

# Jess's Practice Code

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## View & Wrangle data

```
#install.packages("tseries")

library(tidyverse)
library(trend)
library(zoo)
library(Kendall)
library(tseries)
library(lubridate)
library(cowplot)

Radiance_data_long <- read.csv('../Data/Long_20210419.csv')

#Set date as date, create month & day column then join
class(Radiance_data_long$Year)

## [1] "integer"

Radiance_data_long$Month <- 1
Radiance_data_long$Day <-1

Radiance_data_long <-
  Radiance_data_long %>%
  mutate(Date=(paste0(Year,"-",Month,"-",Day)))

Radiance_data_long$Date <- as.Date(Radiance_data_long$Date, format= "%Y-%m-%d")

class(Radiance_data_long$Date)

## [1] "Date"

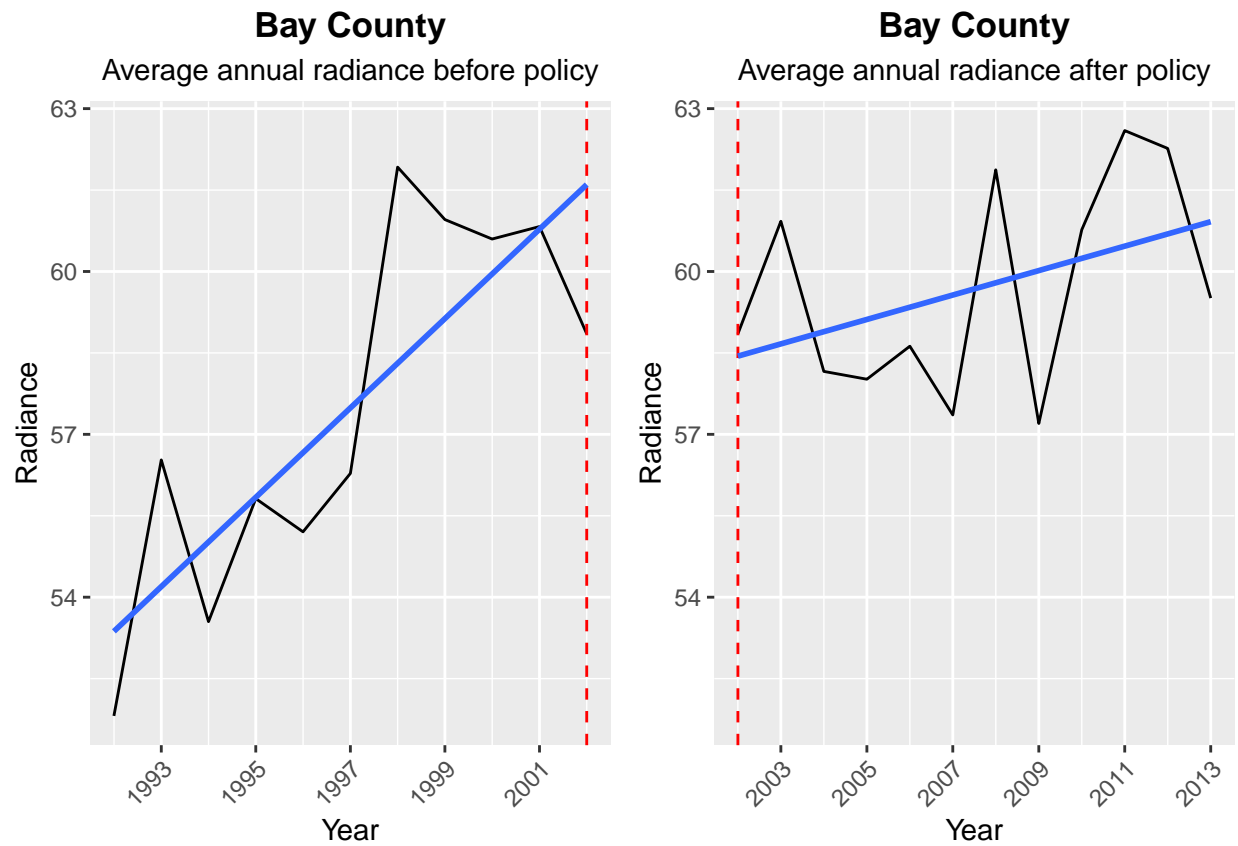
#Filter for Cities/Countries with policy implementation between 2000-2005

Radiance_data_long_filtered <-
  Radiance_data_long %>%
  filter(Implemented %in% 2000:2005)
```

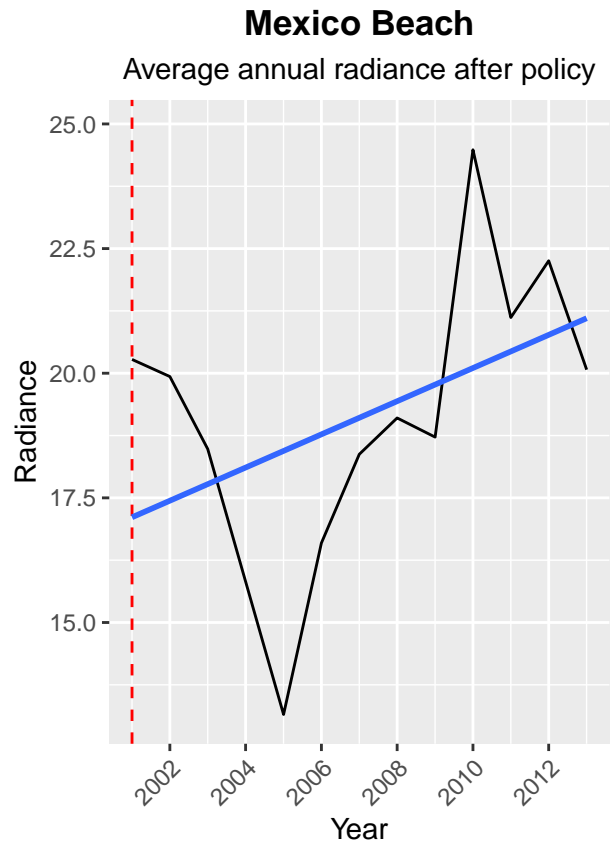
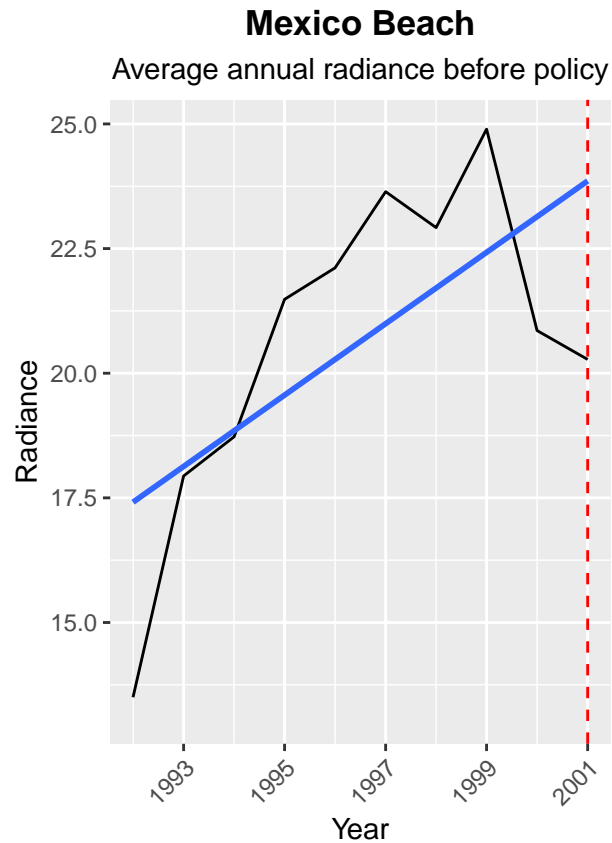
## Time Series

Locations with increasing radiance trend before and after policy

```
plot_grid(BayCounty.plotA, BayCounty.plotB, nrow=1, align='h')
```



```
plot_grid(MexicoBeach.plotA, MexicoBeach.plotB, nrow=1, align='h')
```



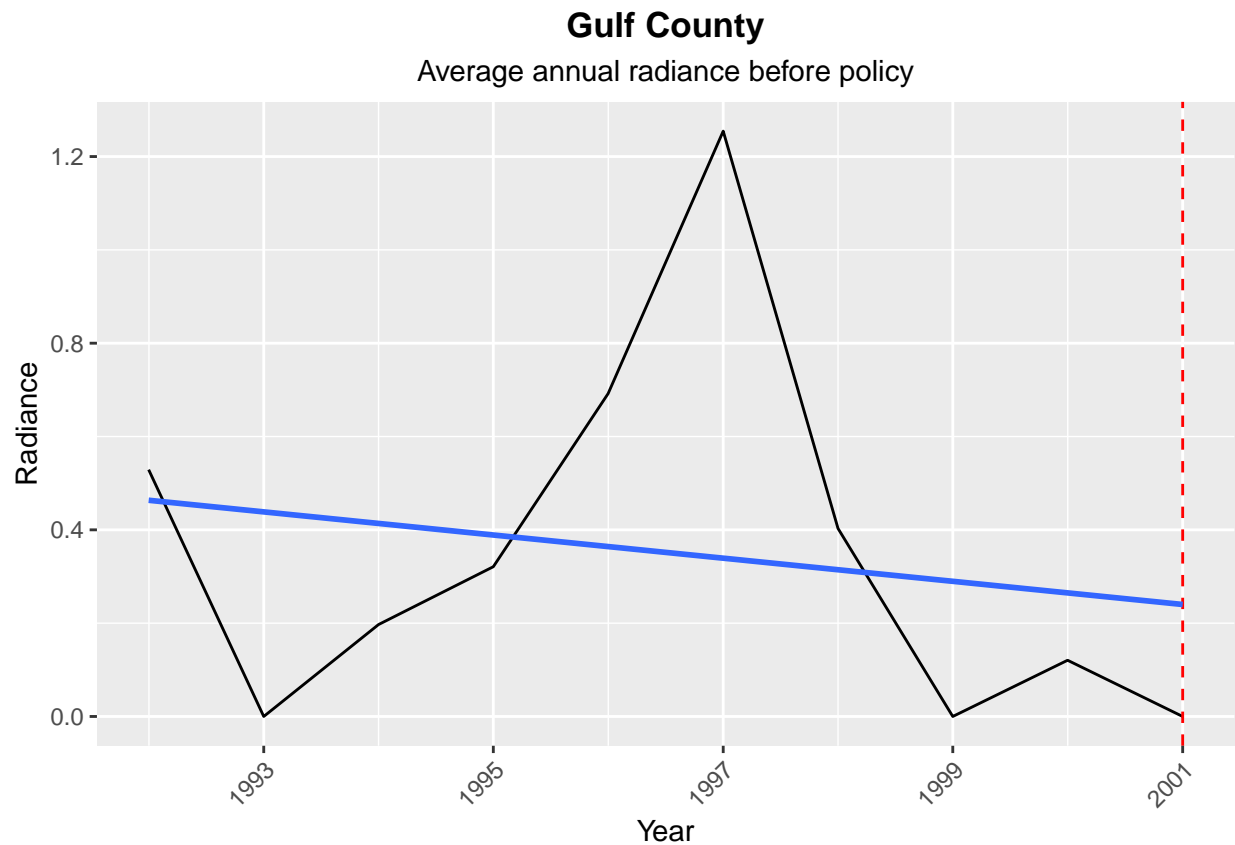
#### Locations with decreasing radiance trends before and after policy

```
#Gulf County
```

```
GulfCounty <- Radiance_data_long_filtered %>%
  filter(County == "Gulf County")
```

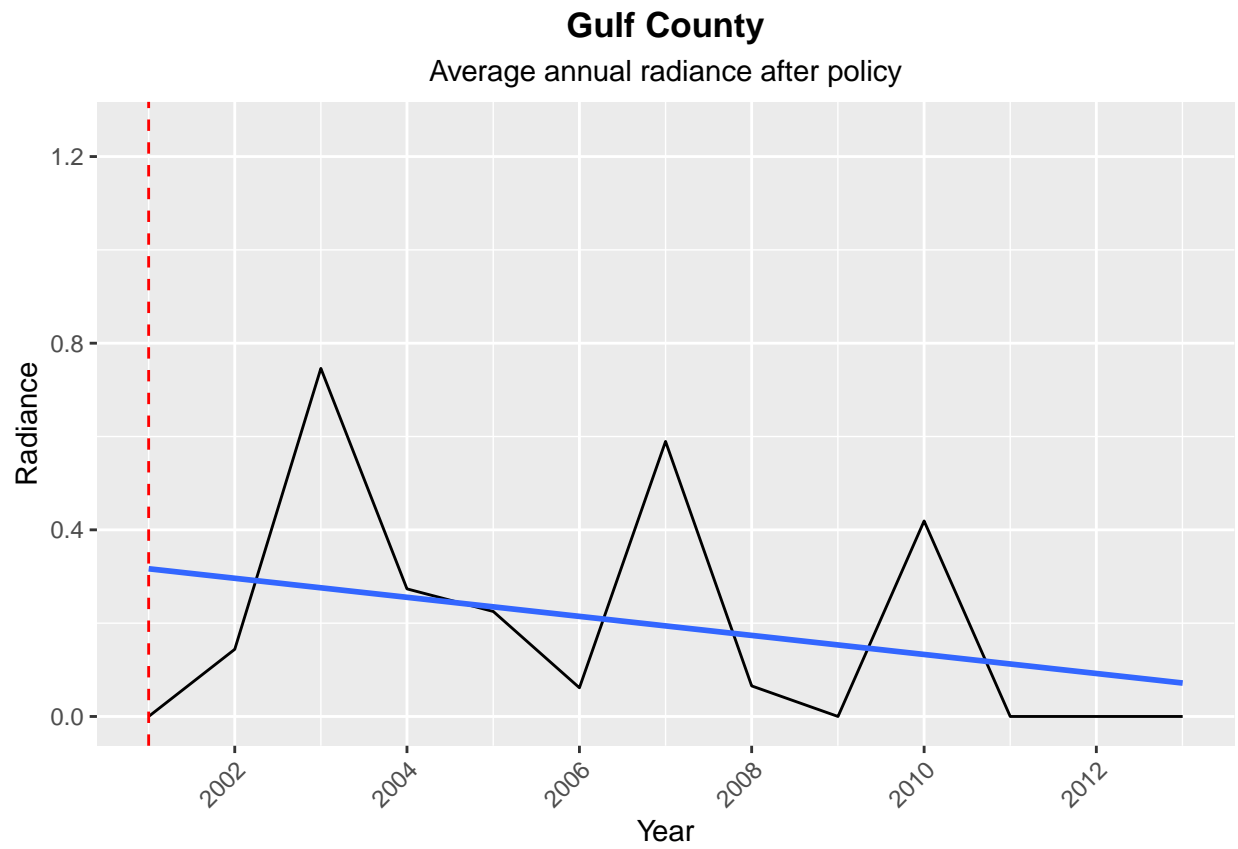
```
GulfCounty.plotA <-
  ggplot(GulfCounty, aes (x=Date, y=value))+
  geom_line()+
  labs(x="Year", y="Radiance")+
  ggtitle("Gulf County", subtitle= "Average annual radiance before policy")+
  geom_vline(xintercept = as.numeric(ymd("2001-01-01")), lty=2, color ="red")+
  theme(plot.title=element_text(hjust=0.5, face="bold"), plot.subtitle = element_text(hjust=0.5))+
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle=45, hjust=1))+
  scale_x_date(limits=as.Date(c("1992-01-01","2001-01-01")), date_breaks = "2 years", date_labels = "%Y")
  geom_smooth(method = "lm", se = FALSE)
```

```
GulfCounty.plotA
```

