

What are we going to be talking about today?

- SAT Solvers
 - Enumerating Versions
- Declarative Parser
 - Feature Blocks
- Some small VSCode improvements:
 - VSCode highlights propagated exceptions
 - Better nimble integration with vscode
- Setup Nimble Action

WHY SAT SOLVERS?

Traditional greedy solvers make locally optimal choices, often leading to dependency conflicts or suboptimal selections.

EXAMPLE ISSUE:

- Project A requires $B \geq 0.1.4$ and $C \leq 0.1.0$
- Project B (version 0.1.4) depends on C (any version)
- Project C has versions 0.1.0 and 0.2.1

A greedy solver might pick C 0.2.1, breaking Project A's constraints

SAT SOLVER

ADVANTAGE:


- ✓ Global optimization: Ensures all dependencies are satisfied simultaneously
- ✓ Backtracking & constraint solving: Finds a valid solution where C 0.1.0 is chosen
- ✓ Correct & complete solutions: Avoids resolution failures that greedy solvers cannot handle

ENUMERATING VERSIONS:

Smarter Dependency Resolution:

Traditional solvers pick a single version per package upfront, often leading to failures when dependencies are not satisfiable.

NEW APPROACH:

 Iterative Version Selection: Instead of failing early, the solver downloads multiple versions and retries when conflicts arise.

HOW IT WORKS:

- If a dependency constraint allows any version, we fetch multiple versions
- If the first attempted solution fails, we backtrack and try another version
- This increases the chance of finding a valid solution automatically



EXAMPLE:

- A package requires B 0.1.4, which depends on C (any version)
- If picking C 0.2.1 fails, the solver automatically tries C 0.1.0
- The solver adapts dynamically to available versions, reducing resolution failures

ADVANTAGES:

- ✓ More robust package resolution
- ✓ Fewer manual fixes needed
- ✓ Improved user experience

DECLARATIVE PARSER

-  New in Nimble 0.18.0
- Enable with `--parser:declarative`
-  SOON Will become the default parser in future versions

ADVANTAGES:

- ✓ Deterministic dependencies → Reliable caching
- ✓ Improved speed → No need to spin up the Nim VM for every dependency

CONDITIONAL DEPENDENCIES WITH FEATURE BLOCKS

- Supports optional dependencies
- Avoids unnecessary packages when not needed

EXAMPLE:

A library supporting both `asyncdispatch` and `chronos`:

```
1 #nimble file
2 feature "chronos":
3     require "chronos"
```

ACTIVATING FEATURES

Command line

```
`nimble --feature:"chronos" install`
```

Dependency level activation

```
`require "awesomeAsyncPackage[chronos]"`
```

CHECKING ACTIVE FEATURES IN CODE

```
1 when defined(feature.awesomeAsyncPackage.chronos):  
2     import chronos  
3 else:  
4     import std/asynctdispatch
```

