

Import raw data

Joao Marreiros

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Brief description of the script

This R markdown document imports and formats the output of the resulting CSV file from the computing ISO 25178-2 parameters in ConfoMap. These data is part of the manuscript: *Dubreuil et al. 2023. A ‘Family of Wear’: Traceological Patterns on Pebbles Used for Burnishing Pots and Processing Other Plastic Mineral Matters*

The script includes three steps:

1. Reads in the original CSV-file
2. Formats the data
3. Writes an XLSX-file and save an R object ready for further analysis in R

This R project and respective scripts follow the procedures described by Marwick et al. 2017.

The authors would like to thank Ivan Calandra and Lisa Schunk for their help and contribution on several chunks of code included here in the script (pieces of code are also adapted from Calandra et al. 2019, Pedernana et al. 2020a, 2020b).

To compile this markdown document do not delete or move files from their original folders.

For any questions, comments and inputs, please contact:

Joao Marreiros, joao.marreiros@rgzm.de

Load libraries

```
library(openxlsx)
```

Warning: package ‘openxlsx’ was built under R version 4.1.3

```
library(tools)
library(R.utils)
```

Warning: package ‘R.utils’ was built under R version 4.1.3

```
Warning: package 'R.oo' was built under R version 4.1.3
```

```
Warning: package 'R.methodsS3' was built under R version 4.1.3
```

```
library(chron)
```

```
Warning: package 'chron' was built under R version 4.1.3
```

```
dir_in <- "analysis/raw_data/"
dir_out <- "analysis/derived_data/"
```

Get file names, path and info

```
data_file <- list.files(dir_in, pattern = "\\\\.csv$", full.names = TRUE)
md5_in <- md5sum(data_file)
```