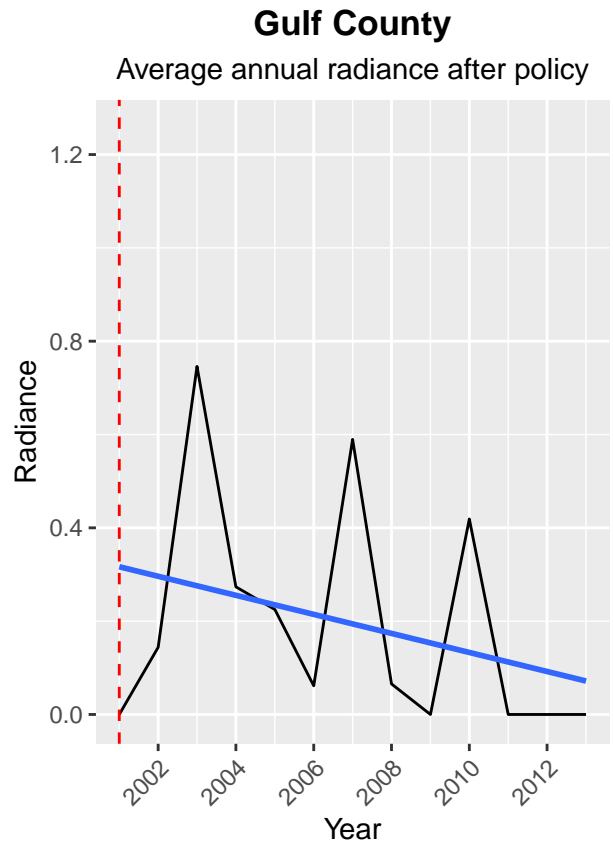
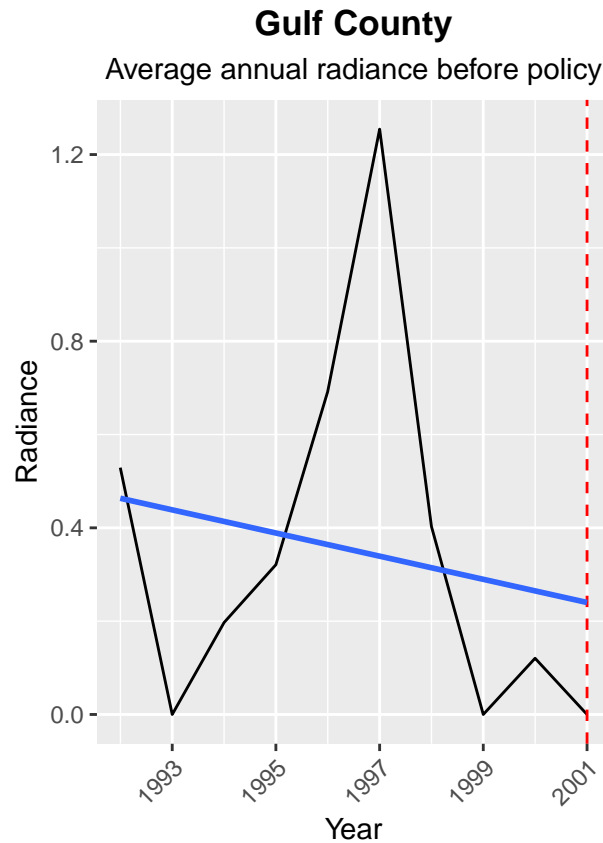


```
GulfCounty.plotB <-
ggplot(GulfCounty, aes (x=Date, y=value))+
  geom_line()+
  labs(x="Year", y="Radiance")+
  ggtitle("Gulf County", subtitle= "Average annual radiance after policy")+
  geom_vline(xintercept = as.numeric(ymd("2001-01-01")), lty=2, color ="red")+
  theme(plot.title=element_text(hjust=0.5, face="bold"), plot.subtitle = element_text(hjust=0.5))+
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle=45, hjust=1))+
  scale_x_date(limits=as.Date(c("2001-01-01", "2013-01-01")), date_breaks = "2 years", date_labels = "%Y")
  geom_smooth(method = "lm", se = FALSE)
```

```
GulfCounty.plotB
```



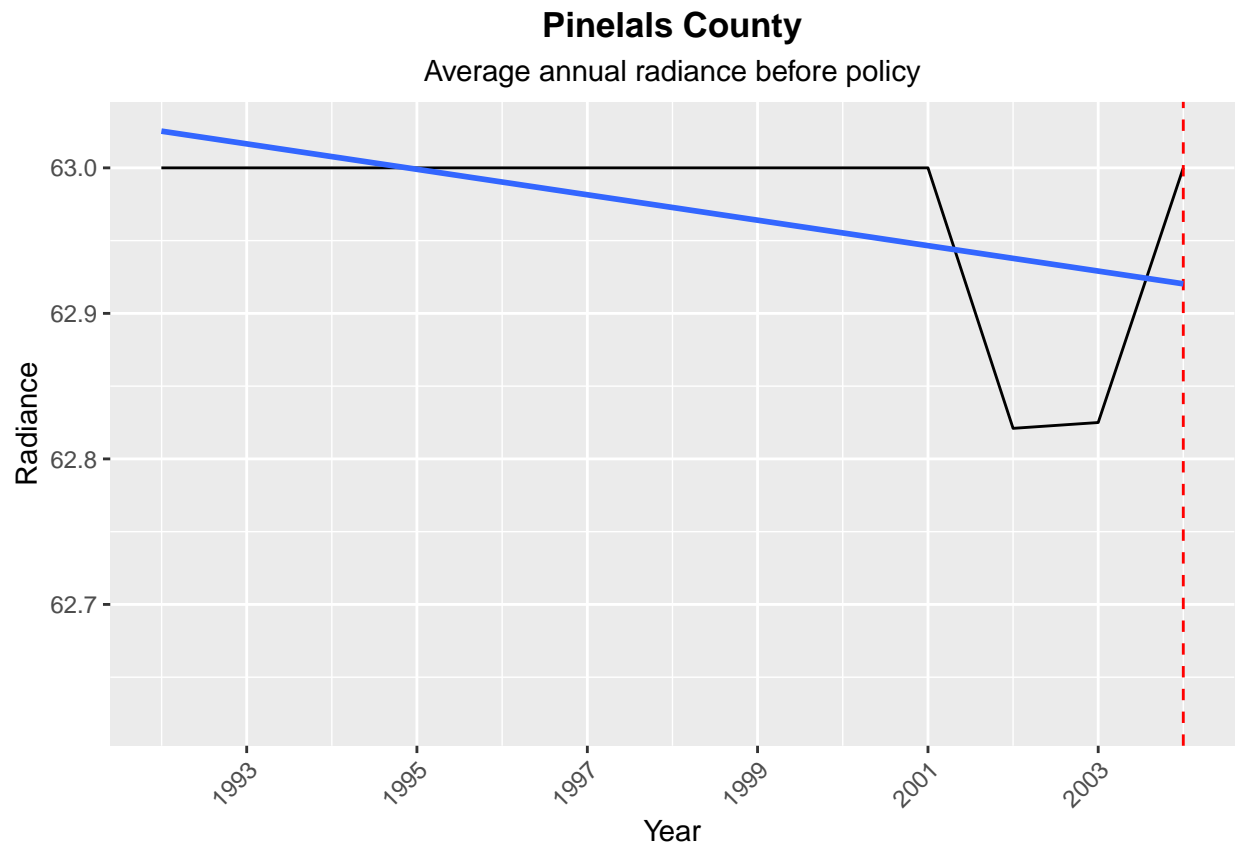
```
plot_grid(GulfCounty.plotA, GulfCounty.plotB, nrow=1, align='h')
```



```
#Pinelals County
PinelalsCounty <- Radiance_data_long_filtered %>%
  filter(County == "Pinelals County")

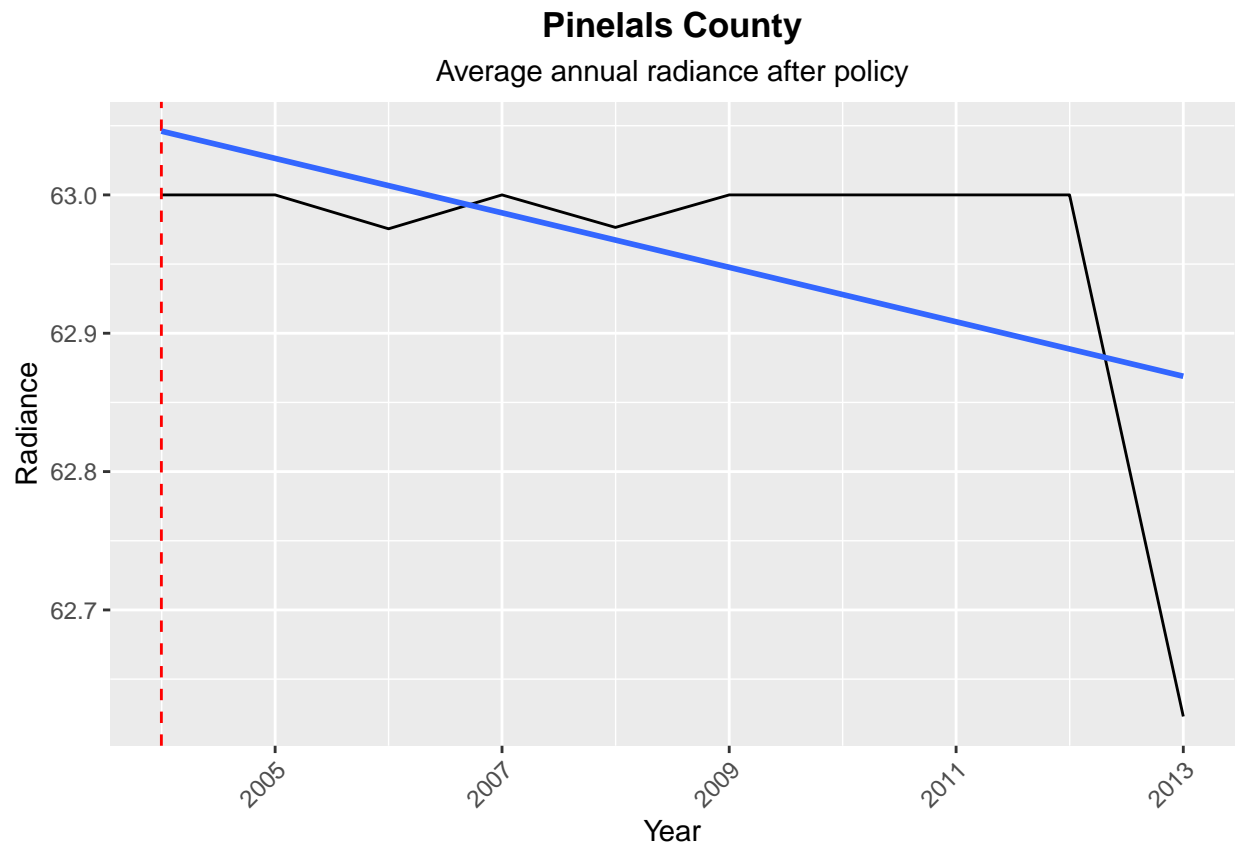
PinelalsCounty.plotA <-
  ggplot(PinelalsCounty, aes (x=Date, y=value))+
  geom_line()+
  labs(x="Year", y="Radiance")+
  ggtitle("Pinelals County", subtitle= "Average annual radiance before policy")+
  geom_vline(xintercept = as.numeric(ymd("2004-01-01")), lty=2, color ="red")+
  theme(plot.title=element_text(hjust=0.5, face="bold"), plot.subtitle = element_text(hjust=0.5))+
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle=45, hjust=1))+
  scale_x_date(limits=as.Date(c("1992-01-01", "2004-01-01")), date_breaks = "2 years", date_labels = "%Y")
  geom_smooth(method = "lm", se = FALSE)

PinelalsCounty.plotA
```



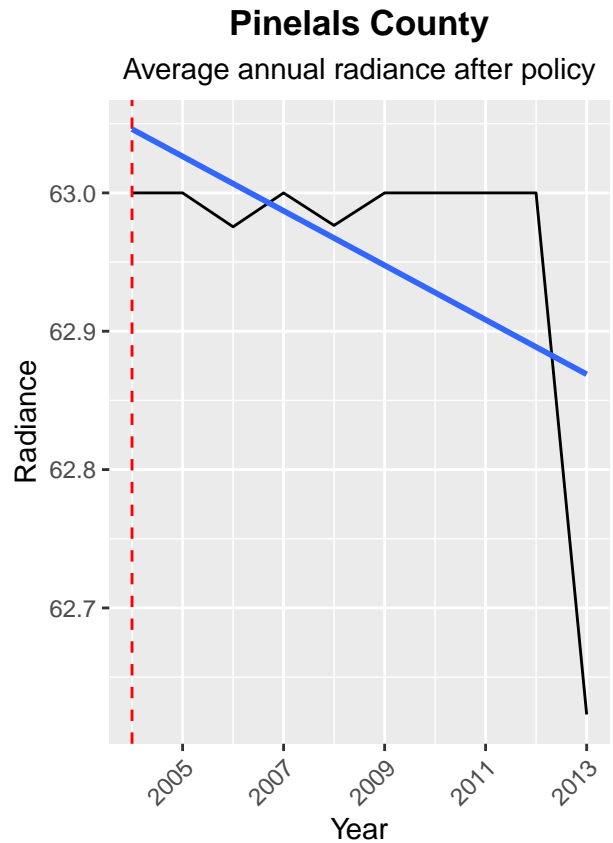
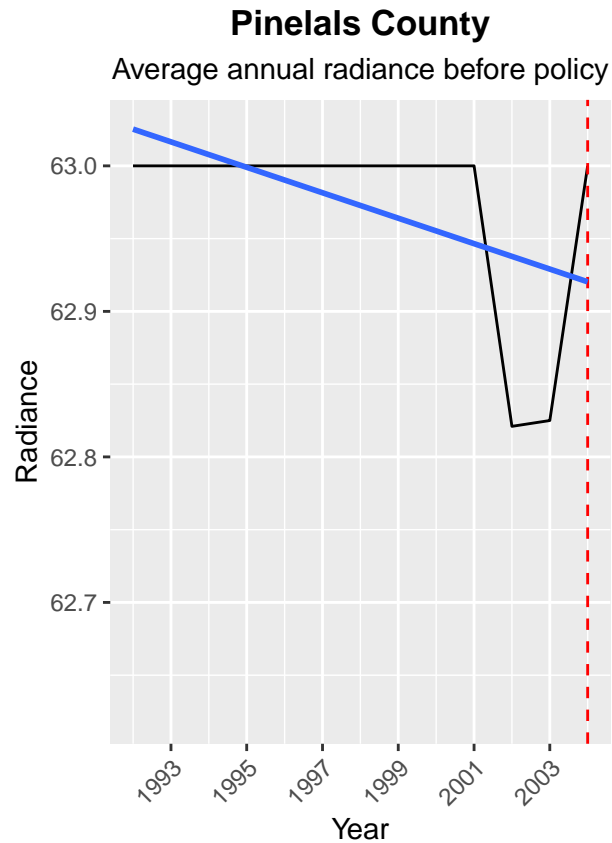
```
PinelalsCounty.plotB <-
  ggplot(PinelalsCounty, aes (x=Date, y=value))+
  geom_line()+
  labs(x="Year", y="Radiance")+
  ggtitle("Pinelals County", subtitle= "Average annual radiance after policy")+
  geom_vline(xintercept = as.numeric(ymd("2004-01-01")), lty=2, color="red")+
  theme(plot.title=element_text(hjust=0.5, face="bold"), plot.subtitle = element_text(hjust=0.5))+
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle=45, hjust=1))+
  scale_x_date(limits=as.Date(c("2004-01-01", "2013-01-01")), date_breaks = "2 years", date_labels = "%Y")
  geom_smooth(method = "lm", se = FALSE)
```

```
PinelalsCounty.plotB
```



```
plot_grid(PinelalsCounty.plotA, PinelalsCounty.plotB, nrow=1, align='h')
```





Locations decreasing before policy and increasing after policy

```
#Deerfield Beach
```

```
DeerfieldBeach <- Radiance_data_long_filtered %>%
  filter(County == "Deerfield Beach")
```

```
DeerfieldBeach.plotA <-
```

```
ggplot(DeerfieldBeach, aes (x=Date, y=value))+
  geom_line()+
```

```
labs(x="Year", y="Radiance")+
```

```
ggtitle("Deerfield Beach", subtitle= "Average annual radiance before policy")+
```

```
geom_vline(xintercept = as.numeric(ymd("2000-01-01")), lty=2, color="red")+
```

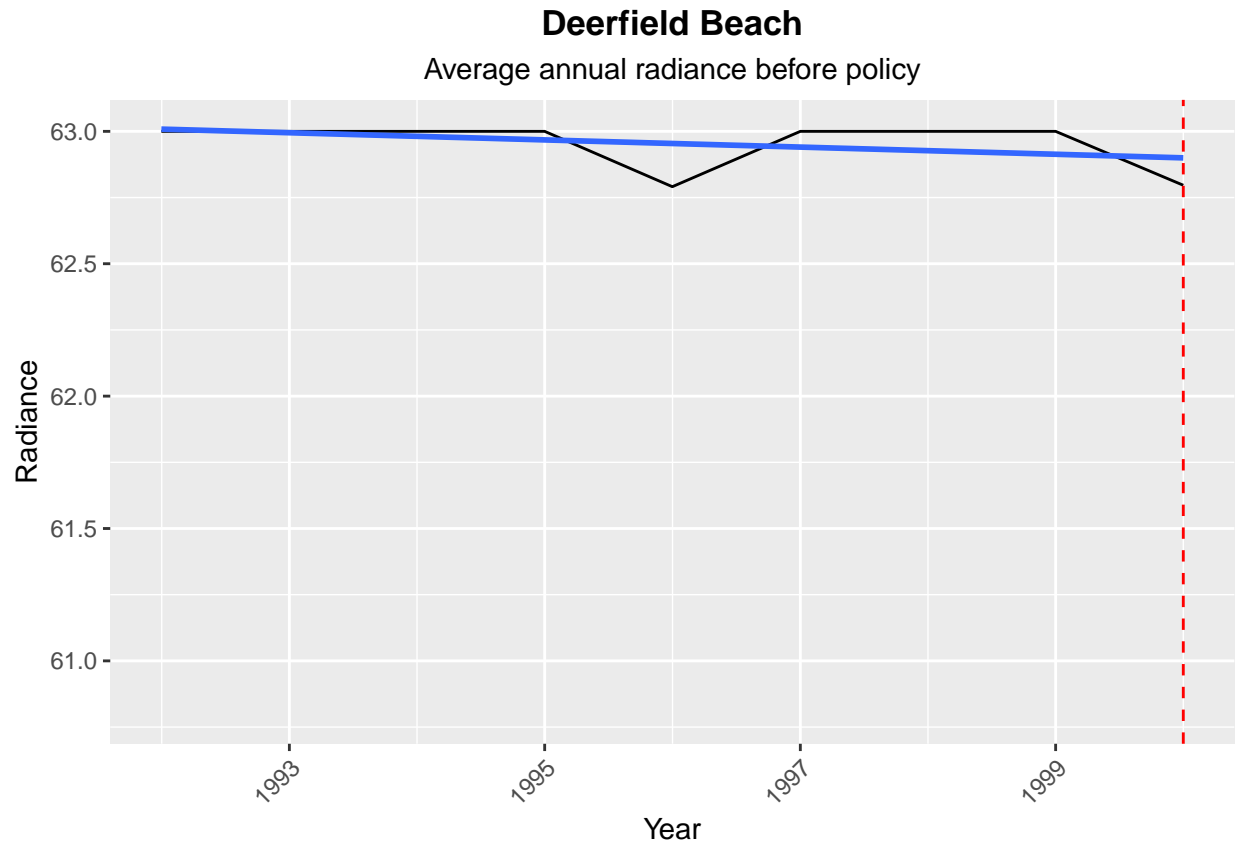
```
theme(plot.title=element_text(hjust=0.5, face="bold"), plot.subtitle = element_text(hjust=0.5))+
```

```
theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle=45, hjust=1))+
```

```
scale_x_date(limits=as.Date(c("1992-01-01", "2000-01-01")), date_breaks = "2 years", date_labels = "%Y
```

