Index

0-1 loss, 100 , 270	Bag of words, 461
	Bagging, 250
Absolute value rectification, 187	Batch normalization, 262, 416
Accuracy, 414	Bayes error, 114
Activation function, 165	Bayes' rule, 67
Active constraint, 92	Bayesian hyperparameter optimization, 426
AdaGrad, 300	Bayesian network, see directed graphical
ADALINE, see adaptive linear element	model
Adam, 302, 416	Bayesian probability, 52
Adaptive linear element, 14, 21, 23	Bayesian statistics, 132
Adversarial example, 263	Belief network, see directed graphical model
Adversarial training, 263, 267, 522	Bernoulli distribution, 59
Affine, 107	BFGS, 309
AIS, see annealed importance sampling	Bias, 121, 223
Almost everywhere, 68	Bias parameter, 107
Almost sure convergence, 126	Biased importance sampling, 585
Ancestral sampling, 572, 587	Bigram, 452
ANN, see Artificial neural network	Binary relation, 473
Annealed importance sampling, 617, 658,	Block Gibbs sampling, 591
705	Boltzmann distribution, 562
Approximate Bayesian computation, 705	Boltzmann machine, 562, 644
Approximate inference, 575	BPTT, see back-propagation through time
Artificial intelligence, 1	Broadcasting, 31
Artificial neural network, see Neural net-	Burn-in, 589
work	
ASR, see automatic speech recognition	CAE, see contractive autoencoder
Asymptotically unbiased, 121	Calculus of variations, 173
Audio, 99, 350, 449	Categorical distribution, see multinoulli dis-
Autoencoder, 4, 347, 493	tribution
Automatic speech recognition, 449	CD, see contrastive divergence
D. J	Centering trick (DBM), 663
Back-propagation, 198	Central limit theorem, 61
Back-propagation through time, 375	Chain rule (calculus), 199
Backprop, see back-propagation	Chain rule of probability, 56

Chess, 2	Critical temperature, 595
Chord, 569	Cross-correlation, 325
Chordal graph, 569	Cross-entropy, 72, 129
Class-based language models, 454	Cross-validation, 119
Classical dynamical system, 366	CTC, see connectionist temporal classifica-
Classification, 97	tion
Clique potential, see factor (graphical model)	Curriculum learning, 321
CNN, see convolutional neural network	Curse of dimensionality, 151
Collaborative Filtering, 469	Cyc, 2
Collider, see explaining away	,
Color images, 350	D-separation, 564
Complex cell, 356	DAE, see denoising autoencoder
Computational graph, 199	Data generating distribution, 108, 128
Computer vision, 443	Data generating process, 108
Concept drift, 530	Data parallelism, 438
Condition number, 273	Dataset, 101
Conditional computation, see dynamic struc-	Dataset augmentation, 266, 448
ture	DBM, see deep Boltzmann machine
Conditional independence, xiii, 57	DCGAN, 543, 544, 690
Conditional probability, 56	Decision tree, 140 , 540
Conditional RBM, 675	Decoder, 4
Connectionism, 16, 434	Deep belief network, 23, 521, 622, 647, 650,
Connectionist temporal classification, 451	673, 681
Consistency, 126, 503	Deep Blue, 2
Constrained optimization, 90, 231	Deep Boltzmann machine, 21, 23, 521, 622,
Content-based addressing, 409	643, 647, 652, 661, 673
Content-based recommender systems, 470	Deep feedforward network, 162, 416
Context-specific independence, 565	Deep learning, 2, 5
Contextual bandits, 470	Denoising autoencoder, 501, 678
Continuation methods, 320	Denoising score matching, 611
Contractive autoencoder, 512	Density estimation, 100
Contrast, 445	Derivative, xiii, 80
Contrastive divergence, 284, 602, 661	Design matrix, 103
Convex optimization, 138	Detector layer, 332
Convolution, 323, 672	Determinant, xii
Convolutional network, 15	Diagonal matrix, 38
Convolutional neural network, 248, 323, 416,	Differential entropy, 71, 637
450	Dirac delta function, 62
Coordinate descent, 314, 659	Directed graphical model, 74, 498, 555, 681
Correlation, 58	Directional derivative, 82
Cost function, see objective function	Discriminative fine-tuning, see supervised
Covariance, xiii, 58	fine-tuning
Covariance matrix, 59	Discriminative RBM, 676
Coverage, 415	Distributed representation, 16, 147, 538
O-7 -	Domain adaptation, 528