Import and read the original CSV-file

```
imp_data <- read.csv(data_file, header = FALSE, na.strings = "*****", encoding = "latin1")
str(imp_data)
```

```
'data.frame':  33 obs. of  105 variables:
 $ V1 : chr  "#" "#" "#" "2021/04/15" ...
 $ V2 : chr  "#" "#" "#" "14:06:02" ...
 $ V3 : chr  "#" "#" "#" "D:\\Dropbox\\jmmarreiros_dropbox\\Work\\Papers and articles\\2021 - Debreuil
 $ V4 : chr  "OPERATOR:1" "X-axis rotation angle" "°" "1.389601332" ...
 $ V5 : chr  "OPERATOR:1" "Y-axis rotation angle" "°" "-3.540040607" ...
 $ V6 : chr  "OPERATOR:2" "a0" "µm" "-3.327279468" ...
 $ V7 : chr  "OPERATOR:2" "ax" "µm" "-0.007136344206" ...
 $ V8 : chr  "OPERATOR:2" "ax2" "µm" "6.08357491E-06" ...
 $ V9 : chr  "OPERATOR:2" "ax3" "µm" "-1.075360198E-09" ...
 $ V10 : chr  "OPERATOR:2" "ay" "µm" "0.004476105667" ...
 $ V11 : chr  "OPERATOR:2" "axy" "µm" "6.779964383E-07" ...
 $ V12 : chr  "OPERATOR:2" "ax2y" "µm" "-1.114150037E-09" ...
 $ V13 : chr  "OPERATOR:2" "ay2" "µm" "2.420272666E-06" ...
 $ V14 : chr  "OPERATOR:2" "axy2" "µm" "5.305851231E-10" ...
 $ V15 : chr  "OPERATOR:2" "ay3" "µm" "-1.457157799E-09" ...
 $ V16 : chr  "6" "Name" "<no unit>" "Kremasti4_LSM_50x_natural_a_Topo" ...
 $ V17 : chr  "6" "Created on" "<no unit>" "4/15/2021 10:24:41 AM" ...
 $ V18 : chr  "6" "Studiabile type" "<no unit>" "Surface" ...
 $ V19 : chr  "6" "Axis name - X" "<no unit>" "X" ...
 $ V20 : chr  "6" "Axis length - X" "µm" "255.4748064" ...
 $ V21 : chr  "6" "Axis size - X" "points" "3000" ...
 $ V22 : chr  "6" "Axis spacing - X" "nm" "85.18666436" ...
```

```

$ V23 : chr "6" "Axis name - Y" "<no unit>" "Y" ...
$ V24 : chr "6" "Axis length - Y" "µm" "255.4748064" ...
$ V25 : chr "6" "Axis size - Y" "points" "3000" ...
$ V26 : chr "6" "Axis spacing - Y" "nm" "85.18666436" ...
$ V27 : chr "6" "Axis name - Z" "<no unit>" "Z" ...
$ V28 : chr "6" "Layer type - Z" "<no unit>" "Topography" ...
$ V29 : chr "6" "Axis length - Z" "µm" "40.71166716" ...
$ V30 : chr "6" "Axis size - Z" "digits" "65532" ...
$ V31 : chr "6" "Axis spacing - Z" "nm" "0.6212486596" ...
$ V32 : chr "6" "NM-points ratio - Z" "%" "0" ...
$ V33 : chr "15" "Name" "<no unit>" "Kremasti4_LSM_50x_natural_a_Topo > Levelled (LS-plane) > Form rem
$ V34 : chr "15" "Created on" "<no unit>" "4/15/2021 10:24:41 AM" ...
$ V35 : chr "15" "Studiabale type" "<no unit>" "Surface" ...
$ V36 : chr "15" "Axis name - X" "<no unit>" "X" ...
$ V37 : chr "15" "Axis length - X" "µm" "255.4748064" ...
$ V38 : chr "15" "Axis size - X" "points" "3000" ...
$ V39 : chr "15" "Axis spacing - X" "nm" "85.18666436" ...
$ V40 : chr "15" "Axis name - Y" "<no unit>" "Y" ...
$ V41 : chr "15" "Axis length - Y" "µm" "255.4748064" ...
$ V42 : chr "15" "Axis size - Y" "points" "3000" ...
$ V43 : chr "15" "Axis spacing - Y" "nm" "85.18666436" ...
$ V44 : chr "15" "Axis name - Z" "<no unit>" "Z" ...
$ V45 : chr "15" "Layer type - Z" "<no unit>" "Topography" ...
$ V46 : chr "15" "Axis length - Z" "µm" "12.32495216" ...
$ V47 : chr "15" "Axis size - Z" "digits" "198390" ...
$ V48 : chr "15" "Axis spacing - Z" "nm" "0.06212486596" ...
$ V49 : chr "15" "NM-points ratio - Z" "%" "0" ...
$ V50 : chr "17" "Sq" "µm" "1.584021467" ...
$ V51 : chr "17" "Ssk" "<no unit>" "-0.6095035235" ...
$ V52 : chr "17" "Sku" "<no unit>" "4.87649139" ...
$ V53 : chr "17" "Sp" "µm" "5.465869957" ...
$ V54 : chr "17" "Sv" "µm" "6.859082201" ...
$ V55 : chr "17" "Sz" "µm" "12.32495216" ...
$ V56 : chr "17" "Sa" "µm" "1.125056973" ...
$ V57 : chr "17" "Smr (c = 1 µm below highest peak)" "%" "0.4839345421" ...
$ V58 : chr "17" "Smc (p = 10%)" "µm" "1.693314186" ...
$ V59 : chr "17" "Sxp (p = 50% q = 97.5%)" "µm" "3.99094246" ...
$ V60 : chr "17" "Sal (s = 0.2)" "µm" "19.51575135" ...
$ V61 : chr "17" "Str (s = 0.2)" "<no unit>" "0.480092466" ...
$ V62 : chr "17" "Std (Reference angle = 0°)" "°" "42.24936206" ...
$ V63 : chr "17" "Sdq" "<no unit>" "0.3826728109" ...
$ V64 : chr "17" "Sdr" "%" "6.003094867" ...
$ V65 : chr "17" "Vm (p = 10%)" "µm³/µm²" "0.08953456587" ...
$ V66 : chr "17" "Vv (p = 10%)" "µm³/µm²" "1.782866126" ...
$ V67 : chr "17" "Vmp (p = 10%)" "µm³/µm²" "0.08953456587" ...
$ V68 : chr "17" "Vmc (p = 10% q = 80%)" "µm³/µm²" "1.129500923" ...
$ V69 : chr "17" "Vvc (p = 10% q = 80%)" "µm³/µm²" "1.496020162" ...
$ V70 : chr "17" "Vvv (p = 80%)" "µm³/µm²" "0.2868459635" ...
$ V71 : chr "18" "Maximum depth of furrows" "µm" "7.217169929" ...
$ V72 : chr "18" "Mean depth of furrows" "µm" "1.568997462" ...
$ V73 : chr "18" "Mean density of furrows" "cm/cm²" "3750.457168" ...
$ V74 : chr "19" "First direction" "°" "89.9771993" ...
$ V75 : chr "19" "Second direction" "°" "45.01151178" ...
$ V76 : chr "19" "Third direction" "°" "179.9901922" ...