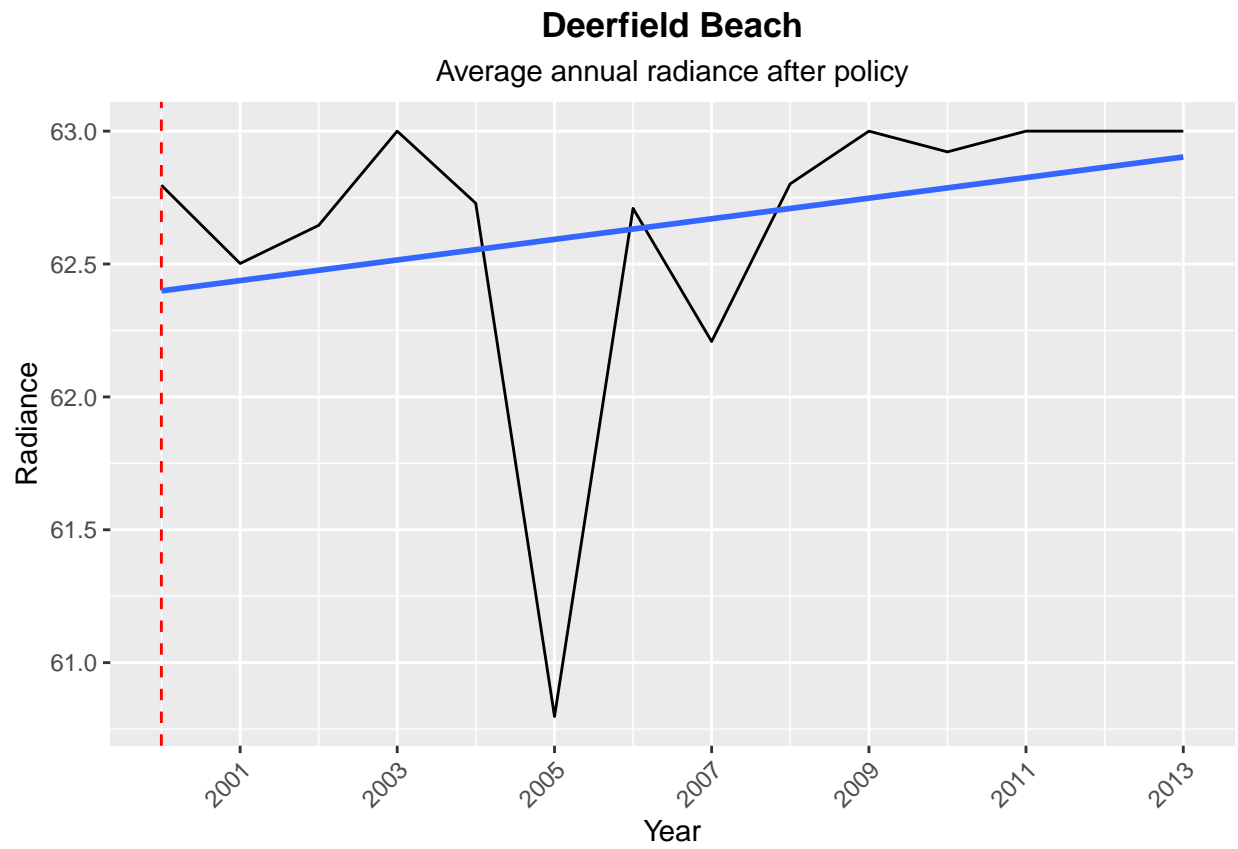
```
geom_smooth(method = "lm", se = FALSE)
```

```
DeerfieldBeach.plotA
```

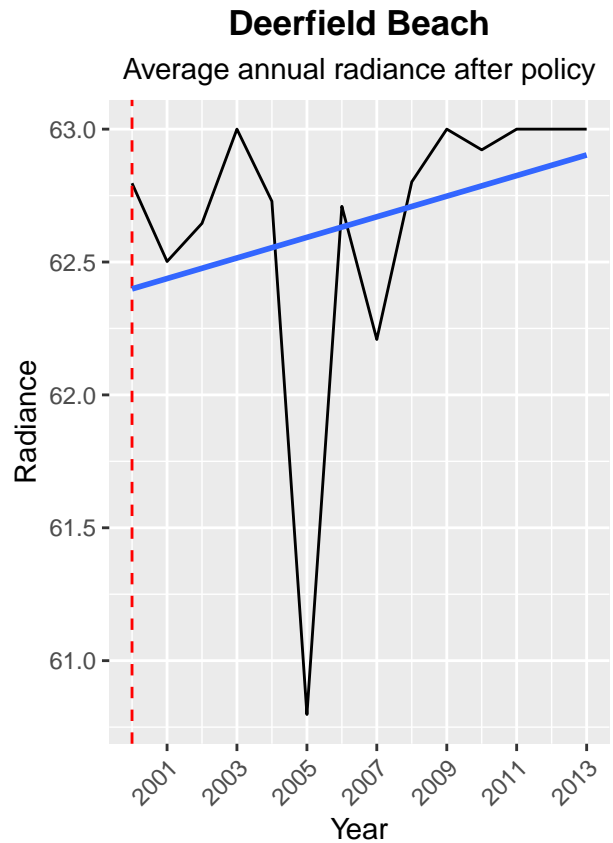
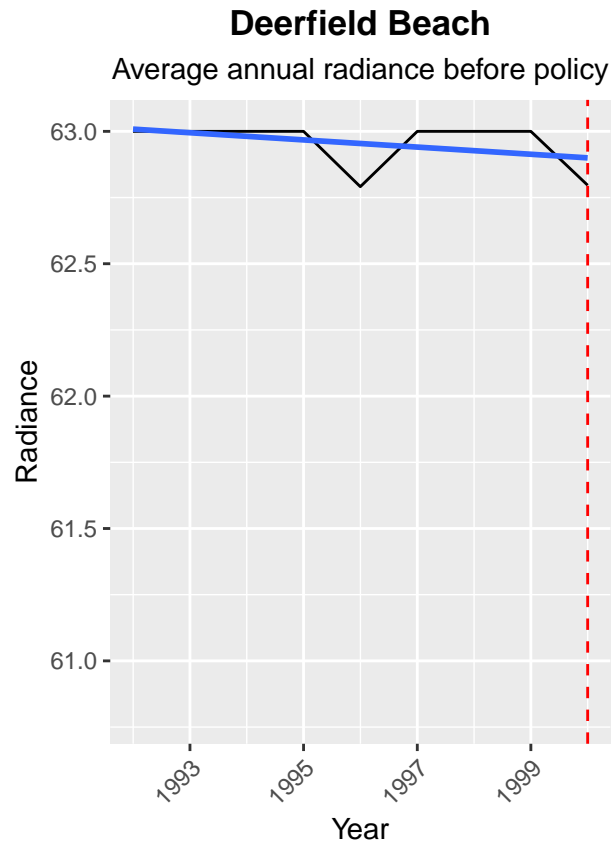


```
DeerfieldBeach.plotB <-
  ggplot(DeerfieldBeach, aes (x=Date, y=value))+
  geom_line()+
  labs(x="Year", y="Radiance")+
  ggtitle("Deerfield Beach", subtitle= "Average annual radiance after policy")+
  geom_vline(xintercept = as.numeric(ymd("2000-01-01")), lty=2, color = "red")+
  theme(plot.title=element_text(hjust=0.5, face="bold"), plot.subtitle = element_text(hjust=0.5))+
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle=45, hjust=1))+
  scale_x_date(limits=as.Date(c("2000-01-01", "2013-01-01")), date_breaks = "2 years", date_labels = "%Y")
  geom_smooth(method = "lm", se = FALSE)
```

```
DeerfieldBeach.plotB
```



```
plot_grid(DeerfieldBeach.plotA, DeerfieldBeach.plotB, nrow=1, align='h')
```



```
#Fort Lauderdale
```

```
FortLauderdale <- Radiance_data_long_filtered %>%
  filter(County == "Fort Lauderdale")
```

```
FortLauderdale.plotA <-
```

```
ggplot(DeerfieldBeach, aes (x=Date, y=value))+
  geom_line()+
```

```
  labs(x="Year", y="Radiance")+
```

```
  ggtitle("Fort Lauderdale", subtitle= "Average annual radiance before policy")+
```

```
  geom_vline(xintercept = as.numeric(ymd("2003-01-01")), lty=2, color="red")+
```

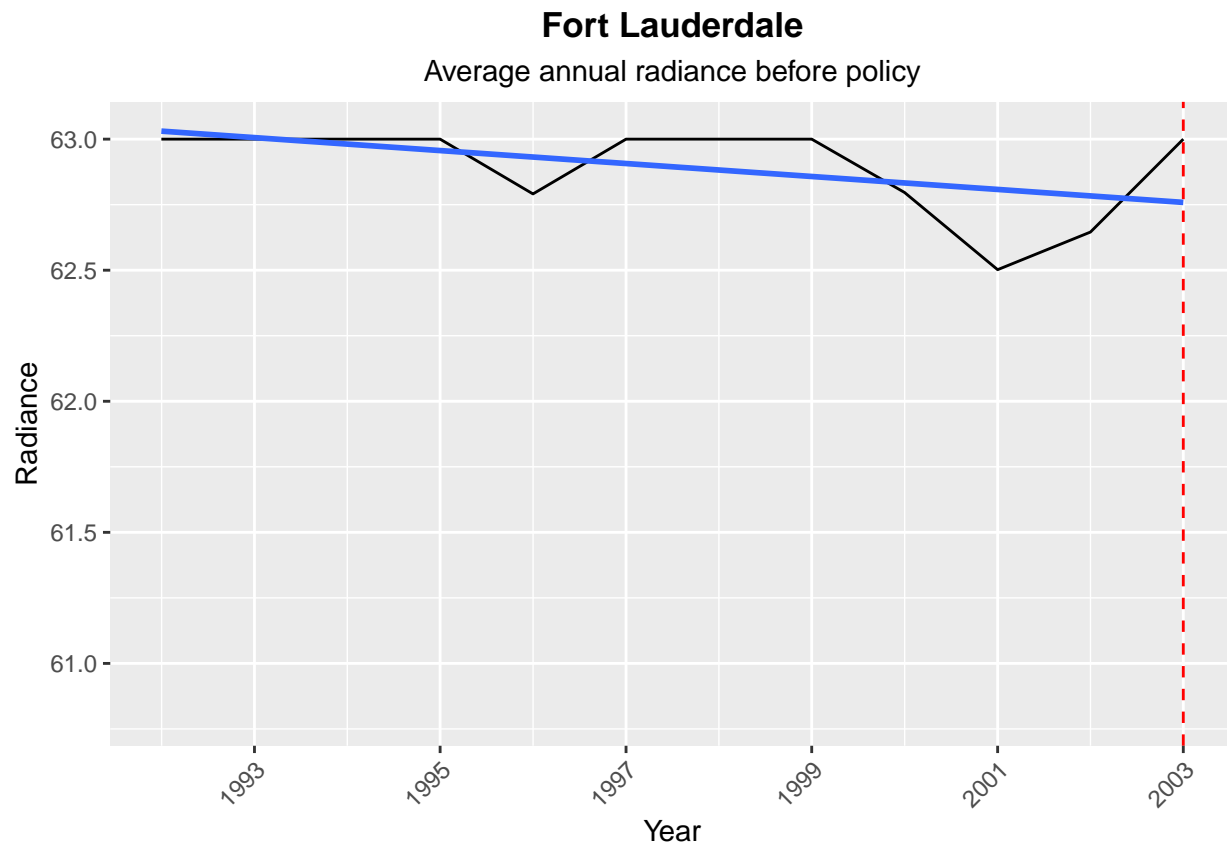
```
  theme(plot.title=element_text(hjust=0.5, face="bold"), plot.subtitle = element_text(hjust=0.5))+
```

```
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle=45, hjust=1))+
```

```
  scale_x_date(limits=as.Date(c("1992-01-01", "2003-01-01")), date_breaks = "2 years", date_labels = "%Y
```

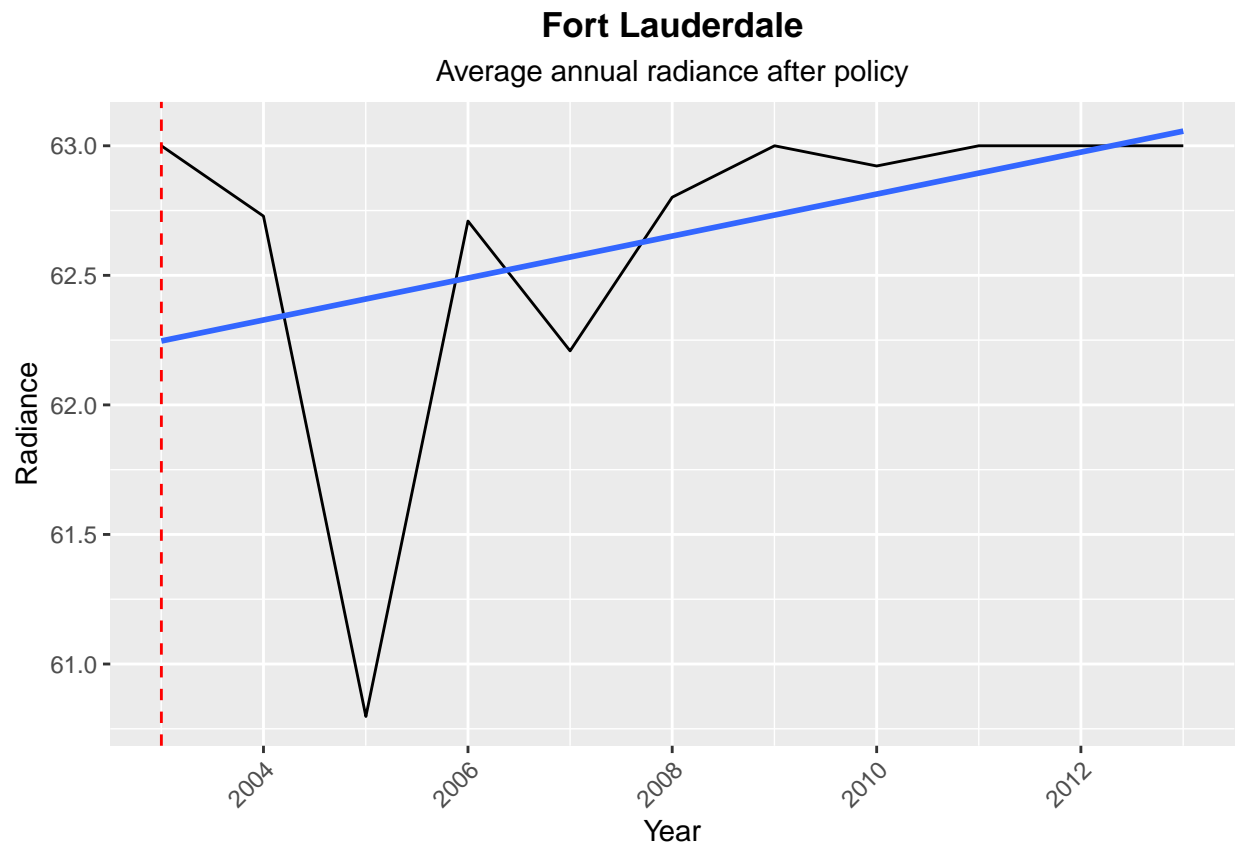
```
  geom_smooth(method = "lm", se = FALSE)
```

```
FortLauderdale.plotA
```