Dot product, 31, 137	F-score, 414
Double backprop, 267	Factor (graphical model), 559
Doubly block circulant matrix, 326	Factor analysis, 480
Dream sleep, 601, 643	Factor graph, 569
DropConnect, 261	Factors of variation, 4
Dropout, 253 , 416, 421, 422, 661, 678	Feature, 96
Dynamic structure, 439	Feature selection, 230
,	Feedforward neural network, 162
E-step, 625	Fine-tuning, 316
Early stopping, 239, 242–244, 416	Finite differences, 430
EBM, see energy-based model	Forget gate, 299
Echo state network, 21, 23, 395	Forward propagation, 198
Effective capacity, 111	Fourier transform, 350, 353
Eigendecomposition, 39	Fovea, 357
Eigenvalue, 39	FPCD, 606
Eigenvector, 39	Free energy, 563 , 669
ELBO, see evidence lower bound	Freebase, 473
Element-wise product, see Hadamard prod-	Frequentist probability, 52
uct, see Hadamard product	Frequentist statistics, 132
EM, see expectation maximization	Frobenius norm, 43
Embedding, 509	Fully-visible Bayes network, 694
Empirical distribution, 63	Functional derivatives, 636
Empirical risk, 270	FVBN, see fully-visible Bayes network
Empirical risk minimization, 270	, ,
Encoder, 4	Gabor function, 359
Energy function, 562	GANs, see generative adversarial networks
Energy-based model, 561, 587, 644, 653	Gated recurrent unit, 416
Ensemble methods, 250	Gaussian distribution, see normal distribu-
Epoch, 241	tion
Equality constraint, 91	Gaussian kernel, 138
Equivariance, 331	Gaussian mixture, 64, 183
Error function, see objective function	GCN, see global contrast normalization
ESN, see echo state network	GeneOntology, 473
Euclidean norm, 36	Generalization, 107
Euler-Lagrange equation, 637	Generalized Lagrange function, see general-
Evidence lower bound, 624, 651	ized Lagrangian
Example, 96	Generalized Lagrangian, 91
Expectation, 57	Generative adversarial networks, 678, 688
Expectation maximization, 625	Generative moment matching networks, 692
Expected value, see expectation	Generator network, 683
Explaining away, 566, 622, 635	Gibbs distribution, 560
Exploitation, 471	Gibbs sampling, 573, 591
Exploration, 471	Global contrast normalization, 445
Exponential distribution, 62	GPU, see graphics processing unit
	Gradient, 81

Gradient clipping, 282, 406	Information retrieval, 516
Gradient descent, 80, 82	Initialization, 294
Graph, xii	Integral, xiii
Graphical model, see structured probabilis-	Invariance, 332
tic model	Isotropic, 62
Graphics processing unit, 435	-
Greedy algorithm, 316	Jacobian matrix, xiii, 69, 83
Greedy layer-wise unsupervised pretraining,	Joint probability, 54
520	
Greedy supervised pretraining, 316	k-means, 354 , 540
Grid search, 423	k-nearest neighbors, 139, 540
,	Karush-Kuhn-Tucker conditions, 92, 231
Hadamard product, xii, 31	Karush–Kuhn–Tucker, 91
Hard tanh, 191	Kernel (convolution), 324, 325
Harmonium, see restricted Boltzmann ma-	Kernel machine, 540
chine	Kernel trick, 137
Harmony theory, 563	KKT, see Karush–Kuhn–Tucker
Helmholtz free energy, see evidence lower	KKT conditions, see Karush-Kuhn-Tucker
bound	conditions
Hessian, 217	KL divergence, see Kullback-Leibler diver-
Hessian matrix, xiii, 84	gence
Heteroscedastic, 182	Knowledge base, 2, 473
Hidden layer, 6, 162	Krylov methods, 218
Hill climbing, 83	Kullback-Leibler divergence, xiii, 71
Hyperparameter optimization, 423	T 1 1
Hyperparameters, 117, 421	Label smoothing, 237
Hypothesis space, 109, 115	Lagrange multipliers, 91, 637
_	Lagrangian, see generalized Lagrangian
i.i.d. assumptions, 108, 119, 263	Laplace distribution 62 486
Identity matrix, 33	Laplace distribution, 62 , 486
ILSVRC, see ImageNet Large Scale Visual	Latent variable, 64
Recognition Challenge	Layer (neural network), 162
ImageNet Large Scale Visual Recognition	LCN, see local contrast normalization
Challenge, 22	Leaky ReLU, 187
Immorality, 569	Leaky units, 398
Importance sampling, 584, 615, 687	Learning rate, 82
Importance weighted autoencoder, 687	Line search, 82, 83, 90
Independence, xiii, 57	Linear dependence 35
Independent and identically distributed, see	Linear dependence, 35
i.i.d. assumptions	Linear factor models, 479
Independent component analysis, 481	Linear regression, 104, 107, 136
Independent subspace analysis, 483	Link prediction, 474
Inequality constraint, 91	Lipschitz constant, 89
Inference, 554, 575, 622, 624, 626, 629, 639,	Liquid state machine 205
641	Liquid state machine, 395