```

```

$ V77 : chr "20" "Texture isotropy" "%" "73.9724373" ...
$ V78 : chr "21" "Length-scale anisotropy (Sfrax) (epLsar)" "<no unit>" NA ...
$ V79 : chr "21" "Length-scale anisotropy (NewEplsar)" "<no unit>" NA ...
$ V80 : chr "22" "Fractal complexity (Asfc)" "<no unit>" "9.933672877" ...
$ V81 : chr "22" "Scale of max complexity (Smfc)" "nm²" "6281984.839" ...
$ V82 : chr "22" "HAsfc9 (HAsfc9)" "<no unit>" "0.5388613394" ...
$ V83 : chr "22" "HAsfc81 (HAsfc81)" "<no unit>" "0.8700496629" ...
$ V84 : chr "128" "Name" "<no unit>" "Kremasti4_LSM_50x_natural_a_Topo > Leveled (LS-plane) > Form re
$ V85 : chr "128" "File path" "<no unit>" "D:\\Dropbox\\jmmarreiros_dropbox\\Work\\Papers and articles
$ V86 : chr "128" "Created on" "<no unit>" "4/15/2021 10:24:41 AM" ...
$ V87 : chr "128" "Studiabile type" "<no unit>" "Surface" ...
$ V88 : chr "128" "Axis name - X" "<no unit>" "X" ...
$ V89 : chr "128" "Axis length - X" "µm" "255.4748064" ...
$ V90 : chr "128" "Axis size - X" "points" "3000" ...
$ V91 : chr "128" "Axis spacing - X" "nm" "85.18666436" ...
$ V92 : chr "128" "Axis offset - X" "µm" "0" ...
$ V93 : chr "128" "Axis name - Y" "<no unit>" "Y" ...
$ V94 : chr "128" "Axis length - Y" "µm" "255.4748064" ...
$ V95 : chr "128" "Axis size - Y" "points" "3000" ...
$ V96 : chr "128" "Axis spacing - Y" "nm" "85.18666436" ...
$ V97 : chr "128" "Axis offset - Y" "µm" "-255.4748064" ...
$ V98 : chr "128" "Axis name - Z" "<no unit>" "Z" ...
$ V99 : chr "128" "Layer type - Z" "<no unit>" "Topography" ...
[list output truncated]

```

Format data

Keep only interesting columns and rows

```

# keeps only the columns and rows of interest for the analysis
data_keep_col <- c(1:2, 16:17, 20:22, 24:26, 29:32, 50:83)
data_keep_rows <- which(imp_data[[1]] != "#")
data_keep <- imp_data[data_keep_rows, data_keep_col]

```

Add headers

```

head_data_keep <- unlist(imp_data[2, data_keep_col])
colnames(data_keep) <- gsub("\\\\.", "\\.", make.names(head_data_keep))
colnames(data_keep) <- gsub("\\\\.$", "", colnames(data_keep))

```

Identify results using frame numbers

```

# combines the results from the different analysis based on the column numbers
# (ID from MountainsMAp)
frames <- as.numeric(unlist(imp_data[1, data_keep_col]))

```

Warning: NAs introduced by coercion

```
ID <- which(frames == 6)[-1:2]
ISO <- which(frames == 17)
furrow <- which(frames == 18)
diriso <- which(frames %in% 19:20)
SSFA <- which(frames %in% 21:22)
```

Shorten the names for parameters

```
# keeps only the important information of the headers
colnames(data_keep)[ISO] <- sapply(strsplit(names(data_keep)[ISO], ".", fixed = TRUE), `[`, 1)
colnames(data_keep)[SSFA] <- gsub("^([A-Za-z0-9]+\\.\\.)+", "", colnames(data_keep)[SSFA])
```

