

SOM - Read and plot data from the manuscript Paixao et al.

Paixao et al. Using Mechanical experiments to study Ground Stone Tools use: exploring the formation of

28/09/2020

Brief description of the script

This R markdown document reads, summarizes and plots data for the manuscript Paixao et al. The document contains:

1. Manuscript tables
2. Manuscript figures (data plots)
3. Supplementary material, including extra tables and figures (data plots)

This R project and respective script follows the procedures described by Marwick et al. 2017. To compile this markdown document do not delete or move files from their original folders. Please note that the tables and figures in this file do not match the numbering in the original manuscript.

For any questions, comments and inputs, please contact:

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Load data into R project

Imported files are in: ‘(“../analysis/raw_data”)’ Figures are saved in: ‘(“../analysis/plots”)’ Tables are saved in: ‘../analysis/derived_data’

- 1) Load libraries and datasets

```
# Load required libraries
```

```
library(tidyverse)
```

```
## -- Attaching packages ----- tidyverse 1.3.0 --
```

```
## v ggplot2 3.3.2      v purrr   0.3.4
## v tibble  3.0.3      v dplyr   1.0.2
## v tidyr   1.1.2      v stringr 1.4.0
## v readr   1.3.1      v forcats 0.5.0
```

```
## Warning: package 'tibble' was built under R version 4.0.2
```

```
## Warning: package 'dplyr' was built under R version 4.0.2
```

```
## -- Conflicts ----- tidyverse_conflicts() --
## x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
## x dplyr::lag()    masks stats::lag()
```

```
library(utils)
library(knitr)
library(janitor)
```

```
##
## Attaching package: 'janitor'
```

```
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##   chisq.test, fisher.test
```

```
library(kableExtra)
```

```
##
## Attaching package: 'kableExtra'
```

```
## The following object is masked from 'package:dplyr':
##
##   group_rows
```

```
library(GGally)
```

```
## Warning: package 'GGally' was built under R version 4.0.2
```

```
## Registered S3 method overwritten by 'GGally':
##   method from
##   +.gg    ggplot2
```

```
library(doBy)
```

```
## Warning: package 'doBy' was built under R version 4.0.2
```

```
##
## Attaching package: 'doBy'
```

```
## The following object is masked from 'package:dplyr':
##
##   order_by
```

```
library(ggpubr)
```

```
## Warning: package 'ggpubr' was built under R version 4.0.2
```

```
# Load datasets
```

```
gisdata <- read.csv("../analysis/raw_data/gisdata.csv")
confocaldata <- read.csv("../analysis/raw_data/confocaldata.csv")
```

```
## Parsed with column specification:
## cols(
##   .default = col_double(),
##   Name = col_character(),
##   `Created on` = col_character(),
##   sample = col_character(),
##   motion = col_character(),
##   workedmaterial = col_character(),
##   `Studiabale type` = col_character(),
##   `Axis name - X` = col_character(),
##   `Axis name - Y` = col_character(),
##   `Axis name - Z` = col_character(),
##   `Layer type - Z` = col_character(),
##   `Lengthscale anisotropy Sfrax epLsar` = col_character(),
##   `Lengthscale anisotropy NewEplsar` = col_character()
## )
```

```
## See spec(...) for full column specifications.
```

In this study, two datasets are used:

- 1) **gisdata.csv**: dataset for the QGIS analysis

```
str(gisdata)
```

```
## 'data.frame':   197 obs. of  11 variables:
## $ sample : chr  "id2-5" "id2-5" "id3-3" "id3-3" ...
## $ parameter: chr  "tri" "tri" "tri" "tri" ...
## $ motion : chr  "Impact" "Impact" "Impact" "Impact" ...
## $ material : chr  "Flint" "Flint" "Flint" "Flint" ...
## $ id : int  0 1 0 1 2 3 4 0 1 0 ...
## $ elev_min : num  0 0.01 0 0.01 0.02 0.03 0.04 0 0.01 0 ...
## $ elev_max : num  0.01 0.02 0.01 0.02 0.03 0.04 0.05 0.01 0.02 0.01 ...
## $ nparts : int  1007 1010 131 165 47 10 1 11 12 6 ...
## $ npoints : int  67487 59648 14961 16143 3142 423 7 6559 1248 8538 ...
## $ perimeter: num  485.2 446 160.6 177.5 32.8 ...
## $ area : num  204.49 17.48 83.65 38.12 1.83 ...
```