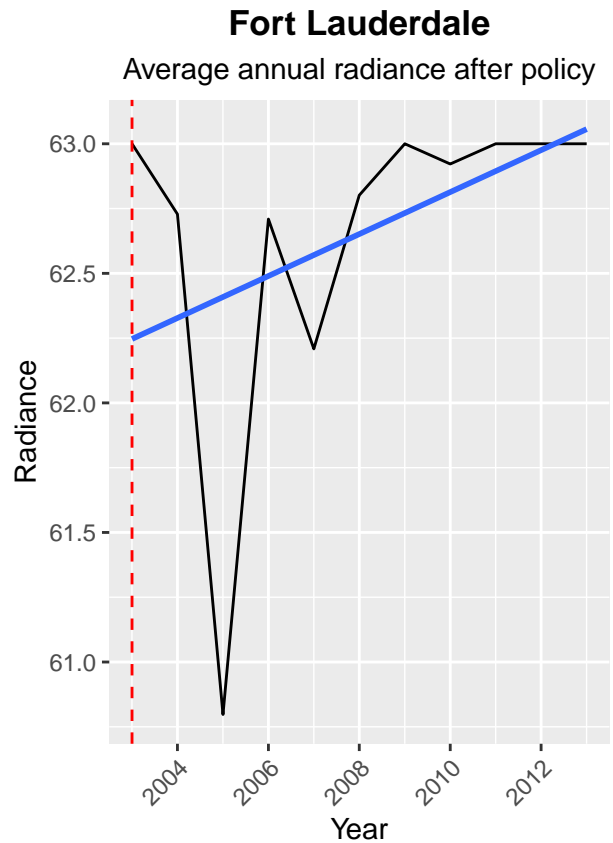
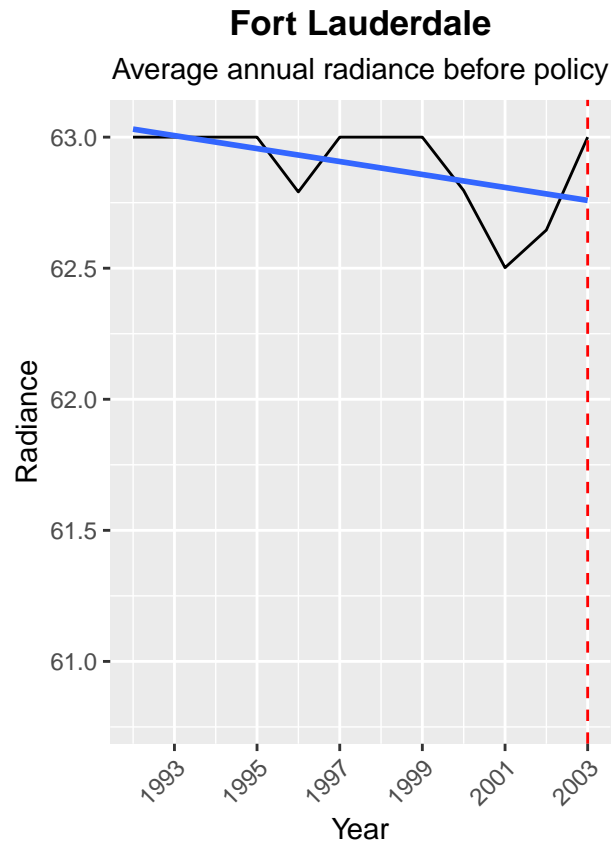


```
FortLauderdale.plotB <-
  ggplot(DeerfieldBeach, aes (x=Date, y=value))+
  geom_line()+
  labs(x="Year", y="Radiance")+
  ggtitle("Fort Lauderdale", subtitle= "Average annual radiance after policy")+
  geom_vline(xintercept = as.numeric(ymd("2003-01-01")), lty=2, color = "red")+
  theme(plot.title=element_text(hjust=0.5, face="bold"), plot.subtitle = element_text(hjust=0.5))+
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle=45, hjust=1))+
  scale_x_date(limits=as.Date(c("2003-01-01", "2013-01-01")), date_breaks = "2 years", date_labels = "%Y")
  geom_smooth(method = "lm", se = FALSE)
```

```
FortLauderdale.plotB
```



```
plot_grid(FortLauderdale.plotA, FortLauderdale.plotB, nrow=1, align='h')
```



```
#Hallandale Beach
```

```
HallandaleBeach <- Radiance_data_long_filtered %>%
  filter(County == "Hallandale Beach")
```

```
HallandaleBeach.plotA <-
```

```
  ggplot(HallandaleBeach, aes (x=Date, y=value))+
  geom_line()+
```

```
  labs(x="Year", y="Radiance")+
```

```
  ggtitle("Hallandale Beach", subtitle= "Average annual radiance before policy")+
```

```
  geom_vline(xintercept = as.numeric(ymd("2001-01-01")), lty=2, color ="red")+
```

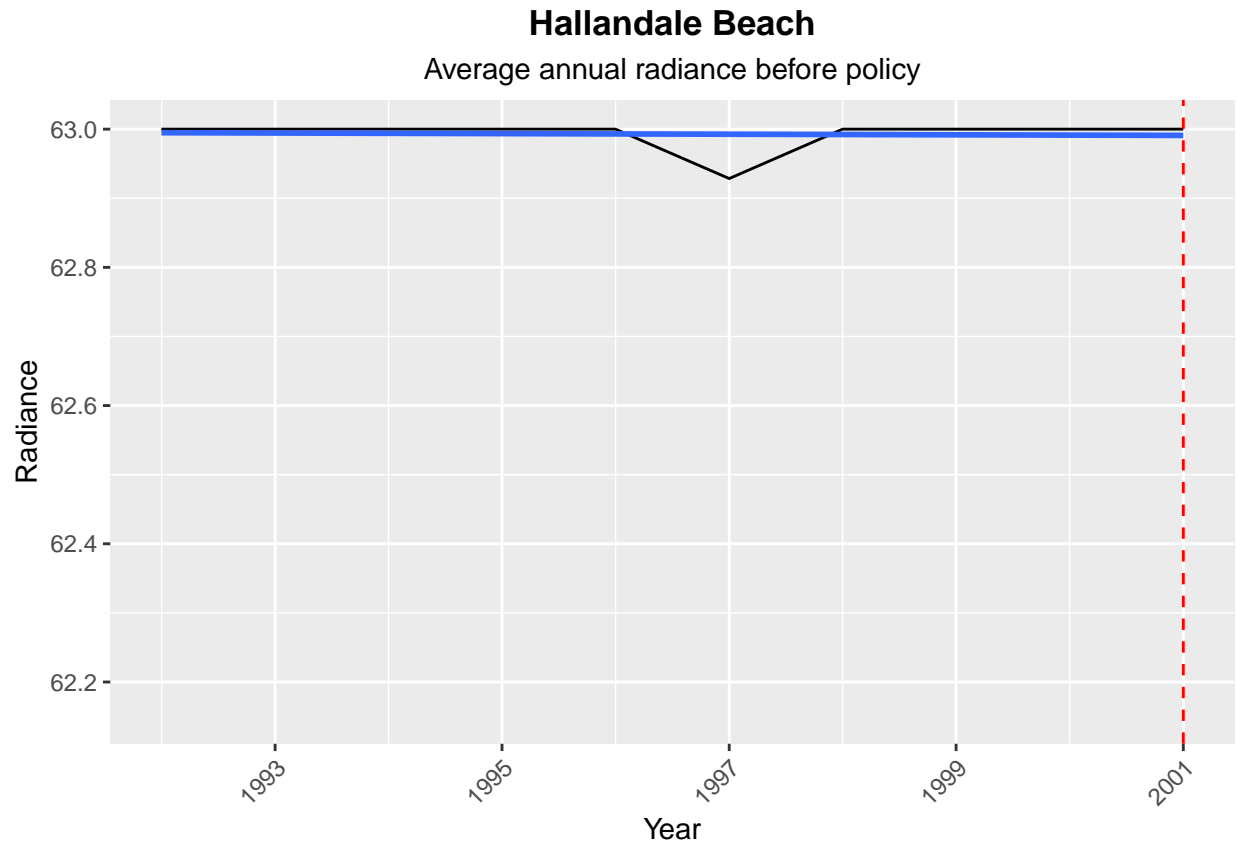
```
  theme(plot.title=element_text(hjust=0.5, face="bold"), plot.subtitle = element_text(hjust=0.5))+
```

```
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle=45, hjust=1))+
```

```
  scale_x_date(limits=as.Date(c("1992-01-01","2001-01-01")), date_breaks = "2 years", date_labels = "%Y
```

```
  geom_smooth(method = "lm", se = FALSE)
```

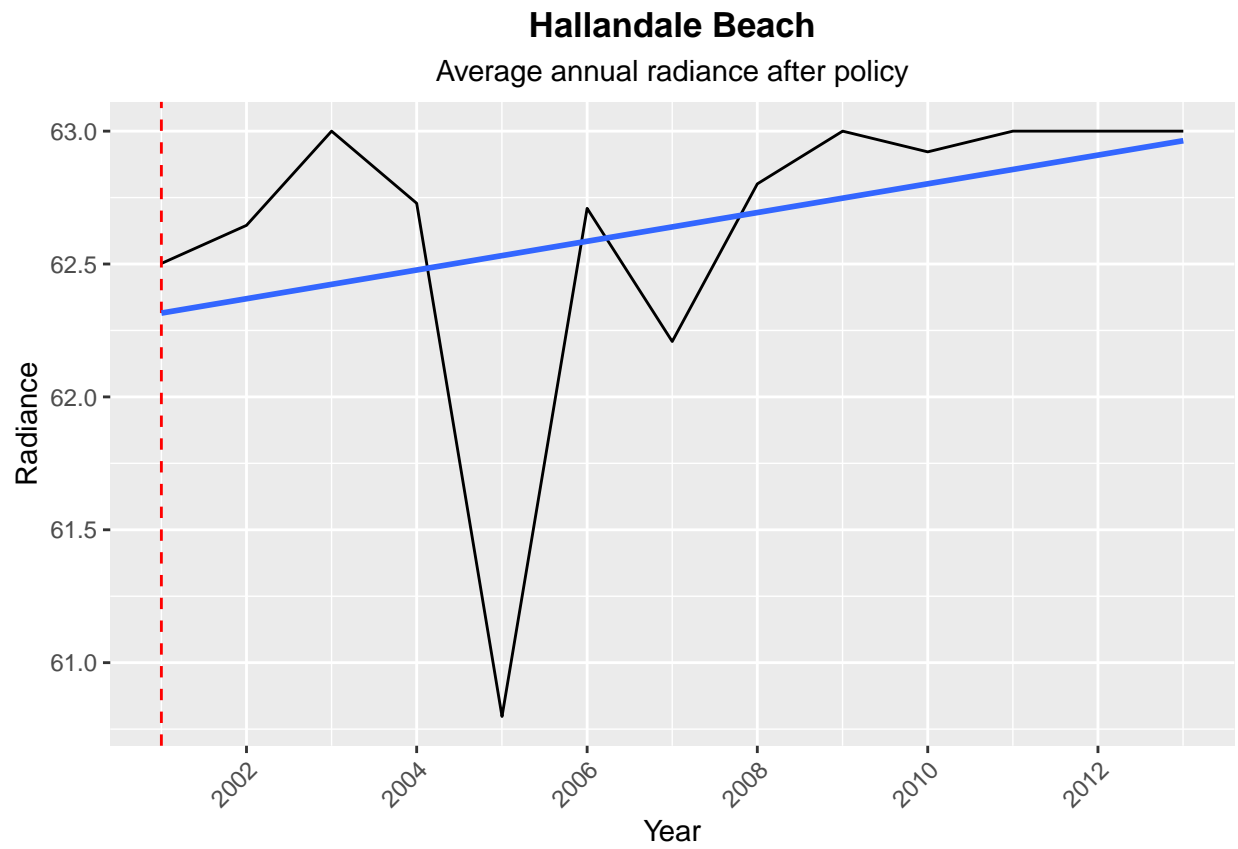
```
HallandaleBeach.plotA
```



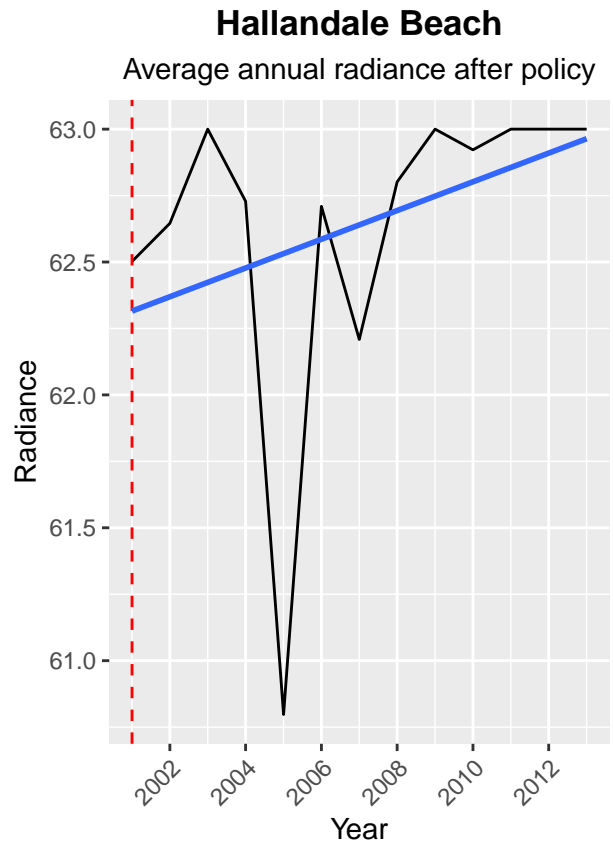
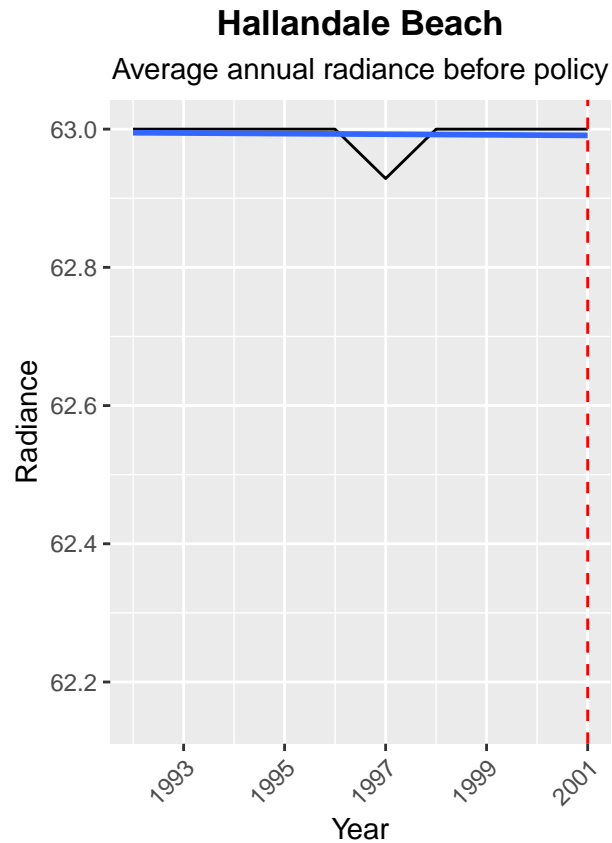
```
HallandaleBeach.plotB <-
ggplot(DeerfieldBeach, aes (x=Date, y=value))+
  geom_line()+
  labs(x="Year", y="Radiance")+
  ggtitle("Hallandale Beach", subtitle= "Average annual radiance after policy")+
  geom_vline(xintercept = as.numeric(ymd("2001-01-01")), lty=2, color ="red")+
  theme(plot.title=element_text(hjust=0.5, face="bold"), plot.subtitle = element_text(hjust=0.5))+
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle=45, hjust=1))+
  scale_x_date(limits=as.Date(c("2001-01-01", "2013-01-01")), date_breaks = "2 years", date_labels = "%Y")
  geom_smooth(method = "lm", se = FALSE)
```

```
HallandaleBeach.plotB
```





