

```
if  $x > 0$  then  $x$  else  $-x$ 
if  $s = \langle \rangle$  then 0 else  $\text{head}(s)$ 
if  $x > 0$  then 1 else if  $x < 0$  then -1 else 0
 $\text{abs}(x) = \text{if } x > 0 \text{ then } x \text{ else } -x$ 
 $\text{max}(x, y) = \text{if } x > y \text{ then } x \text{ else } y$ 
```