

$$n_r^* \rightarrow \frac{n_r^*}{N}$$

$$\langle n_r \rangle \rightarrow \frac{\langle n_r \rangle}{N}$$

$N \rightarrow \infty$

=

P_r

FROGATU

ONARTU ADIERAZPENIA!

Frogapena
bait

Frogapena
et

$$n_r^* \propto e^{-E_r \beta}$$

\Downarrow

$$\frac{n_r^*}{N} = \frac{e^{-\beta E_r}}{\sum_r e^{-\beta E_r}}$$

$$\frac{\langle n_r \rangle}{N} = \frac{e^{-\beta E_r}}{\sum_r e^{-\beta E_r}}$$

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et

$$\left\langle \left(\frac{\Delta n_r}{\langle n_r \rangle} \right)^2 \right\rangle = \frac{1}{\langle n_r \rangle} - \frac{1}{N} \left\{ 1 + \frac{(E_r - U)^2}{\langle (E_r - U)^2 \rangle} \right\}$$

$(+ N \rightarrow \infty)$
 \Downarrow
 $\langle n_r \rangle \rightarrow \infty$

$$\left\langle \left(\frac{\Delta n_r}{\langle n_r \rangle} \right)^2 \right\rangle \rightarrow 0$$

$N \rightarrow \infty$
 $\langle n_r \rangle \rightarrow \infty$