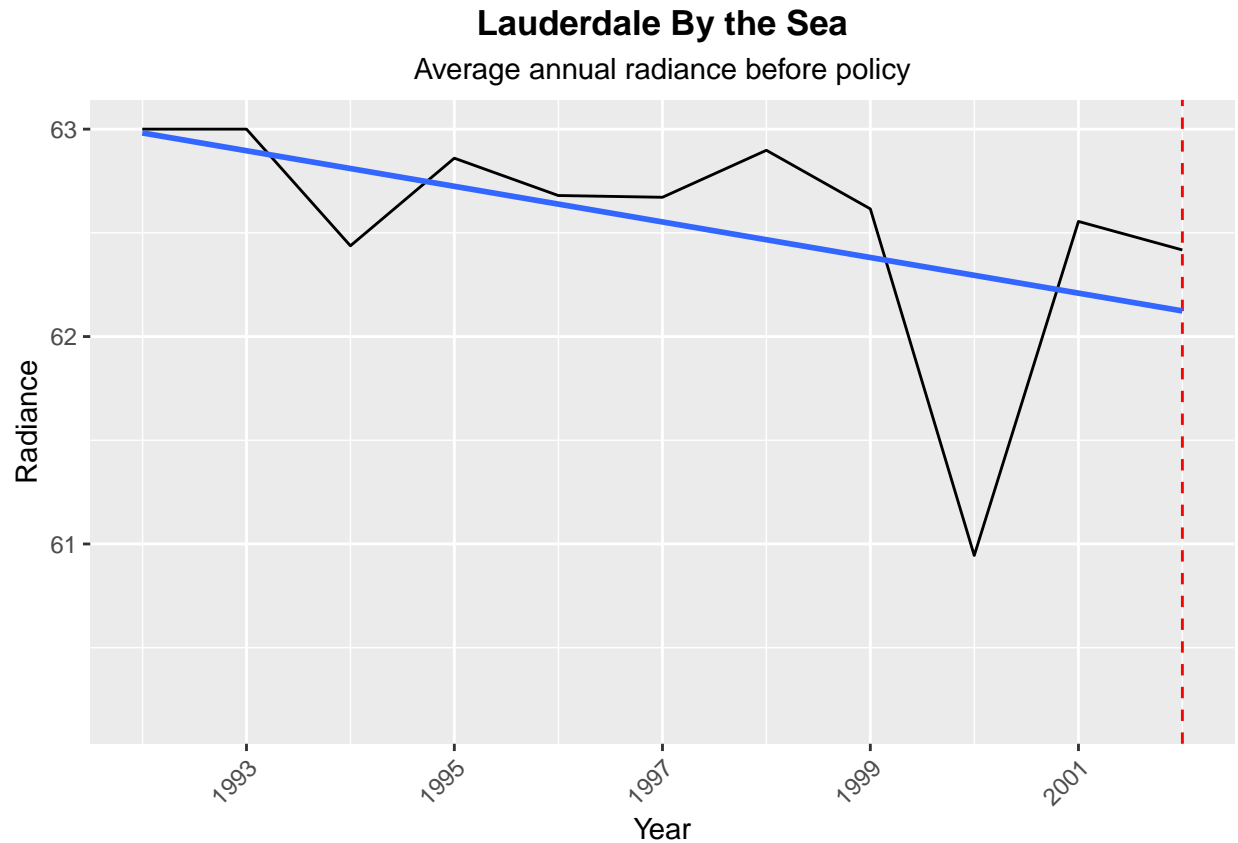
```
plot_grid(HallandaleBeach.plotA, HallandaleBeach.plotB, nrow=1, align='h')
```



```
#Lauderdale By the Sea
LauderdaleBySea <- Radiance_data_long_filtered %>%
  filter(County == "Lauderdale By the Sea")

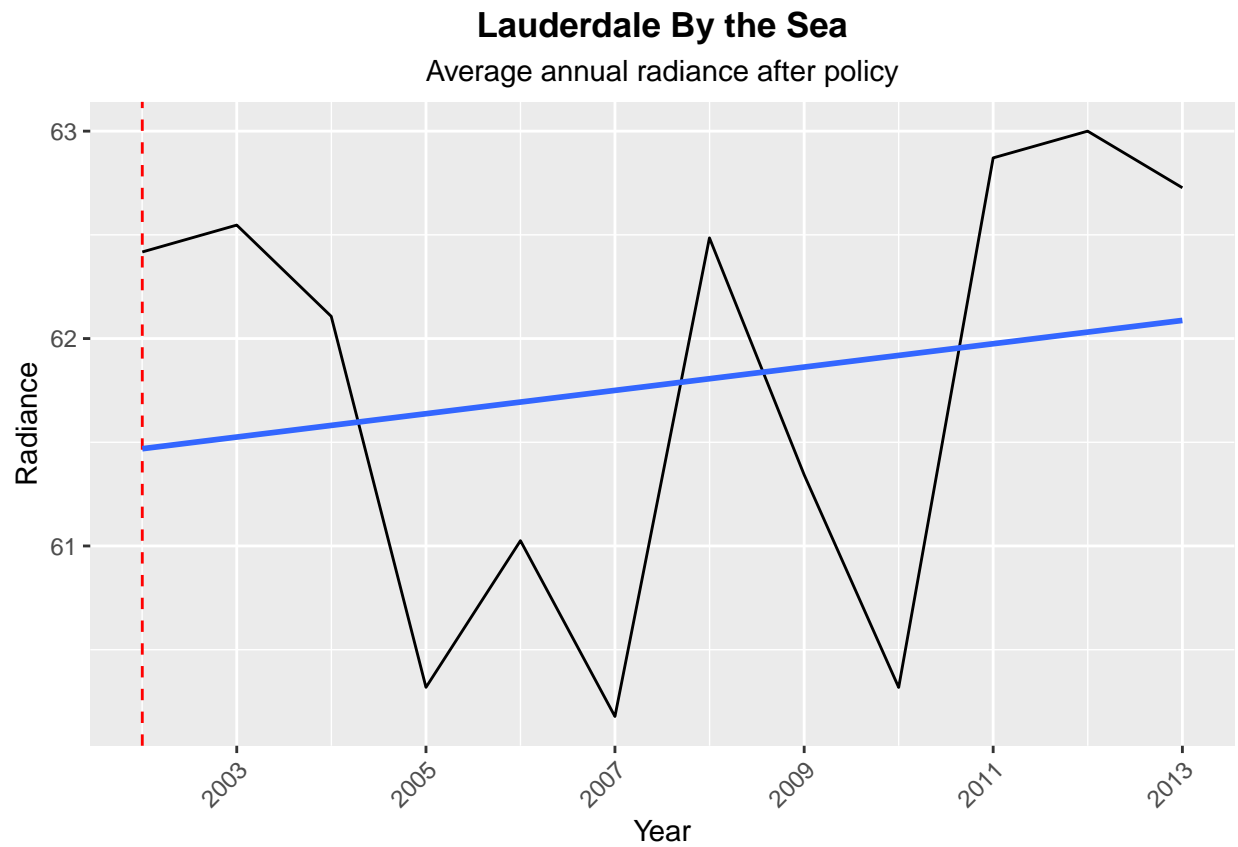
LauderdaleBySea.plotA <-
  ggplot(LauderdaleBySea, aes (x=Date, y=value))+
  geom_line()+
  labs(x="Year", y="Radiance")+
  ggtitle("Lauderdale By the Sea", subtitle= "Average annual radiance before policy")+
  geom_vline(xintercept = as.numeric(ymd("2002-01-01")), lty=2, color ="red")+
  theme(plot.title=element_text(hjust=0.5, face="bold"), plot.subtitle = element_text(hjust=0.5))+
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle=45, hjust=1))+
  scale_x_date(limits=as.Date(c("1992-01-01", "2002-01-01")), date_breaks = "2 years", date_labels = "%Y")
  geom_smooth(method = "lm", se = FALSE)

LauderdaleBySea.plotA
```

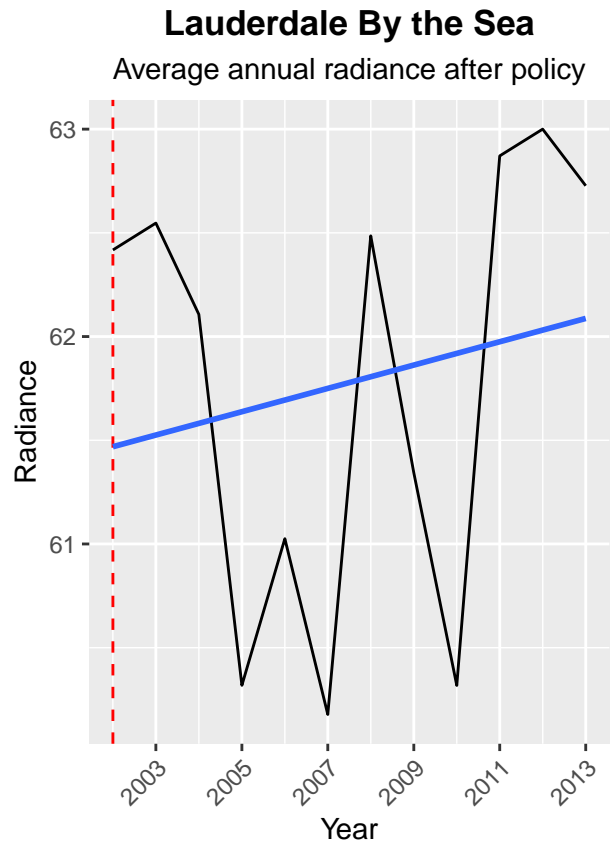


```
LauderdaleBySea.plotB <-
  ggplot(LauderdaleBySea, aes (x=Date, y=value))+
  geom_line()+
  labs(x="Year", y="Radiance")+
  ggtitle("Lauderdale By the Sea", subtitle= "Average annual radiance after policy")+
  geom_vline(xintercept = as.numeric(ymd("2002-01-01")), lty=2, color ="red")+
  theme(plot.title=element_text(hjust=0.5, face="bold"), plot.subtitle = element_text(hjust=0.5))+
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle=45, hjust=1))+
  scale_x_date(limits=as.Date(c("2002-01-01", "2013-01-01")), date_breaks = "2 years", date_labels = "%Y")
  geom_smooth(method = "lm", se = FALSE)
```

```
LauderdaleBySea.plotB
```



```
plot_grid(LauderdaleBySea.plotA, LauderdaleBySea.plotB, nrow=1, align='h')
```

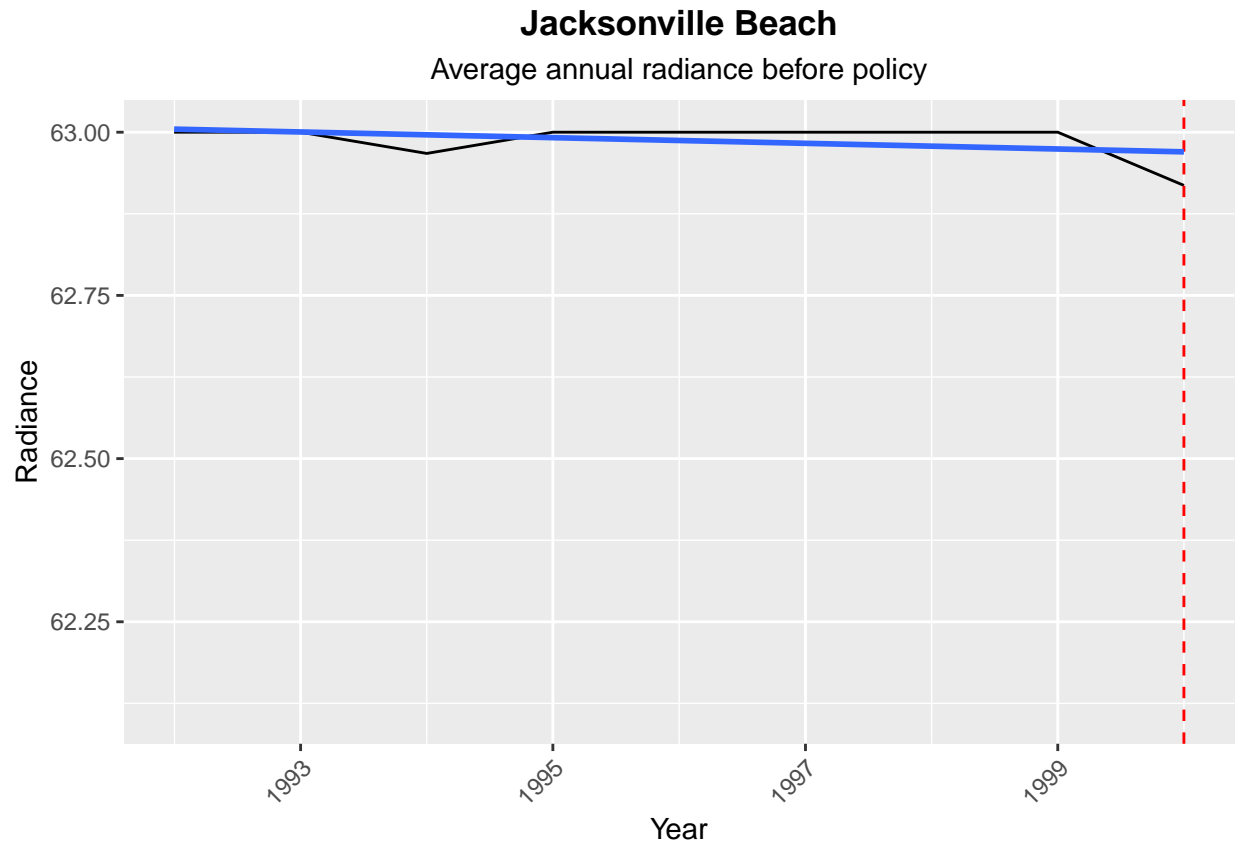


```
#Jacksonville Beach
```

```
JacksonvilleBeach <- Radiance_data_long_filtered %>%
  filter(County == "Jacksonville beach")
```

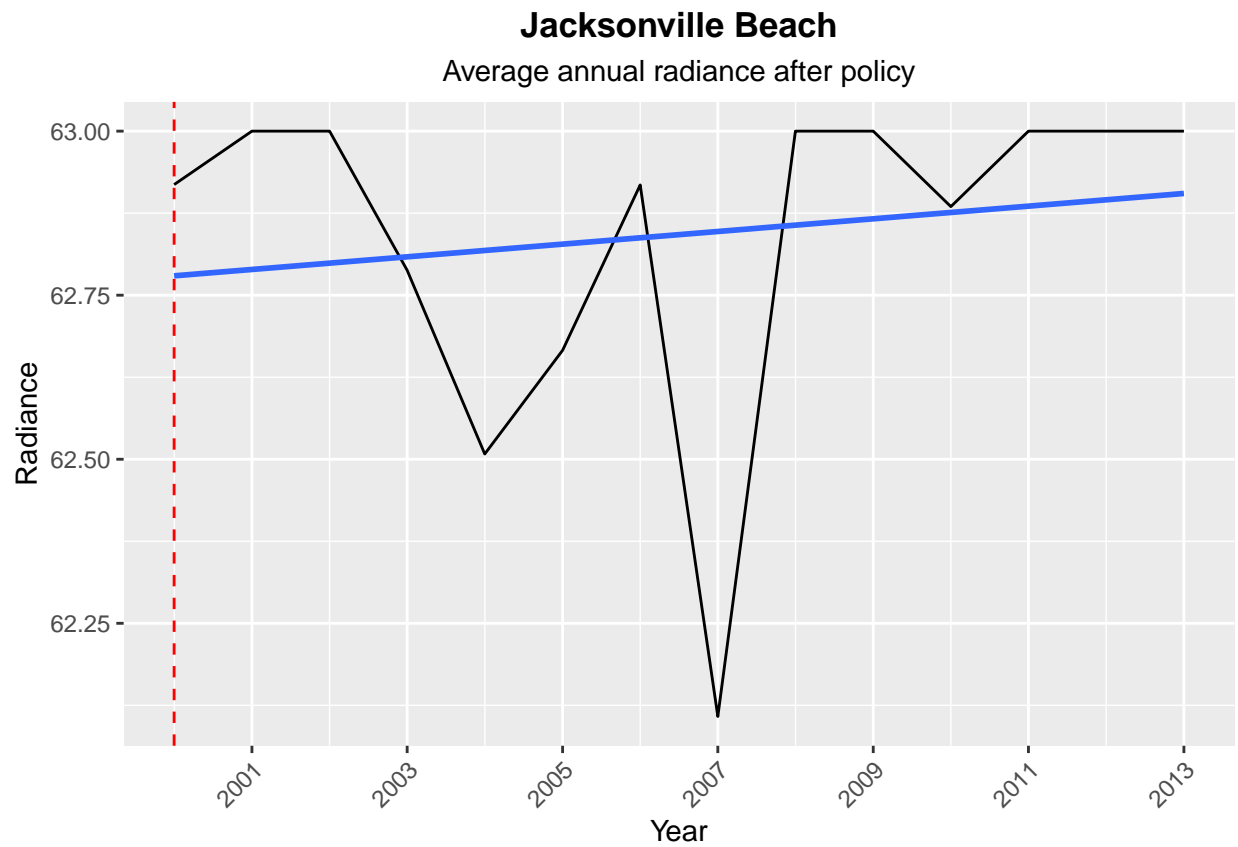
```
JacksonvilleBeach.plotA <-
  ggplot(JacksonvilleBeach, aes (x=Date, y=value))+
  geom_line()+
  labs(x="Year", y="Radiance")+
  ggtitle("Jacksonville Beach", subtitle= "Average annual radiance before policy")+
  geom_vline(xintercept = as.numeric(ymd("2000-01-01")), lty=2, color ="red")+
  theme(plot.title=element_text(hjust=0.5, face="bold"), plot.subtitle = element_text(hjust=0.5))+
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle=45, hjust=1))+
  scale_x_date(limits=as.Date(c("1992-01-01", "2000-01-01")), date_breaks = "2 years", date_labels = "%Y
  geom_smooth(method = "lm", se = FALSE)
```

```
JacksonvilleBeach.plotA
```

