

ONDORIO FISIKOAK : LABURBILDUMA OROKORRA

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \bullet \left(\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial s^2} \right) = \frac{\partial}{\partial s} \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial s} \right)_v = \left(\frac{\partial T}{\partial s} \right)_v = \frac{1}{\left(\frac{\partial s}{\partial T} \right)_v} = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{T} \left(\frac{\partial s}{\partial T} \right)_v} = \frac{T}{\alpha} \Rightarrow \boxed{C_v \geq 0} \\ \bullet \left(\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial v^2} \right) = \frac{\partial}{\partial v} \left(\frac{\partial u}{\partial v} \right) = - \left(\frac{\partial p}{\partial v} \right)_s = - \frac{\left(\frac{\partial s}{\partial v} \right)_p}{\left(\frac{\partial s}{\partial p} \right)_v} = \frac{\left(\frac{\partial s}{\partial T} \right)_p \left(\frac{\partial T}{\partial v} \right)_p}{\left(\frac{\partial s}{\partial T} \right)_v \left(\frac{\partial T}{\partial p} \right)_v} = \frac{C_p}{\alpha} \frac{1}{\alpha K_T} \Rightarrow \boxed{K_T \geq 0} \end{array} \right.$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \bullet F_{TT} \rightarrow C_v \geq 0 \\ \bullet F_{VV} \rightarrow K_T \geq 0 \\ \bullet H_{SS} \rightarrow C_p \geq 0 \\ \bullet H_{PP} \rightarrow C_p K_T \geq 0 \\ \bullet G_{TT} \rightarrow C_p \geq 0 \\ \bullet G_{PP} \rightarrow K_T \geq 0 \end{array} \right.$$

$$\boxed{C_p - C_v = T V \frac{\alpha^2}{K_T}}$$

$$K_S \equiv - \frac{1}{V} \left(\frac{\partial V}{\partial p} \right)_s \quad K_S \geq 0$$

$$\boxed{\begin{array}{l} C_p \geq C_v \geq 0 \\ K_T \geq K_S \geq 0 \end{array}}$$

SISTEMA EGUNKORREAN

SISTEMA HIDROSTATIKOAN

BESTE EDOZEIN SISTEMATAN ANTZEKO DESBERDINTZAK, HOTZ
EZAUGARRIEKIN LOTURIKO BERO-AHALMENEK GAITERAK