

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{S}{k} \approx \ln W\{n_i^*\} &= \left[\sum_i n_i^* \ln \left(\frac{g_i}{n_i} - a \right) - \frac{g_i}{a} \ln \left(1 - a \frac{n_i^*}{g_i} \right) \right] \\ &= \sum_i \left[n_i^* (\alpha + \beta \epsilon_i) + \frac{g_i}{a} \ln \{ 1 + a e^{-\alpha - \beta \epsilon_i} \} \right]\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1}{a} \sum_i g_i \ln \{ 1 + a e^{-\alpha - \beta \epsilon_i} \} = \frac{S}{k} - \alpha N - \beta E$$

$$\boxed{\alpha = -\frac{\mu}{T} \quad \beta = \frac{1}{kT}} \quad ,$$

$$\frac{S}{k} + \frac{\mu N}{kT} - \frac{E}{kT} = \frac{G - (E - TS)}{kT} = \frac{PV}{kT}$$

$$PV = \frac{kT}{a} \sum_i \left[g_i \ln \{ 1 + a e^{-\alpha - \beta \epsilon_i} \} \right]$$

$$PV = \sum_i g_i e^{-\alpha - \beta \epsilon_i} = kT \sum_i n_i^* = NkT$$