Save units

```
# takes the units which were part of the headers and separates them; creates a data frame
var_num <- c(ID, ISO, furrow, diriso, SSFA)
# extracts 'unit' line for considered columns
units_var <- unlist(imp_data[3, data_keep_col])[var_num]
# gets names associated to the units
names(units_var) <- head_data_keep[var_num]
# puts all of it into a data.frame
units_var_table <- data.frame(variable = names(units_var), unit = units_var)
```

Convert to numeric

```
for (i in var_num) data_keep[[i]] <- as.numeric(data_keep[[i]])
```

Split the column 'Name' into several columns

```
# these lines extract the artefact ID out of the path name
stud_name <- gsub(".* --- ", "", data_keep[["Name"]])
split_name <- do.call(rbind, strsplit(stud_name, "-"))

# splits the ID in the separat information
data_final <- data.frame(split_name[,1], split_name[,2], split_name[,3], split_name[,4], split_name[,5])
colnames(data_final)[1:9] <- c("Sample.ID", "Microscope", "Objective", "PolishType", "Surface", "Topo",
```

Check the result

```
str(data_final)
```

```

'data.frame':  30 obs. of  53 variables:
 $ Sample.ID      : chr  "Kremasti4" "Kremasti4" "Kremasti4" "Kremasti4" ...
 $ Microscope     : chr  "LSM" "LSM" "LSM" "LSM" ...
 $ Objective      : chr  "50x" "50x" "50x" "50x" ...
 $ PolishType     : chr  "natural" "natural" "natural" "natural" ...
 $ Surface        : chr  "a" "b" "c" "d" ...
 $ Topo           : chr  "Topo" "Topo" "Topo" "Topo" ...
 $ Acquisition.Date : chr  "2021/04/15" "2021/04/15" "2021/04/15" "2021/04/15" ...
 $ Analysis.Date  : chr  "14:06:02" "14:08:39" "14:11:12" "14:13:40" ...
 $ Analysis.Time  : chr  "4/15/2021 10:24:41 AM" "4/15/2021 10:51:24 AM" "4/15/2021 11:45:47 AM" ...
 $ Axis.length.X  : num  255 255 255 255 255 ...
 $ Axis.size.X    : num  3000 3000 3000 3000 3000 3000 3000 3000 3000 3000 ...
 $ Axis.spacing.X : num  85.2 85.2 85.2 85.2 85.2 ...
 $ Axis.length.Y  : num  255 255 255 255 255 ...
 $ Axis.size.Y    : num  3000 3000 3000 3000 3000 3000 3000 3000 3000 3000 ...
 $ Axis.spacing.Y : num  85.2 85.2 85.2 85.2 85.2 ...
 $ Axis.length.Z  : num  40.7 49.9 92.6 31.8 29.3 ...
 $ Axis.size.Z    : num  65532 65532 65531 65532 65531 ...
 $ Axis.spacing.Z : num  0.621 0.761 1.413 0.485 0.447 ...
 $ NM.points.ratio.Z : num  0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 ...
 $ Sq             : num  1.58 4.09 1.47 2.24 1.77 ...
 $ Ssk            : num  -0.61 -0.391 -0.274 -0.049 -0.929 ...
 $ Sku            : num  4.88 2.53 6.23 3.44 5.87 ...
 $ Sp             : num  5.47 10.44 5.15 9.02 7.91 ...
 $ Sv             : num  6.86 12.48 8.2 7.06 8.52 ...
 $ Sz             : num  12.3 22.9 13.4 16.1 16.4 ...
 $ Sa             : num  1.13 3.4 1.08 1.77 1.25 ...
 $ Smr            : num  0.484 0.239 0.604 0.207 0.126 ...
 $ Smc            : num  1.69 4.56 1.72 2.87 1.66 ...
 $ Sxp            : num  3.99 9.02 2.67 4.65 4.7 ...
 $ Sal            : num  19.5 32.4 23.5 30.6 20.7 ...
 $ Str            : num  0.48 NA NA 0.614 0.813 ...
 $ Std            : num  42.2 93.2 33 25.3 62 ...
 $ Sdq            : num  0.383 0.658 0.521 0.403 0.403 ...
 $ Sdr            : num  6 15.94 8.53 6.73 6.56 ...
 $ Vm             : num  0.0895 0.1529 0.1057 0.0994 0.0945 ...
 $ Vv             : num  1.78 4.72 1.82 2.97 1.75 ...
 $ Vmp            : num  0.0895 0.1529 0.1057 0.0994 0.0945 ...
 $ Vmc            : num  1.13 4.14 1.09 1.84 1.28 ...
 $ Vvc            : num  1.5 4.24 1.65 2.68 1.41 ...
 $ Vvv            : num  0.287 0.478 0.17 0.292 0.343 ...
 $ Maximum.depth.of.furrows: num  7.22 10.88 9.43 6.76 8.68 ...
 $ Mean.depth.of.furrows  : num  1.57 3.13 1.47 1.9 1.54 ...
 $ Mean.density.of.furrows : num  3750 3056 4011 3480 3423 ...
 $ First.direction        : num  89.9772 90.014 45.0229 0.0123 44.9941 ...
 $ Second.direction       : num  45 135 180 26.5 63.5 ...
 $ Third.direction        : num  180 45 33.7 90 90 ...
 $ Texture.isotropy       : num  74 82.7 77.8 90.3 92.3 ...
 $ epLsar                 : num  NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
 $ NewEplsar              : num  NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA NA ...
 $ Asfc                   : num  9.93 25.92 17.49 11.21 10.47 ...
 $ Smfc                   : num  6281985 10723090 4628049 7318909 11574299 ...
 $ HAsfc9                 : num  0.539 0.39 1.927 0.603 0.546 ...
 $ HAsfc81                : num  0.87 0.638 2.369 0.728 0.848 ...

