

Figure 1.7 An experiment was done in which 10 pennies were thrown 100 times. The number of heads in each throw was recorded.

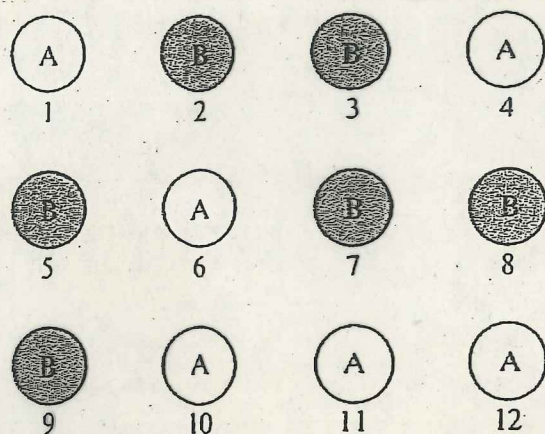


Figure 1.8 A binary alloy system of two chemical components A and B, whose atoms occupy distinct numbered sites.