- 2) **confocaldata.csv**: dataset for the Confocal microscopy surface texture analysis

```
str(confocaldata)
```

```
## tibble [25 x 54] (S3: spec_tbl_df/tbl_df/tbl/data.frame)
## $ Name : chr [1:25] "Lime2-5_LSM_50x075_suf1_Topo > Levelled (LS-plane)"
## $ Created on : chr [1:25] "6/24/2020 12:03:05 PM" "6/24/2020 12:21:59 PM" "
## $ sample : chr [1:25] "id2-5" "id2-5" "id2-5" "id3-3" ...
```

```

## $ motion : chr [1:25] "impact" "impact" "impact" "impact" ...
## $ workedmaterial : chr [1:25] "flint" "flint" "flint" "flint" ...
## $ Studiable type : chr [1:25] "Surface" "Surface" "Surface" "Surface" ...
## $ Axis name - X : chr [1:25] "X" "X" "X" "X" ...
## $ Axis length - X : num [1:25] 255 255 255 255 255 ...
## $ Axis size - X : num [1:25] 3000 3000 3000 1024 1024 ...
## $ Axis spacing - X : num [1:25] 85.2 85.2 85.2 249.6 249.6 ...
## $ Axis name - Y : chr [1:25] "Y" "Y" "Y" "Y" ...
## $ Axis length - Y : num [1:25] 255 255 255 255 255 ...
## $ Axis size - Y : num [1:25] 3000 3000 3000 1024 1024 ...
## $ Axis spacing - Y : num [1:25] 85.2 85.2 85.2 249.6 249.6 ...
## $ Axis name - Z : chr [1:25] "Z" "Z" "Z" "Z" ...
## $ Layer type - Z : chr [1:25] "Topography" "Topography" "Topography" "Topography" ...
## $ Axis length - Z : num [1:25] 8.3 30.6 14.9 48.6 23 ...
## $ Axis size - Z : num [1:25] 128164 333950 130813 193492 260079 ...
## $ Axis spacing - Z : num [1:25] 0.0647 0.0916 0.1139 0.2511 0.0884 ...
## $ NM-points ratio - Z : num [1:25] 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
## $ Sq : num [1:25] 0.836 4.619 2.321 5.348 3.491 ...
## $ Ssk : num [1:25] 0.997 0.107 0.142 -0.491 0.201 ...
## $ Sku : num [1:25] 8.63 4.48 3.11 5.97 3.46 ...
## $ Sp : num [1:25] 4.8 15.02 7.46 23 11.88 ...
## $ Sv : num [1:25] 3.49 15.58 7.45 25.58 11.11 ...
## $ Sz : num [1:25] 8.3 30.6 14.9 48.6 23 ...
## $ Sa : num [1:25] 0.572 3.244 1.819 3.887 2.699 ...
## $ Smr : num [1:25] 0.464 0.497 0.448 0.18 0.354 ...
## $ Smc : num [1:25] 0.775 5.691 2.944 5.799 4.436 ...
## $ Sxp : num [1:25] 1.53 10.61 4.3 11.65 6.74 ...
## $ Sal : num [1:25] 13.5 18.9 20.1 18.7 22.9 ...
## $ Str : num [1:25] 0.371 0.416 0.592 0.468 0.803 ...
## $ Std : num [1:25] 149 65 150 51 124 ...
## $ Sdq : num [1:25] 0.328 1.153 0.688 1.126 0.897 ...
## $ Sdr : num [1:25] 4.36 20.02 16.47 31.23 24.6 ...
## $ Vm : num [1:25] 0.0866 0.3378 0.1331 0.3133 0.2114 ...
## $ Vv : num [1:25] 0.861 6.029 3.078 6.113 4.648 ...
## $ Vmp : num [1:25] 0.0866 0.3378 0.1331 0.3133 0.2114 ...
## $ Vmc : num [1:25] 0.528 3.111 2.097 3.932 3.146 ...
## $ Vvc : num [1:25] 0.769 5.335 2.824 5.33 4.303 ...
## $ Vvv : num [1:25] 0.0923 0.694 0.2534 0.7826 0.3444 ...
## $ Maximum depth of furrows : num [1:25] 4.56 20.63 7.65 25.68 13.88 ...
## $ Mean depth of furrows : num [1:25] 0.962 4.63 2.49 5.112 3.932 ...
## $ Mean density of furrows : num [1:25] 4523 3830 4509 2286 2201 ...
## $ First direction : num [1:25] 1.50e+02 6.36e+01 2.66e-03 9.00e+01 9.00e+01 ...
## $ Second direction : num [1:25] 180 45 154 45 135 ...
## $ Third direction : num [1:25] 141.3 56.2 63.5 51.2 123.7 ...
## $ Isotropy : num [1:25] 23.5 26.2 77.8 33.1 73.8 ...
## $ Lengthscale anisotropy Sfrax epLsar : chr [1:25] "*****" "*****" "*****" "0.000493204" ...
## $ Lengthscale anisotropy NewEplsar : chr [1:25] "*****" "*****" "*****" "0.017686885" ...
## $ Fractal complexity Asfc : num [1:25] 8.66 23.18 30.55 37.79 44.11 ...
## $ Scale of max complexity Smfc : num [1:25] 1.71e+06 1.81e+08 2.71e+06 1.17e+01 1.52e+01 ...
## $ HAsfc9 : num [1:25] 0.449 2.496 0.388 0.544 0.254 ...
## $ HAsfc81 : num [1:25] 0.659 3.446 0.481 0.701 0.487 ...
## - attr(*, "spec")=
## .. cols(
## .. Name = col_character(),

```

```

## .. `Created on` = col_character(),
## .. sample = col_character(),
## .. motion = col_character(),
## .. workedmaterial = col_character(),
## .. `Studiabale type` = col_character(),
## .. `Axis name - X` = col_character(),
## .. `Axis length - X` = col_double(),
## .. `Axis size - X` = col_double(),
## .. `Axis spacing - X` = col_double(),
## .. `Axis name - Y` = col_character(),
## .. `Axis length - Y` = col_double(),
## .. `Axis size - Y` = col_double(),
## .. `Axis spacing - Y` = col_double(),
## .. `Axis name - Z` = col_character(),
## .. `Layer type - Z` = col_character(),
## .. `Axis length - Z` = col_double(),
## .. `Axis size - Z` = col_double(),
## .. `Axis spacing - Z` = col_double(),
## .. `NM-points ratio - Z` = col_double(),
## .. Sq = col_double(),
## .. Ssk = col_double(),
## .. Sku = col_double(),
## .. Sp = col_double(),
## .. Sv = col_double(),
## .. Sz = col_double(),
## .. Sa = col_double(),
## .. Smr = col_double(),
## .. Smc = col_double(),
## .. Sxp = col_double(),
## .. Sal = col_double(),
## .. Str = col_double(),
## .. Std = col_double(),
## .. Sdq = col_double(),
## .. Sdr = col_double(),
## .. Vm = col_double(),
## .. Vv = col_double(),
## .. Vmp = col_double(),
## .. Vmc = col_double(),
## .. Vvc = col_double(),
## .. Vvv = col_double(),
## .. `Maximum depth of furrows` = col_double(),
## .. `Mean depth of furrows` = col_double(),
## .. `Mean density of furrows` = col_double(),
## .. `First direction` = col_double(),
## .. `Second direction` = col_double(),
## .. `Third direction` = col_double(),
## .. Isotropy = col_double(),
## .. `Lengthscale anisotropy Sfrax epLsar` = col_character(),
## .. `Lengthscale anisotropy NewEplsar` = col_character(),
## .. `Fractal complexity Asfc` = col_double(),
## .. `Scale of max complexity Smfc` = col_double(),
## .. HAsfc9 = col_double(),
## .. HAsfc81 = col_double()
## .. )

