

Antarketa epitelis baldintarak

(i) et daga elkanekintarak

(ii) gas et-endekapna da $\frac{n}{n_0} \ll 1 \implies$ gas kaltamawardama

"Konsistansi" !!

$$Q_N(V, T) = \frac{1}{N!} [Q_1(T, V)]^N$$

$$Q_1(T, V) = \left[\frac{V}{\lambda^3} \right] \cdot [j(T)] \rightarrow$$

$$j(T) = \sum_i g_i e^{-\epsilon_i/k_B T}$$

"Klasik" ostertara daga
et daga ondo zarkafa bekar

bamaka ankatazumi-raduetin
"partikl" bakaw batinak
lofutako partizib-funtizir
defunpote

↓ termodinamika

$$F_{bawu} = - N (k_B T) \ln [j(T)]$$

$$\mu_{bawu} = - (k_B T) \ln [j(T)]$$

$$S_{bawu} = N (k_B) \left\{ \ln j(T) + T \frac{\partial \ln j(T)}{\partial T} \right\}$$

$$U_{bawu} = N k_B T^2 \frac{\partial \ln j(T)}{\partial T}$$

$$C_{v,bawu} = N k_B \left\{ T^2 \frac{\partial^2 \ln j(T)}{\partial T^2} \right\}$$

molekulen bamaka opesara



molekul elektirik	baemekrak
molekula baw, Konfigumawa	
	baemekrak baemekrak

Mono
↓
peli

peli

- (a) independenterak :
(b) akoplaton daz :

mono

$$j(T) = j_{ele}(T) \cdot j_{m}(T) \cdot j_{baw}(T) \cdot j_{baw}(T)$$

$$j_{ele}(T) \cdot j_{m-baw}(T) \cdot j_{baw}(T)$$