

MAXWELL-EN ERLAZIOAK

$$\begin{aligned} &U \\ H &= U + PV \\ F &= U - TS \\ G &= U + PV - TS \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{cc} T & P \\ S & V \end{array}$$

BARNE-ENERGIA

ENTALPIA

HELMHOLTZ-EN FUNTZIOA

GIBBS-EN FUNTZIOA

$$\begin{array}{c} \mu \\ N \end{array}$$

+

$$\begin{array}{cc|cccc} T & P & & & & \\ \hline S & V & U & H & F & G \end{array}$$

INTENSIBOAK

EXTENSIBOAK

$$z = z(x, y)$$

$$dz = M dx + N dy$$

$$\left(\frac{\partial M}{\partial y}\right)_x = \left(\frac{\partial N}{\partial x}\right)_y$$

DIFERENZIAL ZEHATZA

$$dU = T dS - P dV + \dots \Rightarrow \left(\frac{\partial T}{\partial V}\right)_S = -\left(\frac{\partial P}{\partial S}\right)_V$$

$$dH = T dS + V dP + \dots \Rightarrow \left(\frac{\partial T}{\partial P}\right)_S = \left(\frac{\partial V}{\partial S}\right)_P$$

(...)

$$dF = -S dT - P dV + \dots \Rightarrow \left(\frac{\partial S}{\partial V}\right)_T = \left(\frac{\partial P}{\partial T}\right)_V$$

$$dG = -S dT + V dP + \dots \Rightarrow \left(\frac{\partial S}{\partial P}\right)_T = -\left(\frac{\partial V}{\partial T}\right)_P$$