```

GIS analysis, Terrain analysis for Slope and TRI

Slope

```
# Compute proportions for perimeter and area grouped by sample and parameter

slope <- filter(gisdata, parameter == "slope")

id2.5 <- filter(slope, sample == "id2-5")
id3.3 <- filter(slope, sample == "id3-3")
id3.8 <- filter(slope, sample == "id3-8")
id3.9 <- filter(slope, sample == "id3-9")
id6.1 <- filter(slope, sample == "id6-1")
id6.3 <- filter(slope, sample == "id6-3")
id6.6 <- filter(slope, sample == "id6-6")
id6.7 <- filter(slope, sample == "id6-7")

id2.5 <- id2.5 %>%
  group_by(sample) %>%
  mutate(
    areaperc = area / sum(area) * 100,
    perimperc = perimeter / sum(perimeter) * 100)

id3.3 <- id3.3 %>%
  group_by(sample) %>%
  mutate(
    areaperc = area / sum(area) * 100,
    perimperc = perimeter / sum(perimeter) * 100)

id3.8 <- id3.8 %>%
  group_by(sample) %>%
  mutate(
    areaperc = area / sum(area) * 100,
    perimperc = perimeter / sum(perimeter) * 100)

id3.9 <- id3.9 %>%
  group_by(sample) %>%
  mutate(
    areaperc = area / sum(area) * 100,
    perimperc = perimeter / sum(perimeter) * 100)

id6.1 <- id6.1 %>%
  group_by(sample) %>%
  mutate(
    areaperc = area / sum(area) * 100,
    perimperc = perimeter / sum(perimeter) * 100)

id6.3 <- id6.3 %>%
  group_by(sample) %>%
  mutate(
    areaperc = area / sum(area) * 100,
    perimperc = perimeter / sum(perimeter) * 100)
```

```

id6.6 <- id6.6 %>%
  group_by(sample) %>%
  mutate(
    areaperc = area / sum(area) * 100,
    perimperc = perimeter / sum(perimeter) * 100)

id6.7 <- id6.7 %>%
  group_by(sample) %>%
  mutate(
    areaperc = area / sum(area) * 100,
    perimperc = perimeter / sum(perimeter) * 100)

newslope <- do.call("rbind", list(id2.5, id3.3, id3.8, id3.9, id6.1, id6.3, id6.6, id6.7))

# save output

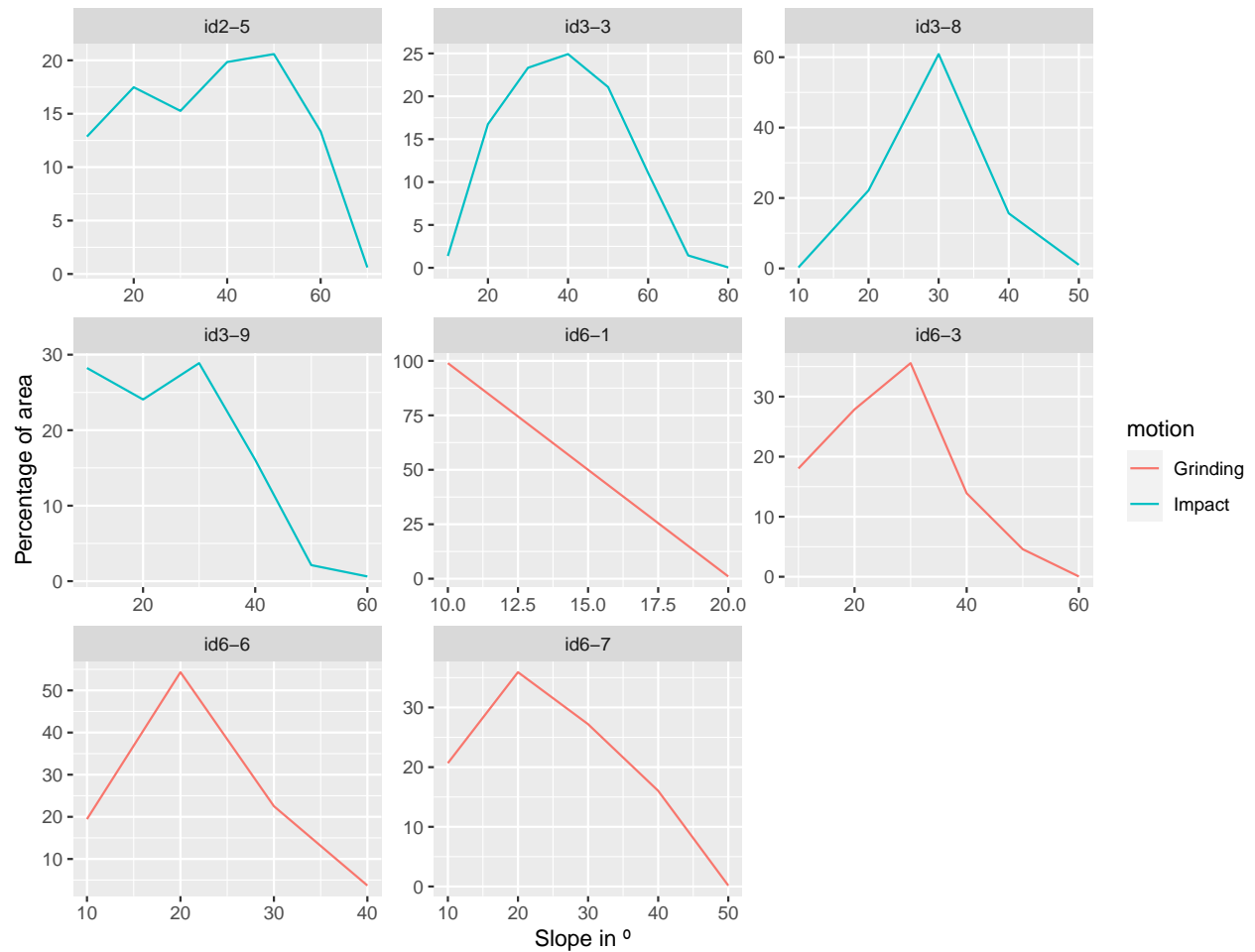
write_csv(newslope, "../analysis/derived_data/newslope.csv")

# Plot data

areaP <- ggplot(newslope, aes(x = elev_max, y = areaperc, colour = motion)) +
  geom_line() +
  facet_wrap(~sample, scale = "free") +
  ylab("Percentage of area") +
  xlab("Slope in °")

areaP