```

```
head(data_final)
```

	Sample.ID	Microscope	Objective	PolishType	Surface	Topo	Acquisition.Date	
4	Kremasti4	LSM	50x	natural	a	Topo	2021/04/15	
5	Kremasti4	LSM	50x	natural	b	Topo	2021/04/15	
6	Kremasti4	LSM	50x	natural	c	Topo	2021/04/15	
7	Kremasti4	LSM	50x	natural	d	Topo	2021/04/15	
8	Kremasti4	LSM	50x	natural	e	Topo	2021/04/15	
9	Kremasti4	LSM	50x	type1	a	Topo	2021/04/15	
	Analysis.Date	Analysis.Time	Axis.length.X	Axis.size.X	Axis.spacing.X			
4	14:06:02	4/15/2021 10:24:41 AM	255.4748	3000	85.18666			
5	14:08:39	4/15/2021 10:51:24 AM	255.4748	3000	85.18666			
6	14:11:12	4/15/2021 11:45:47 AM	255.4748	3000	85.18666			
7	14:13:40	4/15/2021 12:01:50 PM	255.4748	3000	85.18666			
8	14:16:06	4/15/2021 12:16:18 PM	255.4748	3000	85.18666			
9	14:18:42	4/13/2021 3:00:34 PM	255.4748	3000	85.18666			
	Axis.length.Y	Axis.size.Y	Axis.spacing.Y	Axis.length.Z	Axis.size.Z			
4	255.4748	3000	85.18666	40.71167	65532			
5	255.4748	3000	85.18666	49.89209	65532			
6	255.4748	3000	85.18666	92.57281	65531			
7	255.4748	3000	85.18666	31.79712	65532			
8	255.4748	3000	85.18666	29.31425	65531			
9	255.4748	3000	85.18666	24.97545	65531			
	Axis.spacing.Z	NM.points.ratio.Z	Sq	Ssk	Sku	Sp		
4	0.6212487		0 1.584021	-0.60950352	4.876491	5.465870		
5	0.7613393		0 4.090417	-0.39145394	2.527444	10.438800		
6	1.4126567		0 1.471140	-0.27367641	6.226369	5.151535		
7	0.4852151		0 2.240846	-0.04897288	3.435836	9.022964		
8	0.4473341		0 1.767716	-0.92850679	5.866180	7.914458		
9	0.3811242		0 1.434170	-1.65028211	6.832436	3.630703		
	Sv	Sz	Sa	Smr	Smc	Sxp	Sal	Str
4	6.859082	12.32495	1.125057	0.4839345	1.693314	3.990942	19.51575	0.4800925
5	12.482615	22.92141	3.402968	0.2388669	4.564882	9.019519	32.42663	NA
6	8.201602	13.35314	1.084219	0.6035167	1.717278	2.666714	23.54556	NA
7	7.063908	16.08687	1.765024	0.2065847	2.872713	4.647387	30.56610	0.6142008
8	8.517286	16.43174	1.248673	0.1263085	1.657583	4.698921	20.72937	0.8132318
9	7.463707	11.09441	1.009955	0.5506006	1.290805	4.246005	18.83861	0.6902008
	Std	Sdq	Sdr	Vm	Vv	Vmp	Vmc	
4	42.24936	0.3826728	6.003095	0.08953457	1.782866	0.08953457	1.129501	
5	93.24467	0.6584596	15.937044	0.15288943	4.717775	0.15288943	4.141595	
6	33.00070	0.5207327	8.532379	0.10571506	1.823054	0.10571506	1.087074	
7	25.25098	0.4030433	6.729032	0.09941242	2.972141	0.09941242	1.843508	
8	62.00315	0.4031913	6.562433	0.09447176	1.752063	0.09447176	1.276085	
9	148.49476	0.3498352	5.156392	0.04783352	1.338637	0.04783352	0.982558	
	Vvc	Vvv	Maximum.depth.of.furrows	Mean.depth.of.furrows				
4	1.496020	0.2868460		7.217170		1.568997		
5	4.240142	0.4776329		10.880719		3.134721		
6	1.653056	0.1699981		9.434004		1.469384		
7	2.679862	0.2922788		6.760114		1.903889		
8	1.408635	0.3434273		8.684991		1.535972		
9	1.015295	0.3233419		6.789918		1.217140		
	Mean.density.of.furrows	First.direction	Second.direction	Third.direction				
4		3750.457	89.97719930	45.01151		179.99019		

