

Propositional Logic

Solution 1

(a)

$$p \wedge q \Rightarrow p$$

(b)

| p | q | $\mathbf{p} \Rightarrow \mathbf{q}$ |
|-----|-----|-------------------------------------|
| t | t | t |
| t | f | f |
| f | t | t |
| f | f | t |

(c)

$$\neg (p \wedge q) \Leftrightarrow \neg p \vee \neg q$$

Solution 2

(a)

$$(p \vee q) \wedge r \Leftrightarrow (p \wedge r) \vee (q \wedge r)$$

(b)

| p | q | $\mathbf{p} \Leftrightarrow \mathbf{q}$ |
|-----|-----|---|
| t | t | t |
| t | f | f |
| f | t | f |
| f | f | t |

(c)

$$p \Rightarrow (q \Rightarrow r)$$