log in"
end
```



```

class SectionsController < ApplicationController
  layout "manage"

  # GET /sections
  # GET /sections.xml
  def index
    @sections = Section.find(:all, :order => :title)

    respond_to do |format|
      format.html # index.html.erb
      format.xml { render :xml => @sections }
    end
  end

  # GET /sections/1
  # GET /sections/1.xml
  def show
    @section = Section.find(params[:id])

    respond_to do |format|
      format.html # show.html.erb
      format.xml { render :xml => @section }
    end
  end

  # GET /sections/1/edit
  def edit
    @section = Section.find(params[:id])
  end

  ...
end

```

```
require 'test_helper'
```

```
class SectionsControllerTest < ActionController::TestCase
  context "before logging in" do
    context "on GET to :show" do
      setup { get :show }

      should_respond_with 302
      should_redirect_to("the login screen") { "/admin" }
      should_set_the_flash_to "Please log in"
    end

    context "on GET to :index" do
      setup { get :index }

      should_respond_with 302
      should_redirect_to("the login screen") { "/admin" }
      should_set_the_flash_to "Please log in"
    end
  end
end
```

```
class SectionsControllerTest < ActionController::TestCase
  ...

  context "after logging in" do
    setup do
      @user = Factory(:user, :id => 12345)
      User.expects(:find_by_id).returns(@user)

      @section = Factory(:section, :id => 23456)
    end

    context "on GET to :index" do
      setup do
        Section.expects(:find). \
          with(:all, { :order => :title }).returns([@section])
        get :index
      end

      should_respond_with :success
      should_render_template :index
      should_not_set_the_flash
    end
  end
end
```

```

class SectionsControllerTest < ActionController::TestCase
  ...

  context "after logging in" do
    setup do
      @user = Factory(:user, :id => 12345)
      User.expects(:find_by_id).returns(@user)

      @section = Factory(:section, :id => 23456)
    end

    ...

    context "on GET to :show" do
      setup do
        Section.expects(:find). \
          with(@section.id.to_s).returns(@section)
        get :show, :id => @section.id
      end

      should_assign_to :section
      should_respond_with :success
      should_render_template :show
      should_not_set_the_flash

      should "assign the id to the shown instance" do
        assert_equal @section.id, assigns(:section).id
      end
    end
  end
end

```

```

class SectionsControllerTest < ActionController::TestCase
  ...

  context "after logging in" do
    setup do
      @user = Factory(:user, :id => 12345)
      User.expects(:find_by_id).returns(@user)

      @section = Factory(:section, :id => 23456)
    end

    ...

    context "on GET to :edit" do
      setup do
        Section.expects(:find).with(@section.id.to_s).returns(@section)
        get :edit, :id => @section.id
      end

      should_assign_to :section
      should_respond_with :success
      should_render_template :edit
      should_not_set_the_flash