Local conditional probability distribution,	Mixture density networks, 183
556	Mixture distribution, 63
Local contrast normalization, 447	Mixture model, 183, 501
Logistic regression, 3, 137, 137	Mixture of experts, 440, 540
Logistic sigmoid, 7, 64	MLP, see multilayer perception
Long short-term memory, 17, 24, 299, 400,	MNIST, 19, 20, 661
416	Model averaging, 250
Loop, 569	Model compression, 438
Loopy belief propagation, 577	Model identifiability, 278
Loss function, see objective function	Model parallelism, 438
L^p norm, $\frac{36}{}$	Moment matching, 692
LSTM, see long short-term memory	Moore-Penrose pseudoinverse, 42, 234
	Moralized graph, 569
M-step, 625	MP-DBM, see multi-prediction DBM
Machine learning, 2	MRF (Markov Random Field), see undi-
Machine translation, 98	rected model
Main diagonal, 30	MSE, see mean squared error
Manifold, 156	Multi-modal learning, 532
Manifold hypothesis, 157	Multi-prediction DBM, 663
Manifold learning, 156	Multi-task learning, 238, 530
Manifold tangent classifier, 267	Multilayer perception, 5
MAP approximation, 135, 496	Multilayer perceptron, 23
Marginal probability, 55	Multinomial distribution, 59
Markov chain, 587	Multinoulli distribution, 59
Markov chain Monte Carlo, 587	
Markov network, see undirected model	n-gram, 452
Markov random field, see undirected model	NADE, 697
Matrix, xi, xii, 29	Naive Bayes, 3
Matrix inverse, 33	Nat, 70
Matrix product, 31	Natural image, 551
Max norm, 37	Natural language processing, 451
Max pooling, 332	Nearest neighbor regression, 112
Maximum likelihood, 128	Negative definite, 86
Maxout, 188, 416	Negative phase, 460, 598, 600
MCMC, see Markov chain Monte Carlo	Neocognitron, 15, 21, 23, 358
Mean field, 629, 630, 661	Nesterov momentum, 293
Mean squared error, 105	Netflix Grand Prize, 253, 470
Measure theory, 68	Neural language model, 454, 467
Measure zero, 68	Neural network, 13
Memory network, 408	Neural Turing machine, 408
Method of steepest descent, see gradient	Neuroscience, 14
descent	Newton's method, 86, 304
Minibatch, 273	NLM, see neural language model
Missing inputs, 97	NLP, see natural language processing
Mixing (Markov chain), 593	No free lunch theorem, 113

Noise-contrastive estimation, 612	Preprocessing, 444
Nonparametric model, 111	Pretraining, 316, 520
Norm, xiv, 36	Primary visual cortex, 355
Normal distribution, 60, 61, 122	Principal components analysis, 44, 143, 144
Normal equations, 106 , 106, 109, 228	480,622
Normalized initialization, 296	Prior probability distribution, 132
Numerical differentiation, see finite differ-	Probabilistic max pooling, 673
ences	Probabilistic PCA, 480, 481, 623
	Probability density function, 55
Object detection, 443	Probability distribution, 53
Object recognition, 443	Probability mass function, 53
Objective function, 79	Probability mass function estimation, 100
OMP-k, see orthogonal matching pursuit	Product of experts, 562
One-shot learning, 530	Product rule of probability, see chain rule
Operation, 199	of probability
Optimization, 77, 79	PSD, see predictive sparse decomposition
Orthodox statistics, see frequentist statistics	Pseudolikelihood, 607
Orthogonal matching pursuit, 23, 250	,
Orthogonal matrix, 39	Quadrature pair, 360
Orthogonality, 38	Quasi-Newton methods, 309
Output layer, 162	
	Radial basis function, 191
Parallel distributed processing, 16	Random search, 425
Parameter initialization, 294, 397	Random variable, 53
Parameter sharing, 247, 328, 364, 366, 379	Ratio matching, 610
Parameter tying, see Parameter sharing	RBF, 191
Parametric model, 111	RBM, see restricted Boltzmann machine
Parametric ReLU, 187	Recall, 414
Partial derivative, 81	Receptive field, 329
Partition function, 560, 597, 659	Recommender Systems, 468
PCA, see principal components analysis	Rectified linear unit, 166, 187, 416, 498
PCD, see stochastic maximum likelihood	Recurrent network, 23
Perceptron, 14, 23	Recurrent neural network, 369
Persistent contrastive divergence, see stochas-	Regression, 97
tic maximum likelihood	Regularization, 117, 117, 172, 222, 421
Perturbation analysis, see reparametrization	Regularizer, 116
trick	REINFORCE, 679
Point estimator, 119	Reinforcement learning, 25, 103, 470, 678
Policy, 470	Relational database, 473
Pooling, 323, 672	Relations, 473
Positive definite, 86	Reparametrization trick, 678
Positive phase, 460, 598, 600, 646, 658	Representation learning, 3
Precision, 414	Representational capacity, 111
Precision (of a normal distribution), 60, 62	Restricted Boltzmann machine, 347, 450
Predictive sparse decomposition, 515	470, 578, 622, 646, 647, 661, 666