```

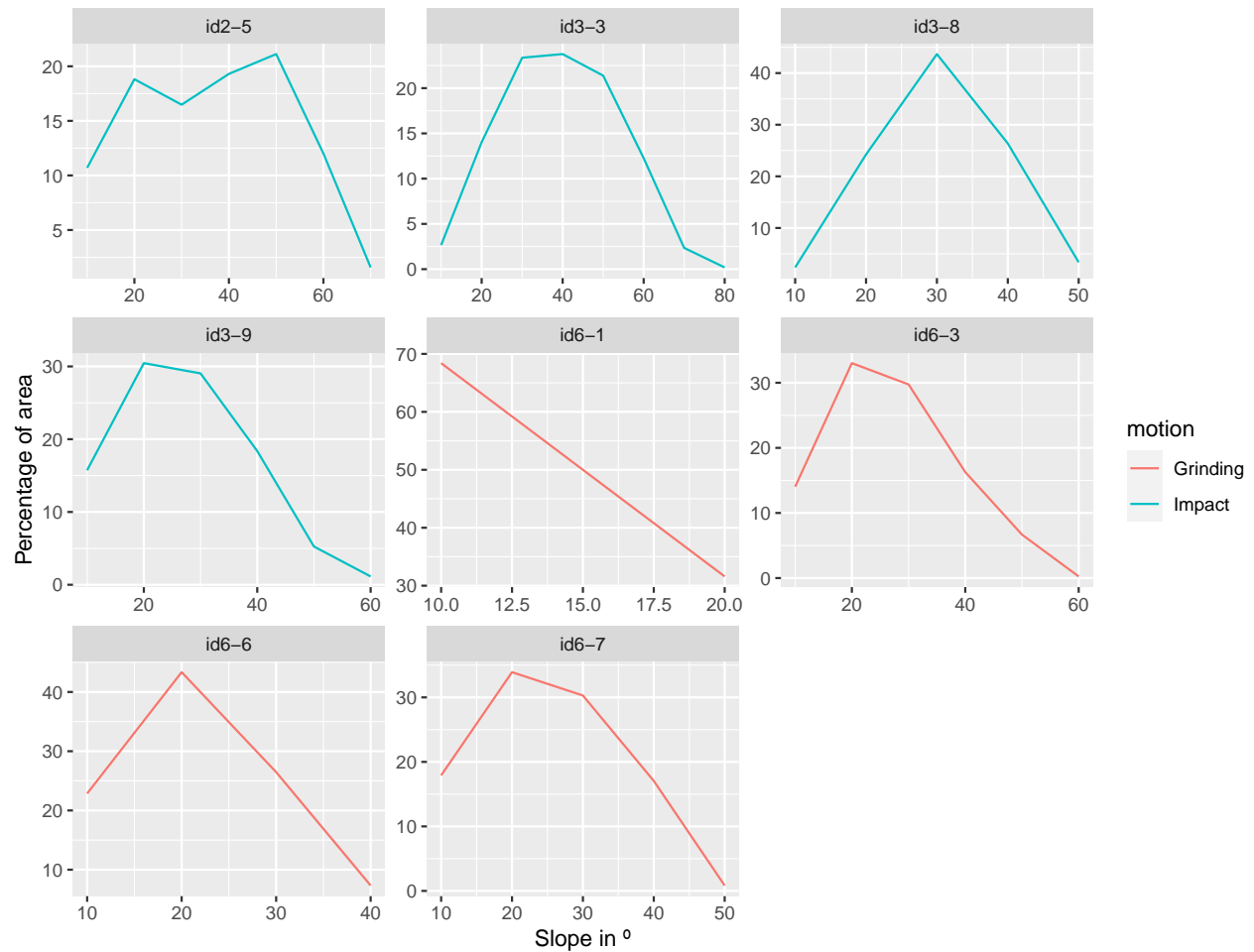


```
ggsave("../analysis/plots/slopearea.png")
```

```
## Saving 8.5 x 6.5 in image
```

```
perimP <- ggplot(newslope, aes(x = elev_max, y = perimperc, colour = motion)) +
  geom_line() +
  facet_wrap(~sample, scale = "free") +
  ylab("Percentage of area") +
  xlab("Slope in °")

perimP
```

```
ggsave("../analysis/plots/slopeperim.png")
```

```
## Saving 8.5 x 6.5 in image
```