      should "assign the id to the shown instance" do
        assert_equal @section.id, assigns(:section).id
      end
    end
  end
end

```

Loaded suite /my\_app/test/functional/  
sections\_controller\_test  
Started

.....

Finished in 0.217798 seconds.

19 tests, 45 assertions, 0 failures, 0 errors



## Shoulda 2.0 Cheat Sheet

### AR Associations

<code>should_have_and_belong_to_many</code>	<code>:schools</code>
<code>should_have_many</code>	<code>:posts</code>
<code>should_have_one</code>	<code>:profile</code>
<code>should_belong_to</code>	<code>:user</code>

### AR Validations

<code>should_ensure_length_at_least</code>	<code>:name, 3</code>
<code>should_ensure_length_in_range</code>	<code>:password, (6..20)</code>
<code>should_ensure_length_is</code>	<code>:ssn, 9</code>
<code>should_ensure_value_in_range</code>	<code>:age, (0..100)</code>
<code>should_require_unique_attributes</code>	<code>:ssn</code>
<code>should_require_acceptance_of</code>	<code>:terms_of_use</code>
<code>should_only_allow_numeric_values_for</code>	<code>:years_of_experience</code>
<code>should_require_attributes</code>	<code>:name, :age</code>
<code>should_allow_values_for*</code>	<code>:phone, "(123) 999-3049", "201-0023"</code>

### AR Class Attributes

<code>should_have_class_methods</code>	<code>:find, :destroy</code>
<code>should_have_instance_methods</code>	<code>:name=, :email</code>
<code>should_have_named_scope</code>	Any <code>named_scope</code> options
<code>should_have_readonly_attributes</code>	<code>:password, :is_admin</code>
<code>should_protect_attributes</code>	<code>:password, :ssn</code>
<code>should_have_db_column*</code>	<code>:post_id</code>
<code>should_have_index*</code>	<code>:url</code>

\*Indicates that a negative form of the assertion exists, e.g. **should\_not\_allow\_values\_for**, **assert\_does\_not\_contain**, etc.

### Controllers

<code>should_route</code>	<code>:post, '/posts', :controller =&gt; :posts, :action =&gt; :create</code>
<code>should_change*</code>	<code>"Post.count", :from =&gt; 0, :to =&gt; 1</code>
<code>should_change*</code>	<code>"Post.count", :by =&gt; 1</code>
<code>should_assign_to*</code>	<code>:post, :equals =&gt; "@post"</code>
<code>should_assign_to*</code>	<code>:post, :class =&gt; Post</code>
<code>should_filter_params</code>	<code>:password, :ssn</code>
<code>should_render_with_layout*</code>	<code>"special"</code>
<code>should_respond_with_content_type</code>	<code>:rss</code>
<code>should_return_from_session</code>	<code>:user_id, "@user.id"</code>
<code>should_set_the_flash_to*</code>	<code>/created/i</code>
<code>should_redirect_to</code>	<code>"users_url(@user)"</code>
<code>should_render_template</code>	<code>:new   "new.html.erb"</code>
<code>should_render_a_form</code>	Asserts that view contains a form
<code>should_respond_with</code>	<code>:success   :redirect</code>

### Added Assertions

<code>assert_same_elements</code>	<code>[1, 2, 3], [3, 2, 1]</code>
<code>assert_contains*</code>	<code>['a', '1'], /a/</code>
<code>assert_good_value</code>	<code>User, :email, "bob@email.com"</code>
<code>assert_bad_value</code>	<code>User, :birthdate, "Older than you!"</code>
<code>assert_save</code>	<code>User.new(params[:user])</code>
<code>assert_valid</code>	<code>Post.new(params[:post])</code>
<code>assert_sent_email</code>	<code>do  email    email.subject =~ /activated/ &amp;&amp; email.to.include?('bob@email.com') end</code>



# should\_eventually(name, options = {}, &blk)

```
require 'test_helper'  
require 'shoulda'
```

```
class UserTest < ActiveSupport::TestCase  
  context "a user" do  
    should_validate_presence_of :name  
    should_succeed  
  
    should_eventually "test that the user is a 1337 h4xor";  
  end  
end
```

```
* DEFERRED: a user should test that the user is a 1337 h4xor.  
Loaded suite my_app/test/unit/user_test  
Started  
..  
Finished in 0.069118 seconds.
```

```
2 tests, 2 assertions, 0 failures, 0 errors
```

# mocha

# mocks

## **specify expectation**

# stubs

**stand-in objects that  
return whatever you  
give them**

# install mocha as Plugin

```
$ script/plugin install git://github.com/floehopper/mocha
Initialized empty Git repository in /my_app/vendor/plugins/mocha/.git/
remote: Counting objects: 199, done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (189/189), done.
remote: Total 199 (delta 35), reused 86 (delta 8)
Receiving objects: 100% (199/199), 90.82 KiB, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (35/35), done.
From git://github.com/floehopper/mocha
 * branch                HEAD          -> FETCH_HEAD
```

mock(name, &block) → mock object

mock(expected\_methods = {}, &block) → mock object

mock(name, expected\_methods = {}, &block) → mock object

```
def test_product
  product = mock('ipod_product', :manufacturer => 'ipod', :price => 100)
  assert_equal 'ipod', product.manufacturer
  assert_equal 100, product.price
  # an error will be raised unless both Product#manufacturer and
  Product#price have been called
end
```

stub(name, &block) → mock object

stub(stubbed\_methods = {}, &block) → mock object

stub(name, stubbed\_methods = {}, &block) → mock object

```
def test_product
  product = stub('ipod_product', :manufacturer => 'ipod', :price => 100)
  assert_equal 'ipod', product.manufacturer
  assert_equal 100, product.price
  # an error will not be raised even if Product#manufacturer and
  Product#price have not been called
end
```



`stub_everything(name, &block) → mock object`

`stub_everything(stubbed_methods = {}, &block) → mock object`

`stub_everything(name, stubbed_methods = {}, &block) → mock object`