THE DEV FEATURE

Useful for development-specific dependencies

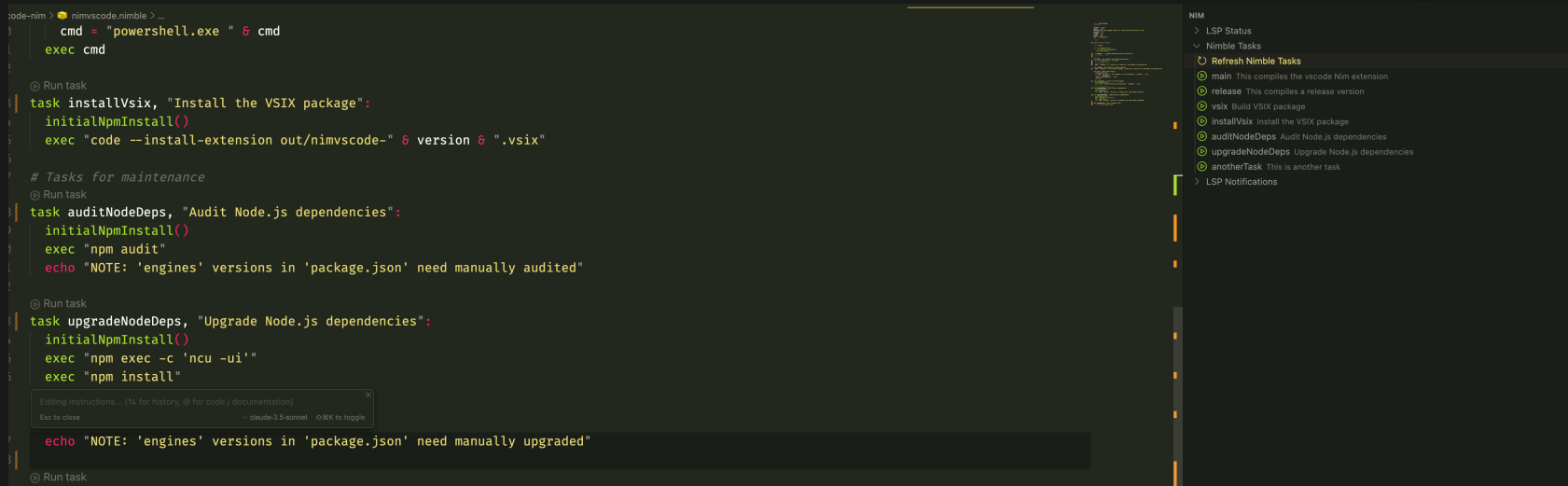
```
1 feature "dev":  
2   require "unittest2"
```

```
1 #alias  
2 dev:  
3   require "unittest2"
```


VSCode highlights propagated exceptions

```
## Initialises a new Submodule object.  
syncio.writeFile: proc (filename: string, content: string){.gcsafe, raises: <inferred> [ref IOError].}  
Opens a file named `filename` for writing. Then writes the  
`content` completely to the file and closes the file afterwards.  
Raises an IO exception in case of an error.  
im  
pr propagated exceptions: @[ref IOError]  
writeFile "whatever.txt", "wrote"  
"ok"
```

Better nimble integration with vscode



The screenshot shows the VS Code editor with a file named `nimcode.nimble` open. The script contains several tasks for installation and maintenance. The sidebar on the right shows the 'NIM' extension with a list of tasks.

```
code-nim > nimcode.nimble > ...
cmd = "powershell.exe " & cmd
exec cmd

Ⓢ Run task
task installVsix, "Install the VSIX package":
  initialNpmInstall()
  exec "code --install-extension out/nimcode-" & version & ".vsix"

# Tasks for maintenance
Ⓢ Run task
task auditNodeDeps, "Audit Node.js dependencies":
  initialNpmInstall()
  exec "npm audit"
  echo "NOTE: 'engines' versions in 'package.json' need manually audited"

Ⓢ Run task
task upgradeNodeDeps, "Upgrade Node.js dependencies":
  initialNpmInstall()
  exec "npm exec -c 'ncu -ui'"
  exec "npm install"

  echo "NOTE: 'engines' versions in 'package.json' need manually upgraded"

Ⓢ Run task
```

NIM

- > LSP Status
- > Nimble Tasks
 - 🔄 Refresh Nimble Tasks
 - 🕒 main This compiles the vscode Nim extension
 - 🕒 release This compiles a release version
 - 🕒 vsix Build VSIX package
 - 🕒 installVsix Install the VSIX package
 - 🕒 auditNodeDeps Audit Node.js dependencies
 - 🕒 upgradeNodeDeps Upgrade Node.js dependencies
 - 🕒 anotherTask This is another task
- > LSP Notifications

Setup Nimble Action

```
- name: Setup Nimble
  uses: nim-lang/setup-nimble-action@v1
  with:
    nimble-version: "latest"
    repo-token: ${ secrets.GITHUB_TOKEN }
```