TRI (Terrain roughness index)

```
tri <- filter(gisdata, parameter == "tri")

id2.5 <- filter(tri, sample == "id2-5")
id3.3 <- filter(tri, sample == "id3-3")
id3.8 <- filter(tri, sample == "id3-8")
id3.9 <- filter(tri, sample == "id3-9")
id6.1 <- filter(tri, sample == "id6-1")
id6.3 <- filter(tri, sample == "id6-3")
id6.6 <- filter(tri, sample == "id6-6")
id6.7 <- filter(tri, sample == "id6-7")

id2.5 <- id2.5 %>%
  group_by(sample) %>%
  mutate(
```

```

    areaperc = area / sum(area) * 100,
    perimperc = perimeter / sum(perimeter) * 100)

id3.3 <- id3.3 %>%
  group_by(sample) %>%
  mutate(
    areaperc = area / sum(area) * 100,
    perimperc = perimeter / sum(perimeter) * 100)

id3.8 <- id3.8 %>%
  group_by(sample) %>%
  mutate(
    areaperc = area / sum(area) * 100,
    perimperc = perimeter / sum(perimeter) * 100)

id3.9 <- id3.9 %>%
  group_by(sample) %>%
  mutate(
    areaperc = area / sum(area) * 100,
    perimperc = perimeter / sum(perimeter) * 100)

id6.1 <- id6.1 %>%
  group_by(sample) %>%
  mutate(
    areaperc = area / sum(area) * 100,
    perimperc = perimeter / sum(perimeter) * 100)

id6.3 <- id6.3 %>%
  group_by(sample) %>%
  mutate(
    areaperc = area / sum(area) * 100,
    perimperc = perimeter / sum(perimeter) * 100)

id6.6 <- id6.6 %>%
  group_by(sample) %>%
  mutate(
    areaperc = area / sum(area) * 100,
    perimperc = perimeter / sum(perimeter) * 100)

id6.7 <- id6.7 %>%
  group_by(sample) %>%
  mutate(
    areaperc = area / sum(area) * 100,
    perimperc = perimeter / sum(perimeter) * 100)

newtri <- do.call("rbind", list(id2.5, id3.3, id3.8, id3.9, id6.1, id6.3, id6.6, id6.7))

# save output

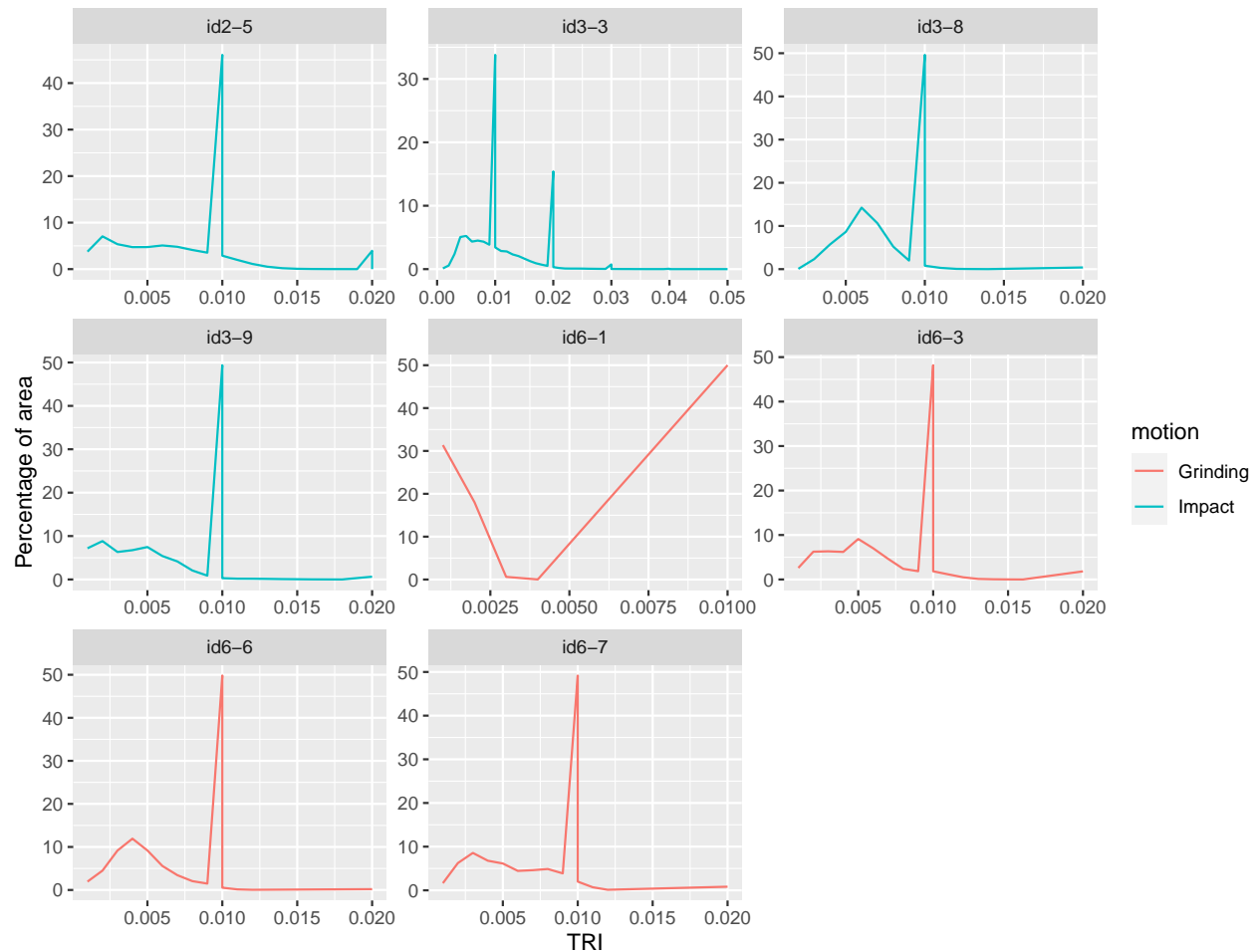
write_csv(newtri, "../analysis/derived_data/newtri.csv")

# Plot data

```

```
areaP <- ggplot(newtri, aes(x = elev_max, y = areaperc, colour = motion)) +
  geom_line() +
  facet_wrap(~sample, scale = "free") +
  ylab("Percentage of area") +
  xlab("TRI")
```