```
def test_product
```

```
  product = stub_everything('ipod_product', :price => 100)
```

```
  assert_nil product.manufacturer
```

```
  assert_nil product.any_old_method
```

```
  assert_equal 100, product.price
```

```
end
```

## expects(method\_name) → expectation

```
object = mock()  
object.expects(:method1)  
object.method1  
# no error raised
```

```
object = mock()  
object.expects(:method1)  
# error raised, because method1 not called exactly once
```

## expects(method\_names) → last expectation

```
object = mock()  
object.expects(:method1 => :result1, :method2 => :result2)  
  
# exactly equivalent to
```

```
object = mock()  
object.expects(:method1).returns(:result1)  
object.expects(:method2).returns(:result2)
```

stubs(method\_name) → expectation

```
object = mock()  
object.stubs(:method1)  
object.method1  
object.method1  
# no error raised
```

stubs(method\_names) → last expectation

```
object = mock()  
object.stubs(:method1 => :result1, :method2 => :result2)
```

# exactly equivalent to

```
object = mock()  
object.stubs(:method1).returns(:result1)  
object.stubs(:method2).returns(:result2)
```

expects(symbol) → expectation

```
product = Product.new  
product.expects(:save).returns(true)  
assert_equal true, product.save
```

method\_exists?(method, include\_public\_methods = true)

```
product = Product.new  
assert_equal true,  
product.method_exists?(:save)
```

```
assert_equal false,  
product.method_exists?(:howdy)
```

stubs(symbol) → expectation

```
product = Product.new  
product.stubs(:save).returns(true)  
assert_equal true, product.save
```

```
Mocha::Configuration.prevent(:stubbing_method_unnecessarily)
```

```
class ExampleTest < Test::Unit::TestCase
  def test_example
    example = mock('example')
    example.stubs(:unused_stub)
    # => Mocha::StubbingError: stubbing method unnecessarily:
    # =>    #<Mock:example>.unused_stub(any_parameters)
  end
end
```



at\_least(minimum\_number\_of\_times) → expectation

```
object = mock()  
object.expects(:expected_method).at_least(2)  
3.times { object.expected_method }  
# => verify succeeds
```

```
object = mock()  
object.expects(:expected_method).at_least(2)  
object.expected_method  
# => verify fails
```

at\_least\_once() → expectation

```
object = mock()  
object.expects(:expected_method).at_least_once  
object.expected_method  
# => verify succeeds
```

```
object = mock()  
object.expects(:expected_method).at_least_once  
# => verify fails
```

at\_most(maximum\_number\_of\_times) → expectation

```
object = mock()  
object.expects(:expected_method).at_most(2)  
2.times { object.expected_method }  
# => verify succeeds
```

```
object = mock()  
object.expects(:expected_method).at_most(2)  
3.times { object.expected_method }  
# => verify fails
```

at\_most\_once() → expectation

```
object = mock()  
object.expects(:expected_method).at_most_once  
object.expected_method  
# => verify succeeds
```

```
object = mock()  
object.expects(:expected_method).at_most_once  
2.times { object.expected_method }  
# => verify fails
```

`in_sequence(*sequences) → expectation`

```
breakfast = sequence('breakfast')
```

```
egg = mock('egg')
```

```
egg.expects(:crack).in_sequence(breakfast)
```

```
egg.expects(:fry).in_sequence(breakfast)
```

```
egg.expects(:eat).in_sequence(breakfast)
```

# multiple\_yields(\*parameter\_groups) → expectation

```
object = mock()
object.expects(:expected_method). \
  multiple_yields(['result_1', 'result_2'], ['result_3'])
yielded_values = []
object.expected_method { |*values| yielded_values << values }
yielded_values # => [['result_1', 'result_2'], ['result_3']]
```

# multiple\_yields(\*parameter\_groups) → expectation

```
object = mock()
object.stubs(:expected_method). \
  multiple_yields([1, 2], [3]).then. \
  multiple_yields([4], [5, 6])
yielded_values_from_first_invocation = []
yielded_values_from_second_invocation = []
# first invocation
object.expected_method do |*values|
  yielded_values_from_first_invocation << values
end
# second invocation
object.expected_method do |*values|
  yielded_values_from_second_invocation << values
end
yielded_values_from_first_invocation # => [[1, 2],
[3]]
yielded_values_from_second_invocation # => [[4], [5,
6]]
```

never() → expectation