668,670,672	Square matrix, 35
Ridge regression, see weight decay	ssRBM, see spike and slab restricted Boltz-
Risk, 269	mann machine
RNN-RBM, 675	Standard deviation, 58
	Standard error, 124
Saddle points, 279	Standard error of the mean, 124, 272
Sample mean, 122	Statistic, 119
Scalar, xi, xii, 28	Statistical learning theory, 107
Score matching, 503, 609	Steepest descent, see gradient descent
Second derivative, 83	Stochastic back-propagation, see reparametriza-
Second derivative test, 86	tion trick
Self-information, 70	Stochastic gradient descent, 14, 147, 273,
Semantic hashing, 516	287 , 661
Semi-supervised learning, 238	Stochastic maximum likelihood, 604, 661
Separable convolution, 353	Stochastic pooling, 261
Separation (probabilistic modeling), 564	Structure learning, 574
Set, xii	Structured output, 98, 674
SGD, see stochastic gradient descent	Structured probabilistic model, 74, 550
Shannon entropy, xiii, 70	Sum rule of probability, 55
Shortlist, 456	Sum-product network, 545
Sigmoid, xiv, see logistic sigmoid	Supervised fine-tuning, 521, 652
Sigmoid belief network, 23	Supervised learning, 102
Simple cell, 356	Support vector machine, 137
Singular value, see singular value decompo-	Surrogate loss function, 270
sition	SVD, see singular value decomposition
Singular value decomposition, 41, 144, 469	Symmetric matrix, 38, 40
Singular vector, see singular value decom-	, ,
position	Tangent distance, 264
Slow feature analysis, 483	Tangent plane, 507
SML, see stochastic maximum likelihood	Tangent prop, 265
Softmax, 178, 408, 440	TDNN, see time-delay neural network
Softplus, xiv, 65, 191	Teacher forcing, 374
Spam detection, 3	Tempering, 595
Sparse coding, 314, 347, 486, 622, 681	Template matching, 138
Sparse initialization, 297, 397	Tensor, xi, xii, 30
Sparse representation, 142, 220, 248, 496,	Test set, 107
548	Tikhonov regularization, see weight decay
Spearmint, 426	Tiled convolution, 343
Spectral radius, 395	Time-delay neural network, 358, 365
Speech recognition, see automatic speech	Toeplitz matrix, 326
recognition	Topographic ICA, 483
Sphering, see whitening	Trace operator, 43
Spike and slab restricted Boltzmann ma-	Training error, 107
chine, 670	Transcription, 98
SPN, see sum-product network	Transfer learning, 528

```
Transpose, xii, 30
Triangle inequality, 36
Triangulated graph, see chordal graph
Trigram, 452
Unbiased, 121
Undirected graphical model, 74, 498
Undirected model, 557
Uniform distribution, 54
Unigram, 452
Unit norm, 38
Unit vector, 38
Universal approximation theorem, 192
Universal approximator, 545
Unnormalized probability distribution, 559
Unsupervised learning, 102, 142
Unsupervised pretraining, 450, 520
V-structure, see explaining away
V1, 355
VAE, see variational autoencoder
Vapnik-Chervonenkis dimension, 111
Variance, xiii, 58, 223
Variational autoencoder, 678, 685
Variational derivatives, see functional deriva-
         tives
Variational free energy, see evidence lower
         bound
VC dimension, see Vapnik-Chervonenkis di-
         mension
Vector, xi, xii, 29
Virtual adversarial examples, 264
Visible layer, 6
Volumetric data, 350
Wake-sleep, 642, 651
Weight decay, 115, 172, 225, 422
Weight space symmetry, 278
Weights, 14, 104
Whitening, 447
Wikibase, 473
Wikibase, 473
Word embedding, 454
Word-sense disambiguation, 475
WordNet, 473
```

Zero-data learning, see zero-shot learning Zero-shot learning, 530