areaP

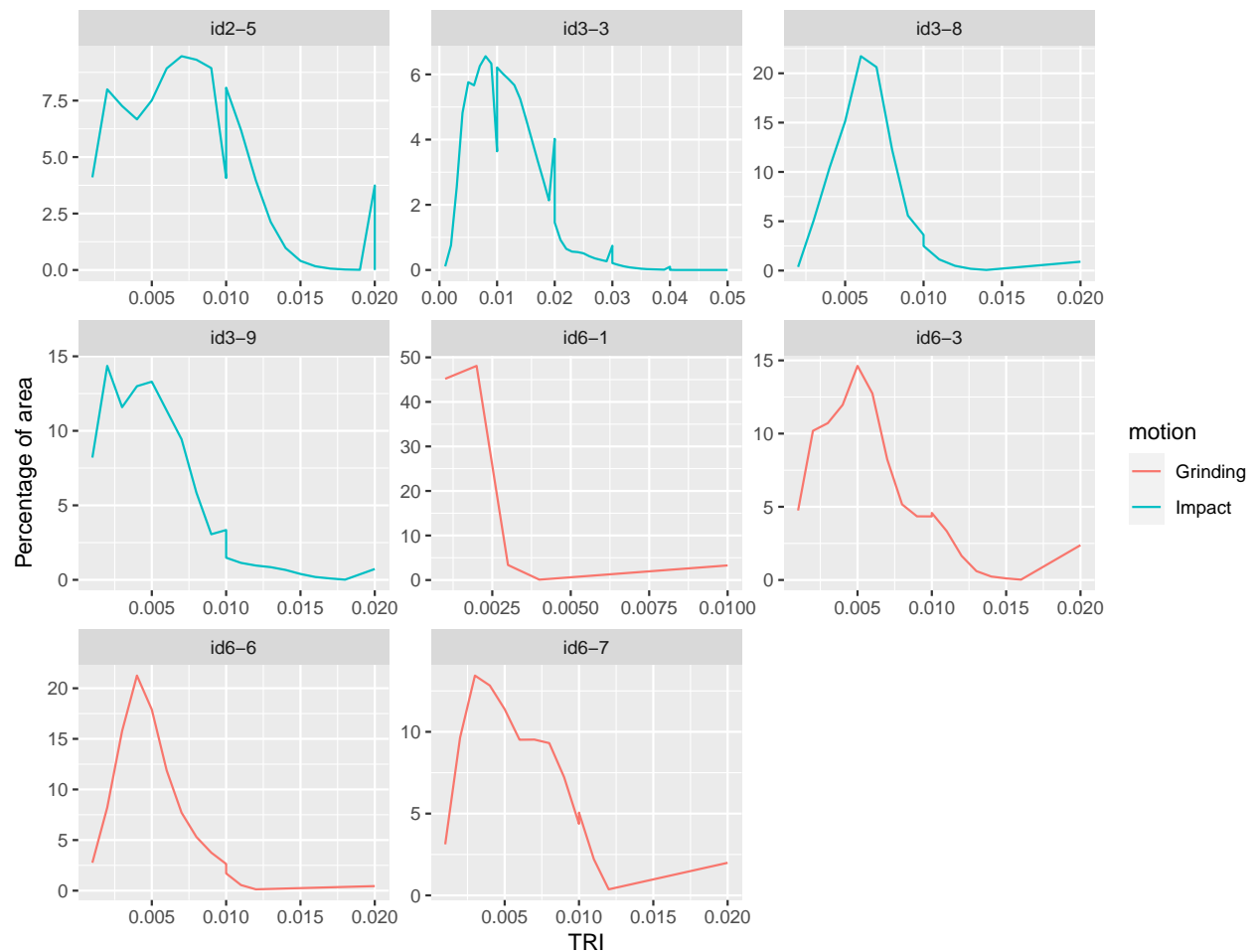


```
ggsave("../analysis/plots/triarea.png")
```

Saving 8.5 x 6.5 in image

```
perimP <- ggplot(newtri, aes(x = elev_max, y = perimperc, colour = motion)) +
  geom_line() +
  facet_wrap(~sample, scale = "free") +
  ylab("Percentage of area") +
  xlab("TRI")
```

perimP



```
ggsave("../analysis/plots/perimtri.png")
```

```
## Saving 8.5 x 6.5 in image
```

Import, summarize and plot all Confocal data

```
# Compute descriptive statistics
```

```
# Scatterplot matrix for the ISO 25178 Height parameters
```

```
data(confocaldata, package = "reshape")
```

```
## Warning in data(confocaldata, package = "reshape"): data set 'confocaldata' not
## found
```

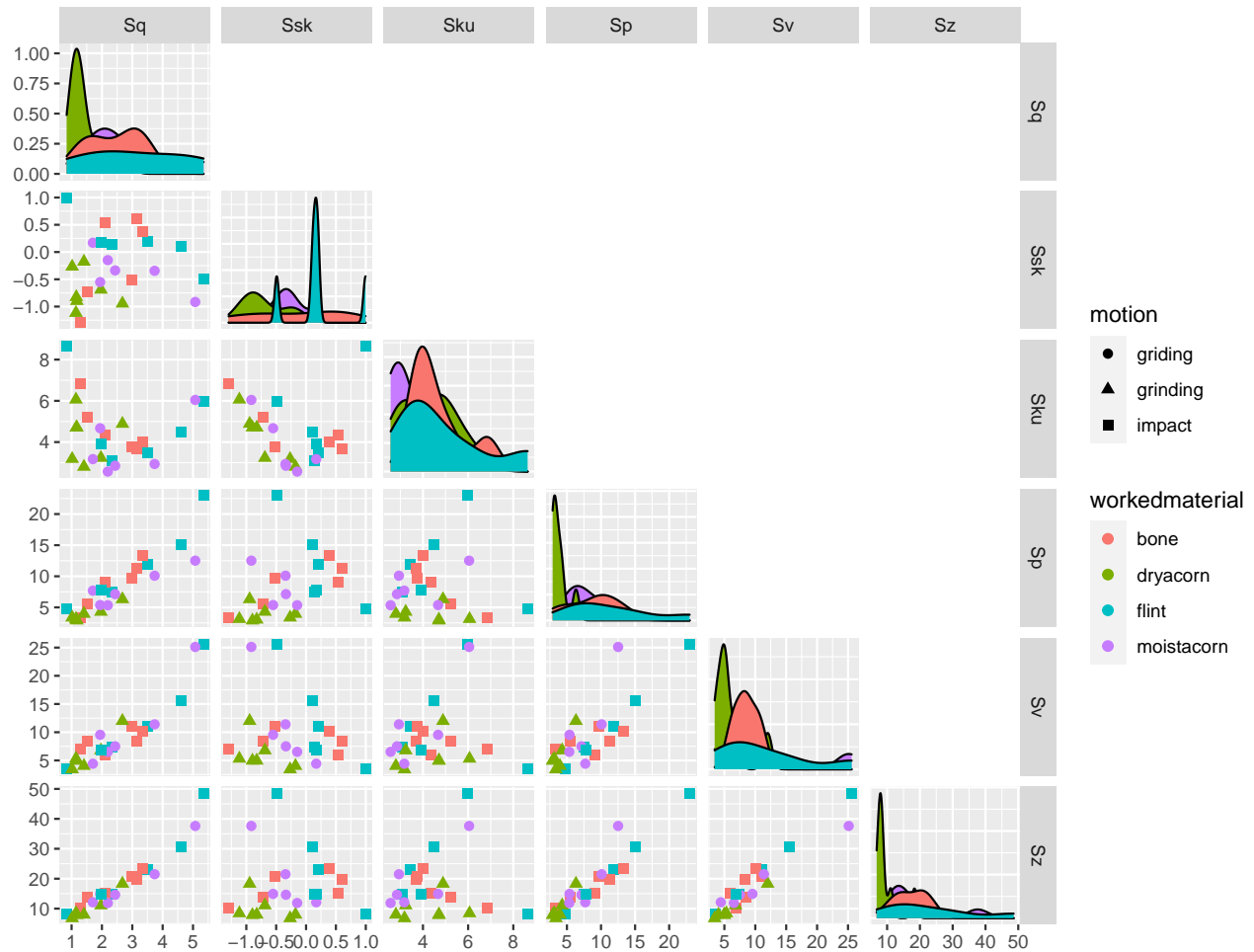
```
ggpairs(data=confocaldata,
        columns = c(21:26),
        cardinality_threshold = 30,
        mapping = ggplot2::aes(color = workedmaterial, shape = motion),
```

```

lower = list(continuous = wrap("points", alpha = 1, size = 2)),
upper = list(continuous = "blank"),
legend = c(2,1)
) +

theme(legend.position = "right") +
labs(fill = "Micro polish type")

