



\mathcal{E}, \mathcal{N}

$$\mathcal{E} = \sum_r n_r E_r$$

$$\mathcal{N} = \sum_r n_r$$

$$\{\mathcal{E}, \mathcal{N}\} \rightarrow \{\{n_r\}^1, \{n_r\}^2, \dots, \{n_r\}\}$$

$$W(\{n_r\}) = \frac{\mathcal{N}!}{n_0! n_1! \dots n_r! \dots} = \frac{\mathcal{N}!}{\prod_{r=0}^{\infty} n_r!}$$

↓ HAUETAKO EDOSIAIN (MIKROESKOPERA)
BENAREKO PROBABILITATEA =

↓ HAUETAKO EDOSIAIN (BANKETA)
BENAREKO PROBABILITATEA $\propto W$

$$\text{PROBABILENTA } \{n_r\} \Rightarrow \{n_r\}_{\max(W)} \equiv \{n_r^*\}$$

$$\langle n_r \rangle = \frac{\sum' n_r W(\{n_r\})}{\sum' W(\{n_r\})}$$

$$W(\{n_r^*\}) \gg W(\{n_r\}) \quad \forall n_r \neq n_r^*$$

$$\langle n_r \rangle \approx \frac{n_r^* W(\{n_r^*\})}{W(\{n_r^*\})}$$

definieste $P_r = \frac{\langle n_r \rangle}{\mathcal{N}} \Big|_{\mathcal{N} \rightarrow \infty}$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{\langle n_r \rangle}{\mathcal{N}} \approx \frac{n_r^*}{\mathcal{N}}$$