

$$\Delta U = \int_0^{\infty} d\epsilon \, \epsilon g(\epsilon) f(\epsilon) - \left[\int_0^{\epsilon_F} d\epsilon \, \epsilon_F g(\epsilon) + \int_0^{\epsilon_F} d\epsilon \, \epsilon_F g(\epsilon) \right] - \int_0^{\epsilon_F} d\epsilon \, \epsilon g(\epsilon)$$

$$\int_0^{\epsilon_F} d\epsilon (\epsilon_F - \epsilon) g(\epsilon)$$

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$$- \left\{ \int_0^{\epsilon_F} d\epsilon \, \epsilon_F g(\epsilon) f(\epsilon) + \int_{\epsilon_F}^{\infty} d\epsilon \, \epsilon_F g(\epsilon) f(\epsilon) \right\}$$

$$\int_0^{\epsilon_F} d\epsilon \, \epsilon g(\epsilon) f(\epsilon) + \int_{\epsilon_F}^{\infty} d\epsilon \, \epsilon g(\epsilon) f(\epsilon)$$

$$\int_0^{\epsilon_F} d\epsilon (\epsilon - \epsilon_F) g(\epsilon) f(\epsilon) + \int_{\epsilon_F}^{\infty} d\epsilon (\epsilon - \epsilon_F) g(\epsilon) f(\epsilon) + \int_0^{\epsilon_F} d\epsilon (\epsilon_F - \epsilon) g(\epsilon)$$

$$\int_{\epsilon_F}^{\infty} d\epsilon (\epsilon - \epsilon_F) g(\epsilon) f(\epsilon) + \int_0^{\epsilon_F} d\epsilon (\epsilon_F - \epsilon) g(\epsilon) (1 - f(\epsilon))$$