```



```

ggsave("../analysis/plots/confocal.png")

```

Saving 8.5 x 6.5 in image

```

# compute descriptive statistics

```

```

nminmaxmeanmedsd <- function(x){
  y <- x[!is.na(x)]
  n_test <- length(y)
  min_test <- min(y)
  max_test <- max(y)
  mean_test <- mean(y)
  med_test <- median(y)
}

```

```

sd_test <- sd(y)
out <- c(n_test, min_test, max_test, mean_test, med_test, sd_test)
names(out) <- c("n", "min", "max", "mean", "median", "sd")
return(out)
}

```

```

positions <- c(1:5,21:27)
df <- confocaldata %>%
  select(positions)

```

```

## Note: Using an external vector in selections is ambiguous.
## i Use `all_of(positions)` instead of `positions` to silence this message.
## i See <https://tidyselect.r-lib.org/reference/faq-external-vector.html>.
## This message is displayed once per session.

```

```

num.var <- 5:length(df)

confostats <- summaryBy(~sample+workedmaterial, data=df[c("sample", "motion","workedmaterial", names(d

write_csv(confostats, "../analysis/derived_data/confostats.csv")

# Plot confostats for the ISO 25178 Height parameters
# select parameter from datase

heightconfostats <- select(confostats,sample,workedmaterial, Sq.mean,Ssk.mean,Sku.mean,Sp.mean,Sv.mean,

p1 <- ggplot(heightconfostats, aes(x=workedmaterial, y=Sq.mean, colour=workedmaterial)) +
  geom_boxplot() +
  labs(x="", colour="Micro polish")

p2 <- ggplot(heightconfostats, aes(x=workedmaterial, y=Ssk.mean, colour=workedmaterial)) + geom_boxpl

  labs(x="", colour="Micro polish")

p3 <- ggplot(heightconfostats, aes(x=workedmaterial, y=Sku.mean, colour=workedmaterial)) + geom_boxpl

  labs(x="", colour="Micro polish")

p4 <- ggplot(heightconfostats, aes(x=workedmaterial, y=Sp.mean, colour=workedmaterial)) +
  geom_boxplot() +
  labs(x="", colour="Micro polish")

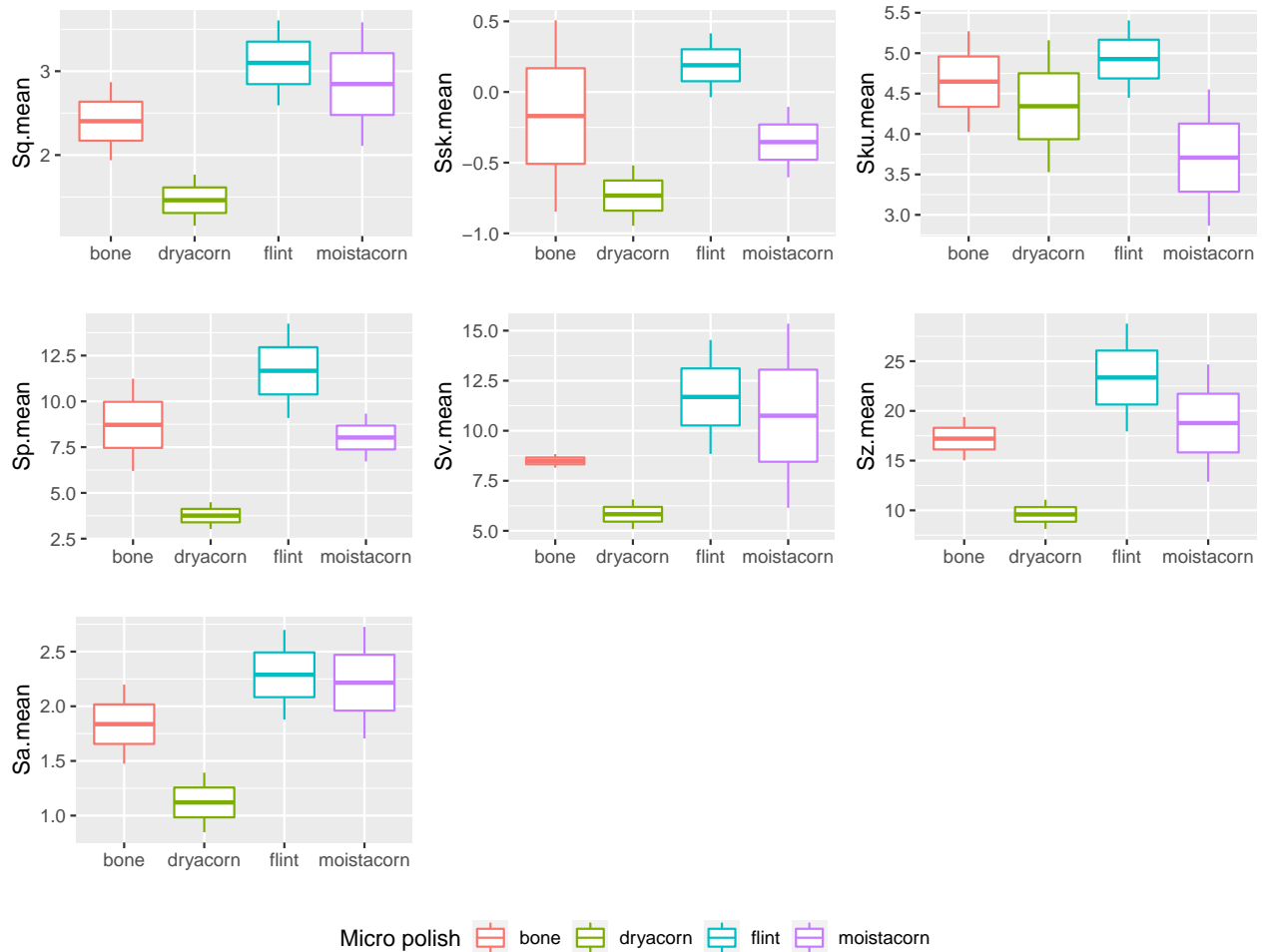
p5 <- ggplot(heightconfostats, aes(x=workedmaterial, y=Sv.mean, colour=workedmaterial)) +
  geom_boxplot() +
  labs(x="", colour="Micro polish")

p6 <- ggplot(heightconfostats, aes(x=workedmaterial, y=Sz.mean, colour=workedmaterial)) +
  geom_boxplot() +
  labs(x="", colour="Micro polish")

p7 <- ggplot(heightconfostats, aes(x=workedmaterial, y=Sa.mean, colour=workedmaterial)) +
  geom_boxplot() +
  labs(x="", colour="Micro polish")

ggarrange(p1, p2, p3, p4, p5, p6, p7, ncol = 3, nrow = 3, common.legend = TRUE, legend="bottom")