5	3056.415	90.01401251	134.99001	45.00416			
6	4010.997	45.02286722	179.99523	33.71723			
7	3479.585	0.01225454	26.47753	89.99378			
8	3422.848	44.99412580	63.51278	90.01651			
9	3631.833	179.98336160	89.99780	135.00711			
	Texture.isotropy	epLsar	NewEplsar	Asfc	Smfc	HAsfc9	HAsfc81
4	73.97244	NA	NA	9.933673	6281985	0.5388613	0.8700497
5	82.66691	NA	NA	25.923849	10723090	0.3895934	0.6379997
6	77.84103	NA	NA	17.485180	4628049	1.9267261	2.3693875
7	90.31548	NA	NA	11.212214	7318909	0.6032577	0.7279640
8	92.32249	NA	NA	10.466204	11574299	0.5456690	0.8480940
9	69.99147	NA	NA	9.047928	6281985	0.2340000	0.8845739

Save data

Format name of output file

```
file_out <- "data"
```

The files will be saved as “~/data.[ext]”.

Write to XLSX

```
write.xlsx(list(data = data_final, units = units_var_table),
           file = paste0(dir_out, file_out, ".xlsx"))
```

Save R object

```
saveObject(data_final, file = paste0(dir_out, file_out, ".Rbin"))
```

sessionInfo() and RStudio version

```
sessionInfo()
```

```
R version 4.1.0 (2021-05-18)
Platform: x86_64-w64-mingw32/x64 (64-bit)
Running under: Windows 10 x64 (build 19044)
```

```
Matrix products: default
```


locale:

```
[1] LC_COLLATE=English_United States.1252
[2] LC_CTYPE=English_United States.1252
[3] LC_MONETARY=English_United States.1252
[4] LC_NUMERIC=C
[5] LC_TIME=English_United States.1252
```

attached base packages:

```
[1] tools      stats      graphics  grDevices  utils      datasets  methods
[8] base
```

other attached packages:

```
[1] chron_2.3-58      R.utils_2.12.2    R.oo_1.25.0       R.methodsS3_1.8.2
[5] openxlsx_4.2.5.1
```

loaded via a namespace (and not attached):

```
[1] Rcpp_1.0.9      digest_0.6.31    rprojroot_2.0.3  lifecycle_1.0.3
[5] magrittr_2.0.3  evaluate_0.19    zip_2.2.2        rlang_1.0.6
[9] stringi_1.7.6   cli_3.4.1        rstudioapi_0.14  vctrs_0.5.1
[13] rmarkdown_2.19  stringr_1.5.0    glue_1.6.2       xfun_0.35
[17] yaml_2.3.6      fastmap_1.1.0    compiler_4.1.0   htmltools_0.5.4
[21] knitr_1.41
```