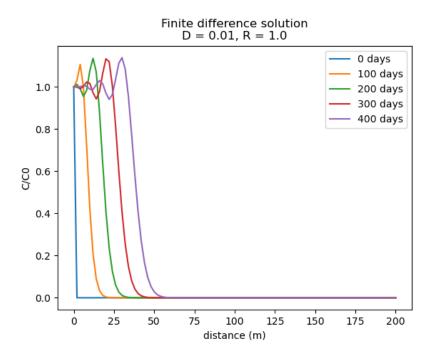
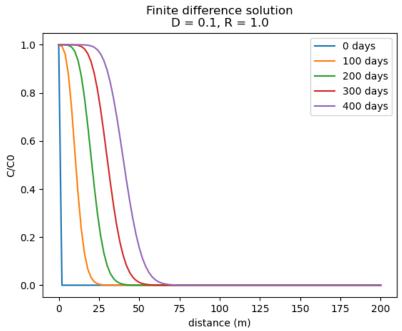
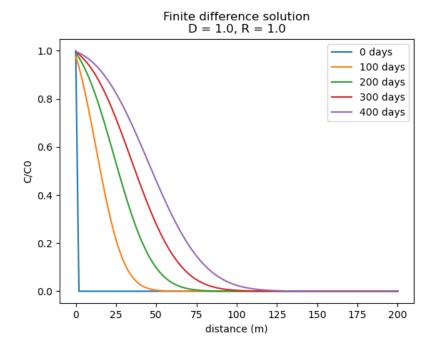
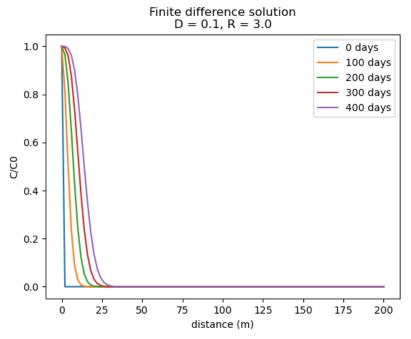
1. Crank-Nicholson finite difference solution

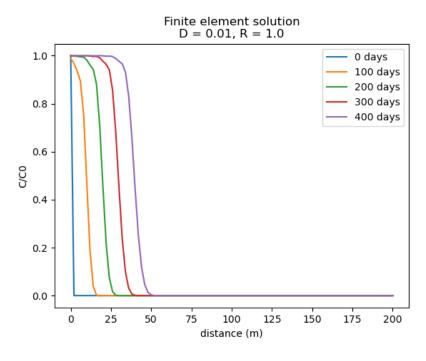


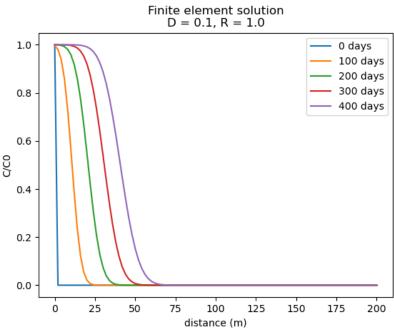


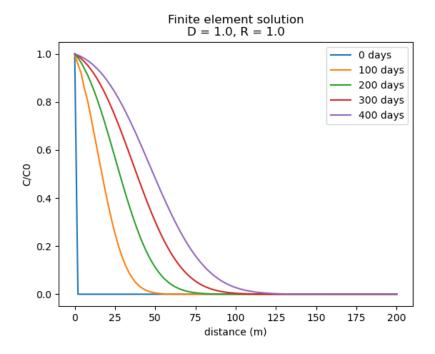


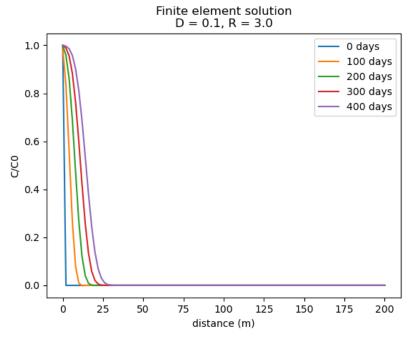


2. Galerkin finite element solution



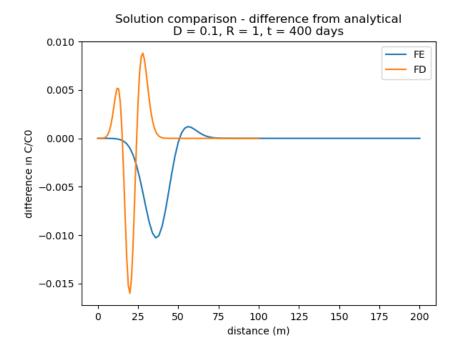




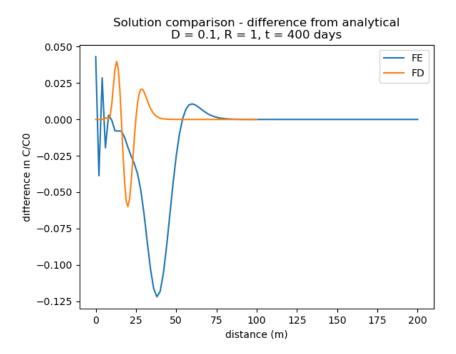


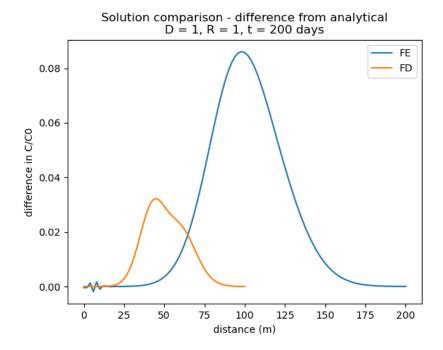
3. Comparison

a. $\Delta t = 10 \text{ days}$



b. $\Delta t = 50 \text{ days}$





- 4. It appears that FEM is more accurate for smaller time steps, and FDM is more accurate for the higher velocity.
- 5. The magnitude of the groundwater velocity has a large effect on the numerical solution. It pushes the concentration distribution farther across the grid and leads to larger errors for the FEM.