```



```
ggsave("../analysis/plots/confostats.png")
```

```
## Saving 8.5 x 6.5 in image
```

End of script

```
sessionInfo()
```

```
## R version 4.0.0 Patched (2020-05-04 r78358)
## Platform: x86_64-apple-darwin17.0 (64-bit)
## Running under: macOS Catalina 10.15.6
##
## Matrix products: default
## BLAS: /Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.0/Resources/lib/libRblas.dylib
## LAPACK: /Library/Frameworks/R.framework/Versions/4.0/Resources/lib/libRlapack.dylib
##
## locale:
## [1] en_US.UTF-8/en_US.UTF-8/en_US.UTF-8/C/en_US.UTF-8/en_US.UTF-8
##
## attached base packages:
```

```
## [1] stats      graphics  grDevices utils      datasets  methods  base
##
## other attached packages:
## [1] ggpubr_0.4.0    doBy_4.6.7      GGally_2.0.0    kableExtra_1.2.1
## [5] janitor_2.0.1   knitr_1.29      forcats_0.5.0   stringr_1.4.0
## [9] dplyr_1.0.2     purrr_0.3.4     readr_1.3.1     tidyr_1.1.2
## [13] tibble_3.0.3    ggplot2_3.3.2   tidyverse_1.3.0
##
## loaded via a namespace (and not attached):
## [1] httr_1.4.2      jsonlite_1.7.1  viridisLite_0.3.0 carData_3.0-4
## [5] modelr_0.1.8    assertthat_0.2.1 blob_1.2.1      cellranger_1.1.0
## [9] yaml_2.2.1      pillar_1.4.6    backports_1.1.9 lattice_0.20-41
## [13] glue_1.4.2      digest_0.6.25   RColorBrewer_1.1-2 ggsignif_0.6.0
## [17] rvest_0.3.6     snakecase_0.11.0 colorspace_1.4-1 cowplot_1.0.0
## [21] htmltools_0.5.0 Matrix_1.2-18    plyr_1.8.6      pkgconfig_2.0.3
## [25] broom_0.7.0     haven_2.3.1     scales_1.1.1    webshot_0.5.2
## [29] openxlsx_4.1.5  rio_0.5.16      farver_2.0.3    generics_0.0.2
## [33] car_3.0-9       ellipsis_0.3.1  withr_2.2.0     cli_2.0.2
## [37] magrittr_1.5    crayon_1.3.4    readxl_1.3.1    evaluate_0.14
## [41] fs_1.5.0        fansi_0.4.1     MASS_7.3-52     rstatix_0.6.0
## [45] xml2_1.3.2      foreign_0.8-80  tools_4.0.0     data.table_1.13.0
## [49] hms_0.5.3       lifecycle_0.2.0 munsell_0.5.0   reprex_0.3.0
## [53] zip_2.1.1       Deriv_4.0.1     compiler_4.0.0  rlang_0.4.7
## [57] grid_4.0.0      rstudioapi_0.11 labeling_0.3     rmarkdown_2.3
## [61] gtable_0.3.0    abind_1.4-5     DBI_1.1.0       reshape_0.8.8
## [65] curl_4.3        R6_2.4.1        gridExtra_2.3   lubridate_1.7.9
## [69] stringi_1.5.3   Rcpp_1.0.5      vctrs_0.3.4     dbplyr_1.4.4
## [73] tidyselect_1.1.0 xfun_0.17
```