```
object = mock()  
object.expects(:expected_method).never  
object.expected_method  
# => verify fails
```

```
object = mock()  
object.expects(:expected_method).never  
# => verify succeeds
```



## once() → expectation

```
object = mock()
object.expects(:expected_method).once
object.expected_method
# => verify succeeds
```

```
object = mock()
object.expects(:expected_method).once
object.expected_method
object.expected_method
# => verify fails
```

```
object = mock()
object.expects(:expected_method).once
# => verify fails
```

# raises(exception = RuntimeError, message = nil) → expectation

```
object = mock()  
object.expects(:expected_method).raises(Exception, 'message')  
object.expected_method # => raises exception of class Exception  
and with message 'message'
```

```
object = mock()  
object.stubs(:expected_method).raises(Exception1).then.raises(Exception2)  
object.expected_method # => raises exception of class Exception1  
object.expected_method # => raises exception of class Exception2
```

```
object = mock()  
object.stubs(:expected_method).raises(Exception).then.returns(2, 3)  
object.expected_method # => raises exception of class Exception1  
object.expected_method # => 2  
object.expected_method # => 3
```

returns(value) → expectation  
returns(\*values) → expectation

```
object = mock()  
object.stubs(:stubbed_method).returns('result')  
object.stubbed_method # => 'result'  
object.stubbed_method # => 'result'
```

```
object = mock()  
object.stubs(:stubbed_method).returns(1, 2)  
object.stubbed_method # => 1  
object.stubbed_method # => 2
```

```
object = mock()  
object.stubs(:expected_method).returns(1, 2).then.returns(3)  
object.expected_method # => 1  
object.expected_method # => 2  
object.expected_method # => 3
```

returns(value) → expectation  
returns(\*values) → expectation

```
object = mock()
object.stubs(:expected_method).returns(1, 2).then.raises(Exception)
object.expected_method # => 1
object.expected_method # => 2
object.expected_method # => raises exception of class Exception1
```

```
object = mock()
object.stubs(:expected_method).returns([1, 2])
x, y = object.expected_method
x # => 1
y # => 2
```

## then() → expectation

```
object = mock()
object.stubs(:expected_method). \
  returns(1, 2).then. \
  raises(Exception).then.returns(4)
object.expected_method # => 1
object.expected_method # => 2
object.expected_method # => raises exception of class Exception
object.expected_method # => 4
```

## then(state\_machine.is(state)) → expectation

```
power = states('power').starts_as('off')

radio = mock('radio')
radio.expects(:switch_on).then(power.is('on'))
radio.expects(:select_channel).with('BBC Radio 4').when(power.is('on'))
radio.expects(:adjust_volume).with(+5).when(power.is('on'))
radio.expects(:select_channel).with('BBC World Service').when(power.is('on'))
radio.expects(:adjust_volume).with(-5).when(power.is('on'))
radio.expects(:switch_off).then(power.is('off'))
```

# times(range) → expectation

```
object = mock()
object.expects(:expected_method).times(3)
3.times { object.expected_method }
# => verify succeeds
```

```
object = mock()
object.expects(:expected_method).times(3)
2.times { object.expected_method }
# => verify fails
```

```
object = mock()
object.expects(:expected_method).times(2..4)
3.times { object.expected_method }
# => verify succeeds
```

```
object = mock()
object.expects(:expected_method).times(2..4)
object.expected_method
# => verify fails
```

# twice() → expectation

```
object = mock()
object.expects(:expected_method).twice
object.expected_method
object.expected_method
# => verify succeeds
```

```
object = mock()
object.expects(:expected_method).twice
object.expected_method
object.expected_method
object.expected_method
# => verify fails
```

```
object = mock()
object.expects(:expected_method).twice
object.expected_method
# => verify fails
```

# when(state\_machine.is(state)) → exception

```
power = states('power').starts_as('off')
```

```
radio = mock('radio')
```

```
radio.expects(:switch_on).then(power.is('on'))
```

```
radio.expects(:select_channel).with('BBC Radio 4').when(power.is('on'))
```

```
radio.expects(:adjust_volume).with(+5).when(power.is('on'))
```

```
radio.expects(:select_channel).with('BBC World Service').when(power.is('on'))
```