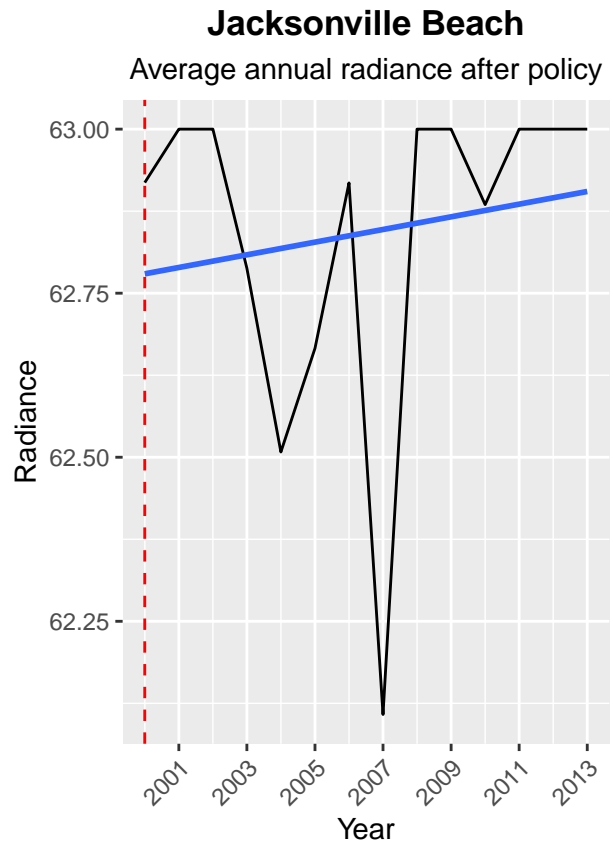
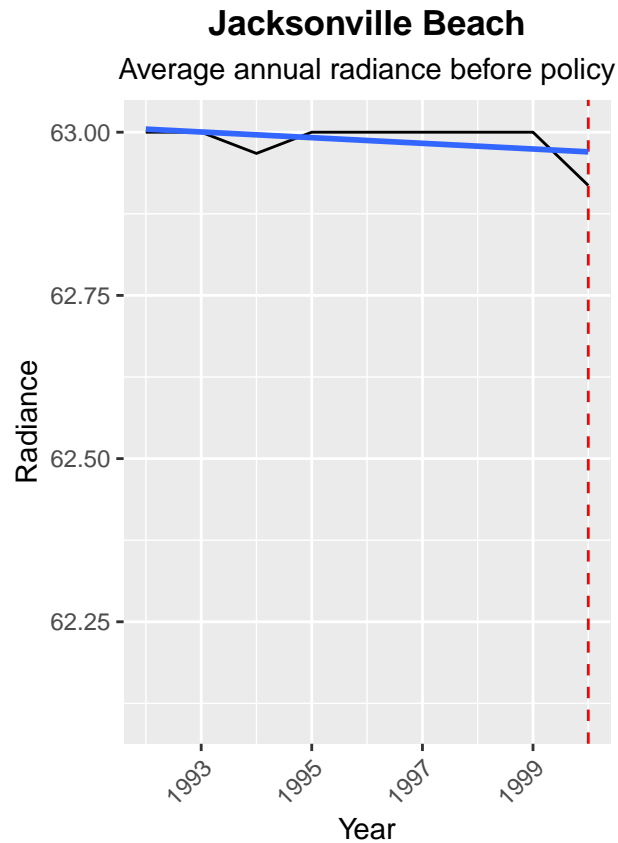


```
JacksonvilleBeach.plotB <-
  ggplot(JacksonvilleBeach, aes (x=Date, y=value))+
  geom_line()+
  labs(x="Year", y="Radiance")+
  ggtitle("Jacksonville Beach", subtitle= "Average annual radiance after policy")+
  geom_vline(xintercept = as.numeric(ymd("2000-01-01")), lty=2, color ="red")+
  theme(plot.title=element_text(hjust=0.5, face="bold"), plot.subtitle = element_text(hjust=0.5))+
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle=45, hjust=1))+
  scale_x_date(limits=as.Date(c("2000-01-01", "2013-01-01")), date_breaks = "2 years", date_labels = "%Y")
  geom_smooth(method = "lm", se = FALSE)
```

```
JacksonvilleBeach.plotB
```



```
plot_grid(JacksonvilleBeach.plotA, JacksonvilleBeach.plotB, nrow=1, align='h')
```

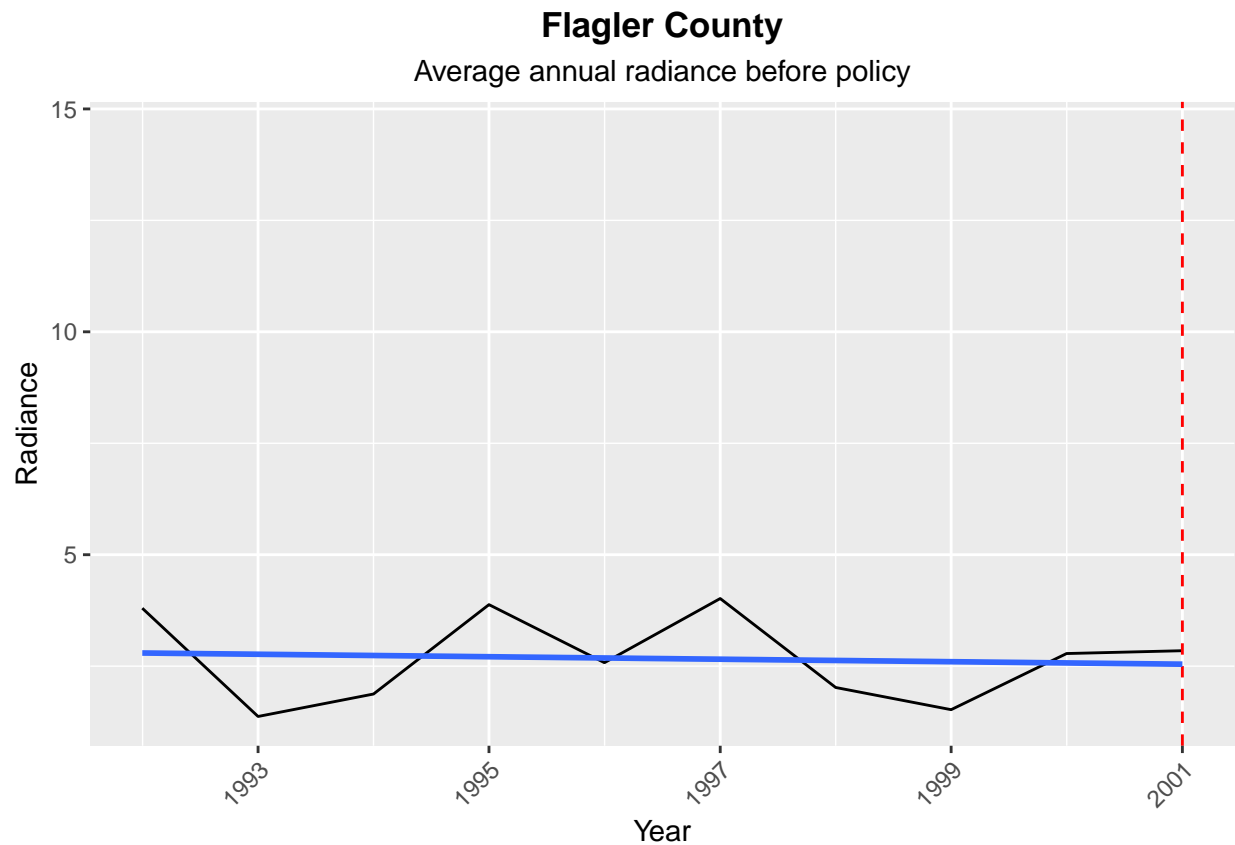


```
#Flagler County
FlaglerCounty <- Radiance_data_long_filtered %>%
  filter(County == "Flagler County")

FlaglerCounty.plotA <-
  ggplot(FlaglerCounty, aes (x=Date, y=value))+
  geom_line()+
  labs(x="Year", y="Radiance")+
  ggtitle("Flagler County", subtitle= "Average annual radiance before policy")+
  geom_vline(xintercept = as.numeric(ymd("2001-01-01")), lty=2, color="red")+
  theme(plot.title=element_text(hjust=0.5, face="bold"), plot.subtitle = element_text(hjust=0.5))+
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle=45, hjust=1))+
  scale_x_date(limits=as.Date(c("1992-01-01", "2001-01-01")), date_breaks = "2 years", date_labels = "%Y")
  geom_smooth(method = "lm", se = FALSE)

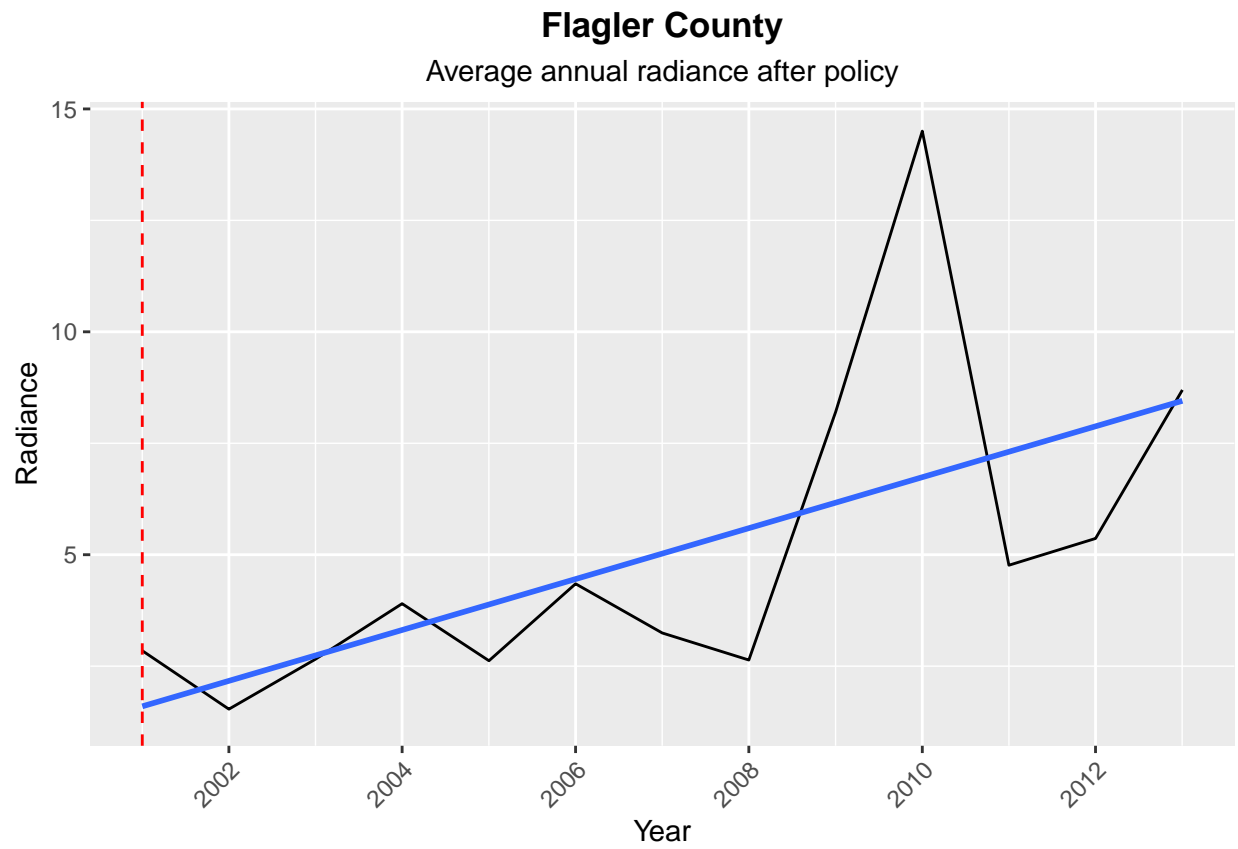
FlaglerCounty.plotA
```



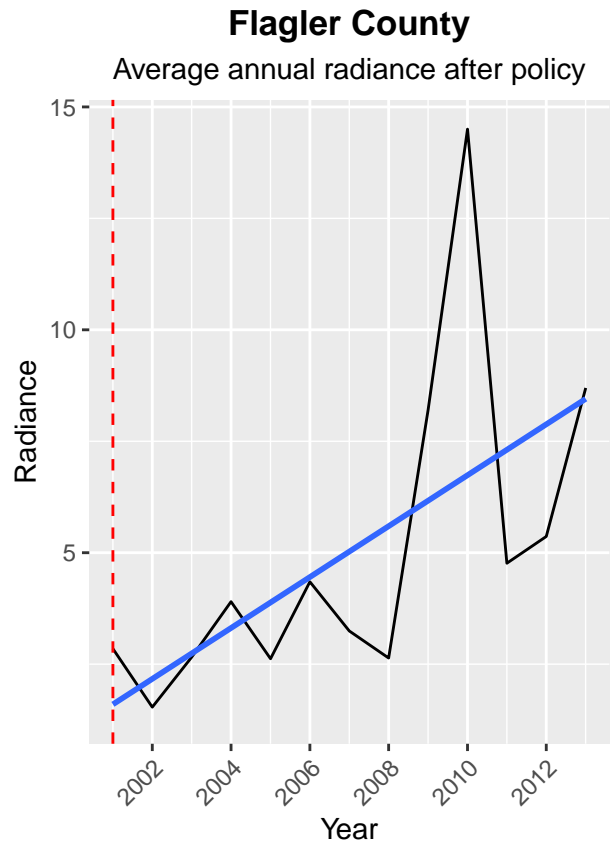
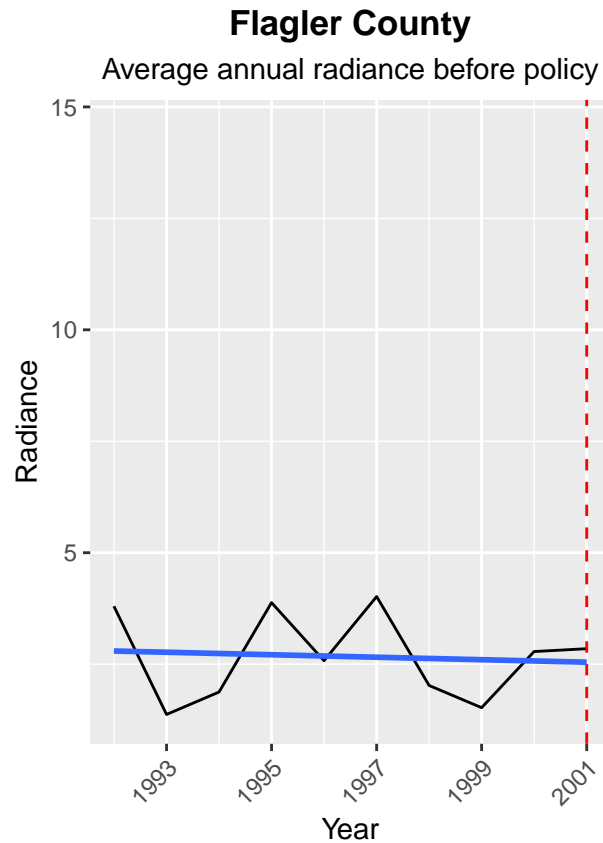


```
FlaglerCounty.plotB <-
  ggplot(FlaglerCounty, aes (x=Date, y=value))+
  geom_line()+
  labs(x="Year", y="Radiance")+
  ggtitle("Flagler County", subtitle= "Average annual radiance after policy")+
  geom_vline(xintercept = as.numeric(ymd("2001-01-01")), lty=2, color ="red")+
  theme(plot.title=element_text(hjust=0.5, face="bold"), plot.subtitle = element_text(hjust=0.5))+
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle=45, hjust=1))+
  scale_x_date(limits=as.Date(c("2001-01-01", "2013-01-01")), date_breaks = "2 years", date_labels = "%Y")
  geom_smooth(method = "lm", se = FALSE)
```

```
FlaglerCounty.plotB
```



```
plot_grid(FlaglerCounty.plotA, FlaglerCounty.plotB, nrow=1, align='h')
```



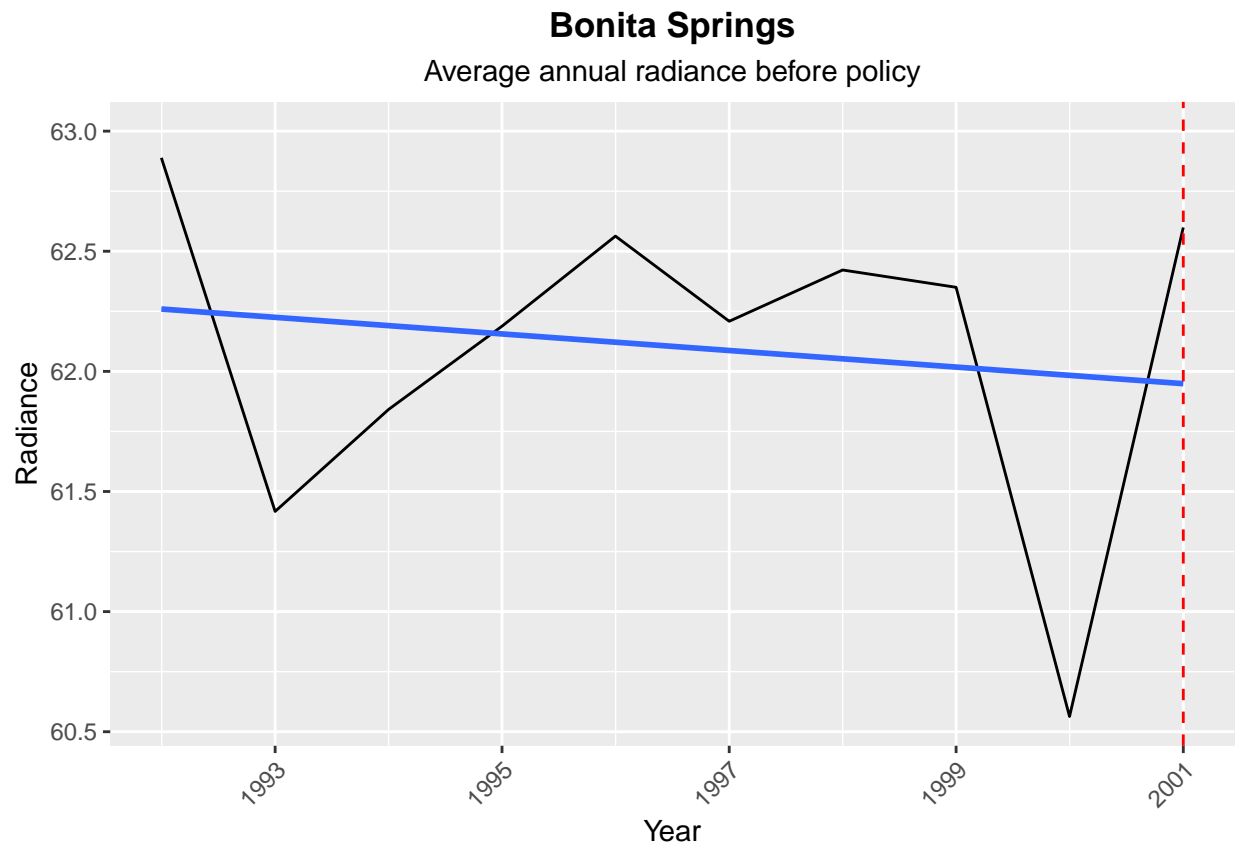
```
#Bonita Springs
```

```
BonitaSprings <- Radiance_data_long_filtered %>%  
  filter(County == "Bonita SPrings")
```

```
BonitaSprings.plotA <-
```

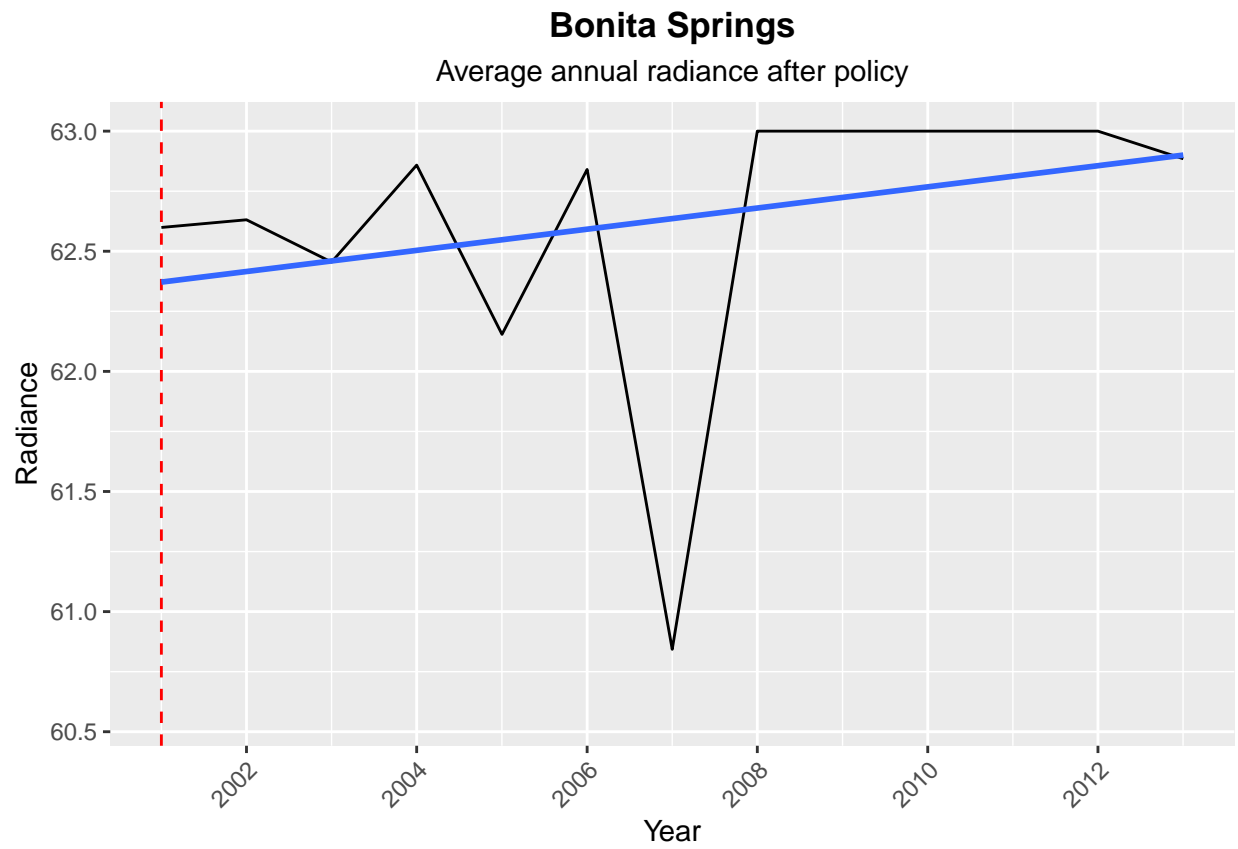
```
  ggplot(BonitaSprings, aes (x=Date, y=value))+  
    geom_line()+  
    labs(x="Year", y="Radiance")+  
    ggtitle("Bonita Springs", subtitle= "Average annual radiance before policy")+  
    geom_vline(xintercept = as.numeric(ymd("2001-01-01")), lty=2, color ="red")+  
    theme(plot.title=element_text(hjust=0.5, face="bold"), plot.subtitle = element_text(hjust=0.5))+  
    theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle=45, hjust=1))+  
    scale_x_date(limits=as.Date(c("1992-01-01", "2001-01-01")), date_breaks = "2 years", date_labels = "%Y  
    geom_smooth(method = "lm", se = FALSE)
```

```
BonitaSprings.plotA
```

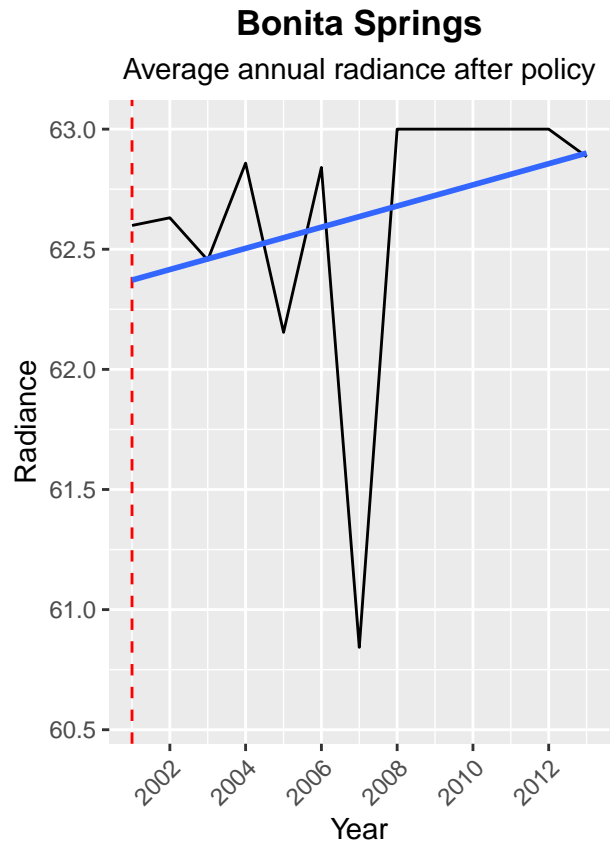
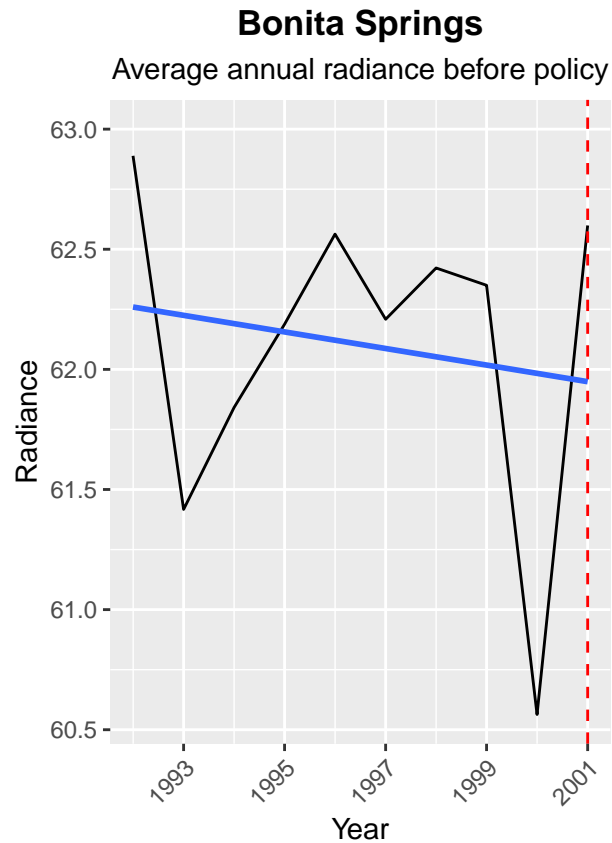


```
BonitaSprings.plotB <-
  ggplot(BonitaSprings, aes (x=Date, y=value))+
  geom_line()+
  labs(x="Year", y="Radiance")+
  ggtitle("Bonita Springs", subtitle= "Average annual radiance after policy")+
  geom_vline(xintercept = as.numeric(ymd("2001-01-01")), lty=2, color ="red")+
  theme(plot.title=element_text(hjust=0.5, face="bold"), plot.subtitle = element_text(hjust=0.5))+
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle=45, hjust=1))+
  scale_x_date(limits=as.Date(c("2001-01-01", "2013-01-01")), date_breaks = "2 years", date_labels = "%Y")
  geom_smooth(method = "lm", se = FALSE)
```

```
BonitaSprings.plotB
```



```
plot_grid(BonitaSprings.plotA, BonitaSprings.plotB, nrow=1, align='h')
```



```
#Anna Maria Island
```

```
AnnaMariaIsland <- Radiance_data_long_filtered %>%
  filter(County == "Anna Maria Island")
```

```
AnnaMariaIsland.plotA <-
```

```
  ggplot(AnnaMariaIsland, aes (x=Date, y=value))+
  geom_line()+
```

```
  labs(x="Year", y="Radiance")+
```

```
  ggtitle("Anna Maria Island", subtitle= "Average annual radiance before policy")+
```

```
  geom_vline(xintercept = as.numeric(ymd("2003-01-01")), lty=2, color ="red")+
```

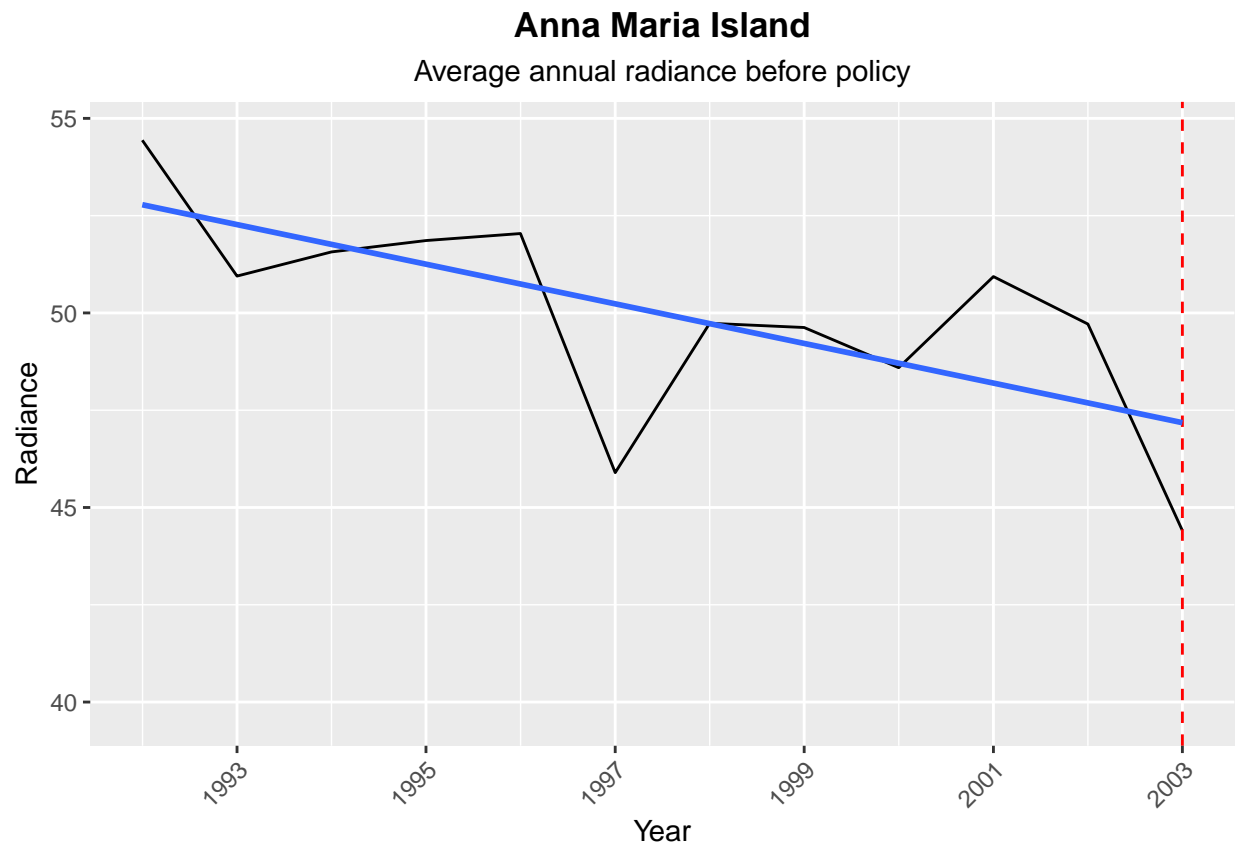
```
  theme(plot.title=element_text(hjust=0.5, face="bold"), plot.subtitle = element_text(hjust=0.5))+
```

```
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle=45, hjust=1))+
```

```
  scale_x_date(limits=as.Date(c("1992-01-01", "2003-01-01")), date_breaks = "2 years", date_labels = "%Y
```

```
  geom_smooth(method = "lm", se = FALSE)
```

```
AnnaMariaIsland.plotA
```



```

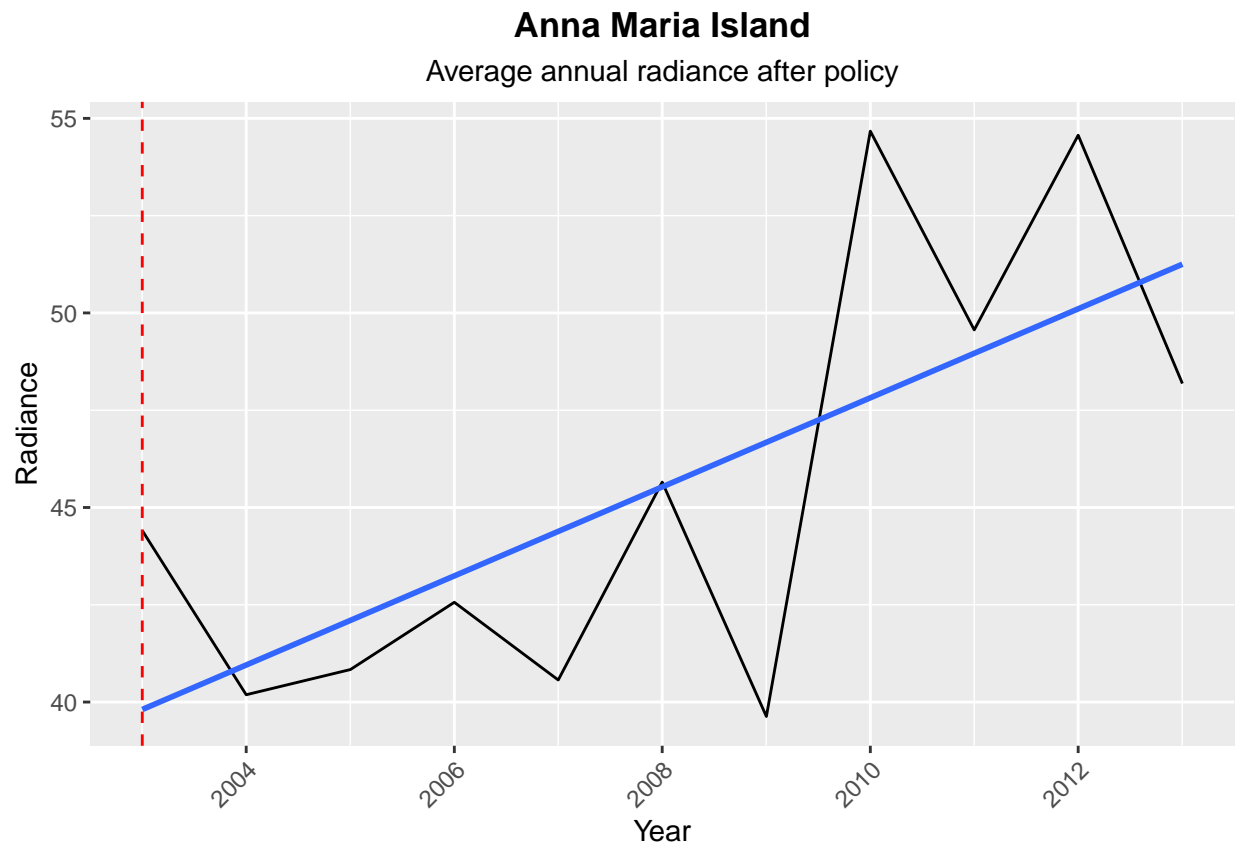
AnnaMariaIsland.plotB <-
  ggplot(AnnaMariaIsland, aes (x=Date, y=value))+
  geom_line()+
  labs(x="Year", y="Radiance")+
  ggtitle("Anna Maria Island", subtitle= "Average annual radiance after policy")+
  geom_vline(xintercept = as.numeric(ymd("2003-01-01")), lty=2, color ="red")+
  theme(plot.title=element_text(hjust=0.5, face="bold"), plot.subtitle = element_text(hjust=0.5))+
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle=45, hjust=1))+
  scale_x_date(limits=as.Date(c("2003-01-01", "2013-01-01")), date_breaks = "2 years", date_labels = "%Y")
  geom_smooth(method = "lm", se = FALSE)