```
radio.expects(:adjust_volume).with(-5).when(power.is('on'))
```

```
radio.expects(:switch_off).then(power.is('off'))
```



# with(\*expected\_parameters, &matching\_block) → expectation

```
object = mock()
object.expects(:expected_method).with(:param1, :param2)
object.expected_method(:param1, :param2)
# => verify succeeds
```

```
object = mock()
object.expects(:expected_method).with(:param1, :param2)
object.expected_method(:param3)
# => verify fails
```

```
object = mock()
object.expects(:expected_method).with() { |value| value % 4 == 0 }
object.expected_method(16)
# => verify succeeds
```

```
object = mock()
object.expects(:expected_method).with() { |value| value % 4 == 0 }
object.expected_method(17)
# => verify fails
```

# yields(\*parameters) → expectation

```
object = mock()
object.expects(:expected_method).yields('result')
yielded_value = nil
object.expected_method { |value| yielded_value = value }
yielded_value # => 'result'
```

```
object = mock()
object.stubs(:expected_method).yields(1).then.yields(2)
yielded_values_from_first_invocation = []
yielded_values_from_second_invocation = []
# first invocation
object.expected_method do |value|
  yielded_values_from_first_invocation << value
end
# second invocation
object.expected_method do |value|
  yielded_values_from_second_invocation << value
end
yielded_values_from_first_invocation # => [1]
yielded_values_from_second_invocation # => [2]
```

# Stubbing a non-existent method

```
Mocha::Configuration.prevent(:stubbing_non_existent_method)
```

```
class Example  
end
```

```
class ExampleTest < Test::Unit::TestCase  
  def test_example  
    example = Example.new  
    example.stubs(:method_that_doesnt_exist)  
    # => Mocha::StubbingError: stubbing non-existent method:  
    # =>    #<Example:0x593760>.method_that_doesnt_exist  
  end  
end
```

# Stubbing a method unnecessarily

```
Mocha::Configuration.prevent(:stubbing_method_unnecessarily)
```

```
class ExampleTest < Test::Unit::TestCase
  def test_example
    example = mock('example')
    example.stubs(:unused_stub)
    # => Mocha::StubbingError: stubbing method unnecessarily:
    # => #<Mock:example>.unused_stub(any_parameters)
  end
end
```

# Stubbing Method on Non-Mock Object

```
Mocha::Configuration.prevent(:stubbing_method_on_non_mock_object)
```

```
class Example
  def example_method; end
end
```

```
class ExampleTest < Test::Unit::TestCase
  def test_example
    example = Example.new
    example.stubs(:example_method)
    # => Mocha::StubbingError: stubbing method on non-mock object:
    # =>    #<Example:0x593620>.example_method
  end
end
```

# Stubbing a non-public method

```
Mocha::Configuration.prevent(:stubbing_non_public_method)
```

```
class Example
  def internal_method; end
  private :internal_method
end
```

```
class ExampleTest < Test::Unit::TestCase
  def test_example
    example = Example.new
    example.stubs(:internal_method)
    # => Mocha::StubbingError: stubbing non-public method:
    # =>    #<Example:0x593530>.internal_method
  end
end
```

# Gotchas

[WARNING] Using @user as the subject. Future versions of Shoulda will require an explicit subject using the subject class method.

Add this after your setup to avoid this warning: `subject { @user }`



The problem with using `SomeObject.stubs` is that it's almost the same as using `SomeObject.expects`, except if it's no longer necessary it doesn't cause a test to fail. This can lead to tests that unnecessarily stub methods as the application's implementation changes. And, the more methods that require stubbing the less the test can concisely convey intent.

~ Jay C. Field (<http://blog.jayfields.com/2007/04/ruby-mocks-and-stubs-using-mocha.html>)

```
Mocha::Configuration.prevent(:stubs_non_existent_method)
```

```
class Example
end
```

```
class ExampleTest < Test::Unit::TestCase
  def test_example
    example = Example.new
    example.stubs(:method_that_doesnt_exist)
    # => Mocha::StubbingError: stubbing non-existent method:
    # =>    #<Example:0x593760>.method_that_doesnt_exist
  end
end
```



# links

<http://thoughtbot.com/projects/shoulda>

<http://dev.thoughtbot.com/shoulda/>

<http://rdoc.info/projects/thoughtbot/shoulda>

<http://mocha.rubyforge.org/>

<http://mocha.rubyforge.org/examples/misc.html>

# questions