```

```

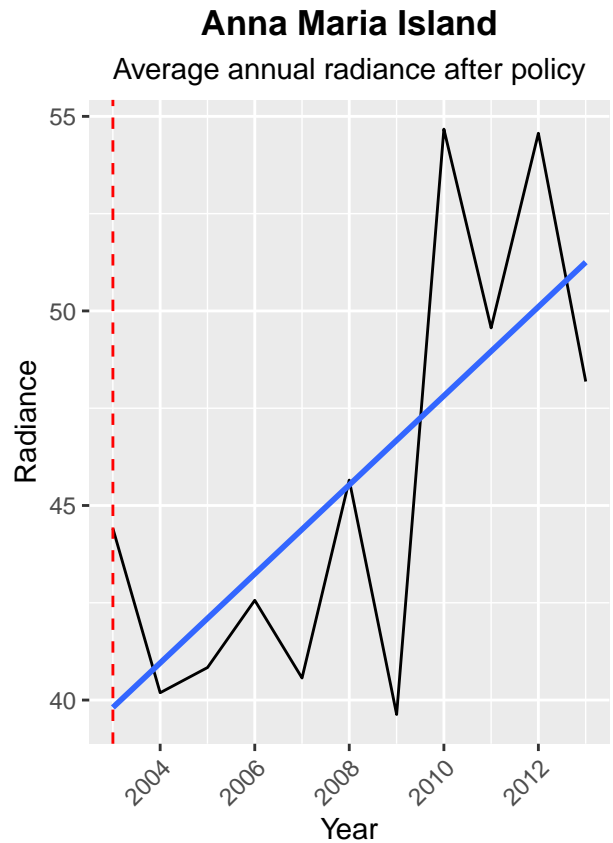
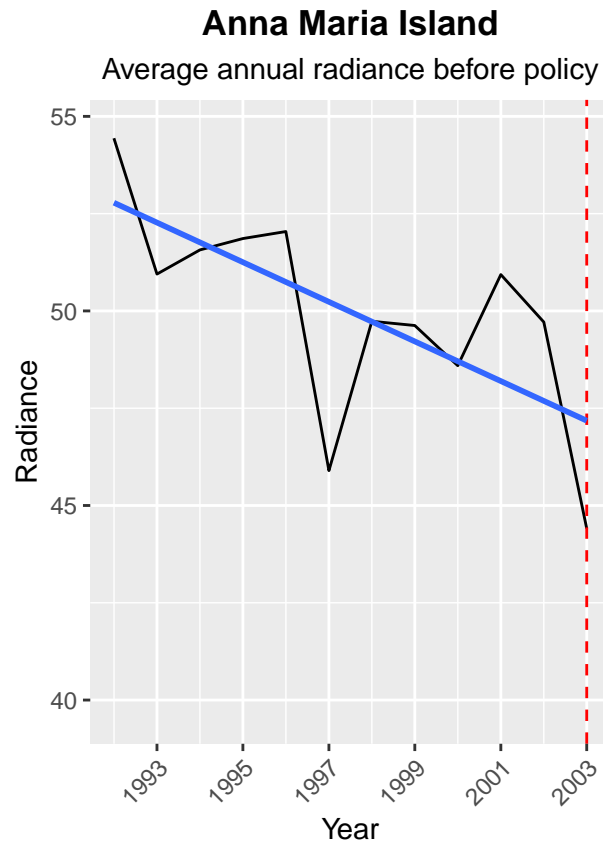
AnnaMariaIsland.plotB

```



```
plot_grid(AnnaMariaIsland.plotA, AnnaMariaIsland.plotB, nrow=1, align='h')
```

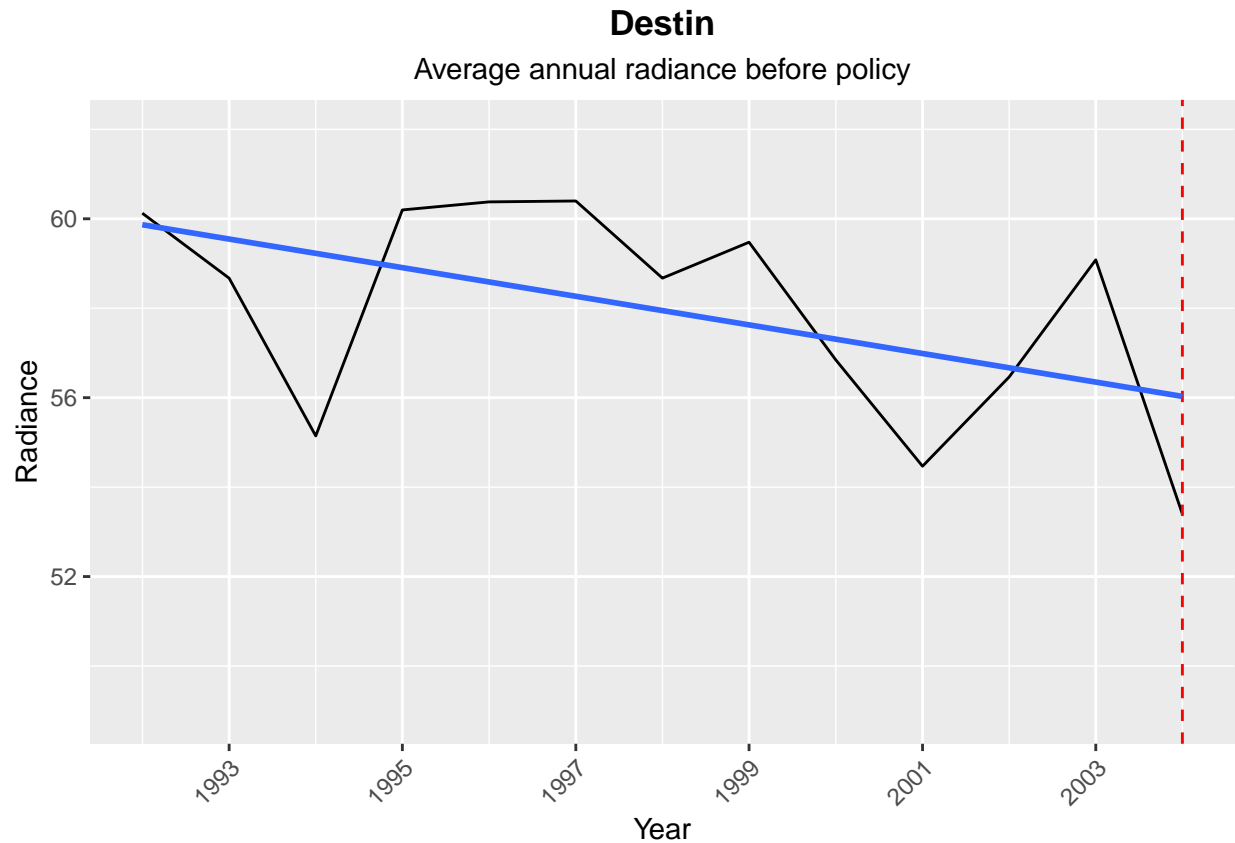




```
#Destin
Destin <- Radiance_data_long_filtered %>%
  filter(County == "Destin")

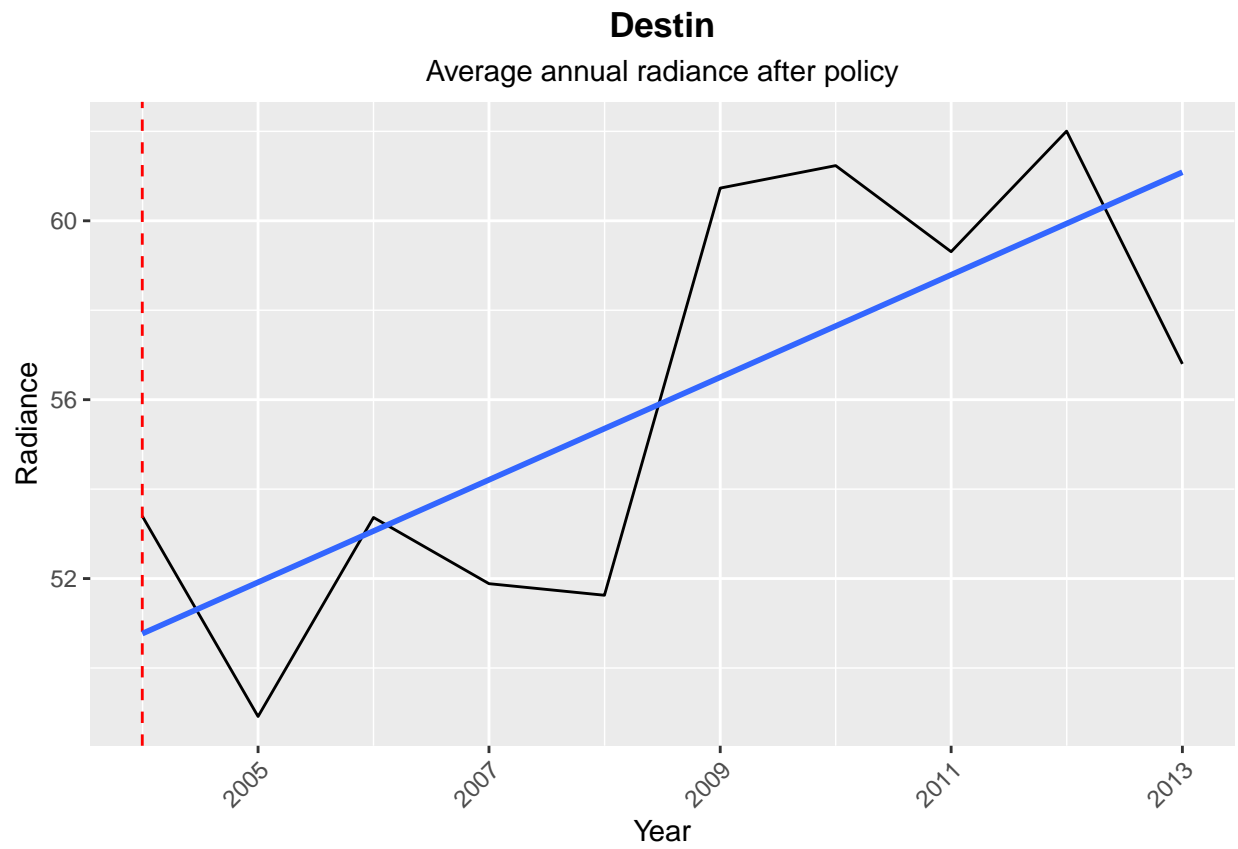
Destin.plotA <-
  ggplot(Destin, aes (x=Date, y=value))+
  geom_line()+
  labs(x="Year", y="Radiance")+
  ggtitle("Destin", subtitle= "Average annual radiance before policy")+
  geom_vline(xintercept = as.numeric(ymd("2004-01-01")), lty=2, color ="red")+
  theme(plot.title=element_text(hjust=0.5, face="bold"), plot.subtitle = element_text(hjust=0.5))+
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle=45, hjust=1))+
  scale_x_date(limits=as.Date(c("1992-01-01", "2004-01-01")), date_breaks = "2 years", date_labels = "%Y")
  geom_smooth(method = "lm", se = FALSE)

Destin.plotA
```

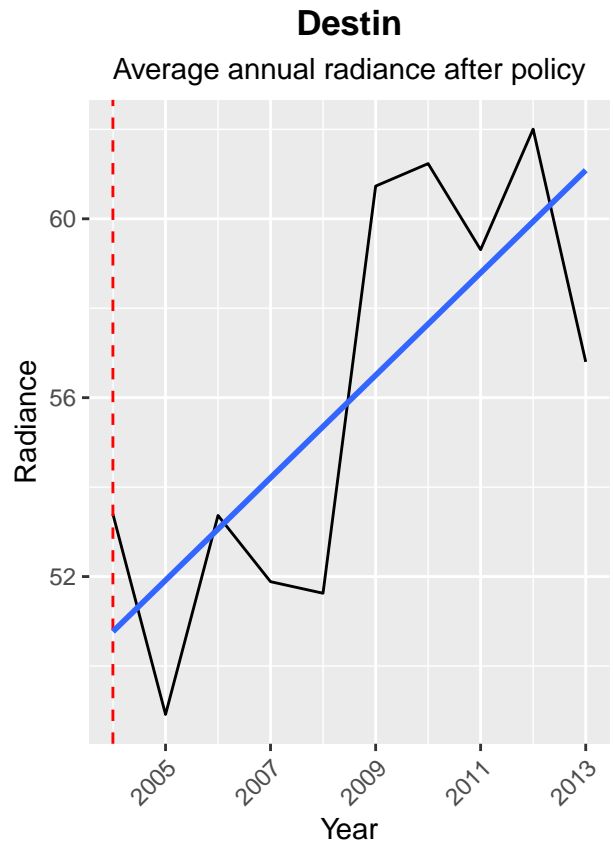
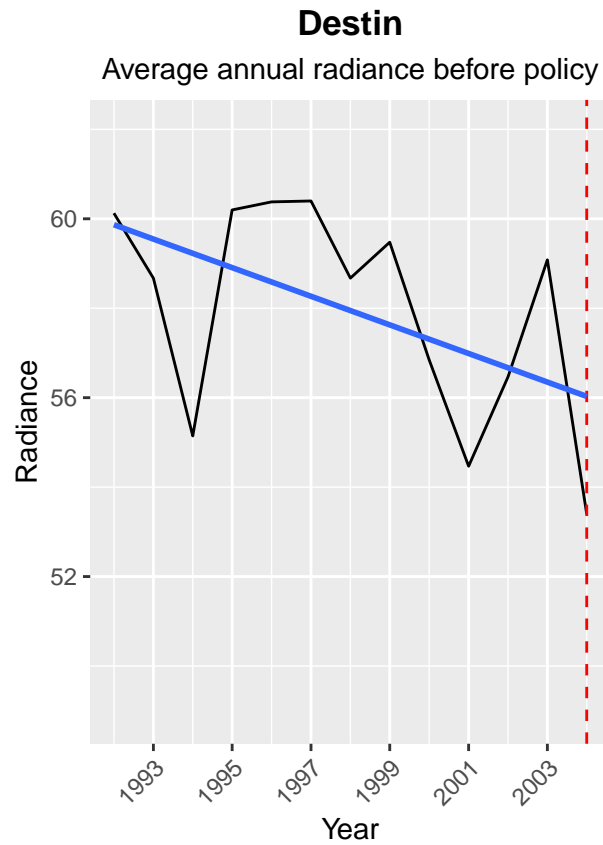


```
Destin.plotB <-
ggplot(Destin, aes (x=Date, y=value))+
  geom_line()+
  labs(x="Year", y="Radiance")+
  ggtitle("Destin", subtitle= "Average annual radiance after policy")+
  geom_vline(xintercept = as.numeric(ymd("2004-01-01")), lty=2, color ="red")+
  theme(plot.title=element_text(hjust=0.5, face="bold"), plot.subtitle = element_text(hjust=0.5))+
  theme(axis.text.x = element_text(angle=45, hjust=1))+
  scale_x_date(limits=as.Date(c("2004-01-01", "2013-01-01")), date_breaks = "2 years", date_labels = "%Y")
  geom_smooth(method = "lm", se = FALSE)
```

Destin.plotB



```
plot_grid(Destin.plotA, Destin.plotB, nrow=1, align='h')
```



Locations with no obvious differences before and after policy (whether increasing or decreasing trends)

Results Summary \*

Analysis