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#include <time.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
int extraMemoryAllocated;
void merge(int pData[], int 1, int m, int r)
    int i, j, k;
    int n1 = m - l + 1;
    int n2 = r - m;
    int *L = (int*) malloc(n1*sizeof(int));
    int *R = (int*) malloc(n2*sizeof(int));
    for (i = 0; i < n1; i++)
        L[i] = pData[l + i];
    for (j = 0; j < n2; j++)
        R[j] = pData[m + 1+ j];
    i = 0;
    j = 0;
    k = 1;
    while (i < n1 \&\& j < n2)
        if (L[i] <= R[j])
            pData[k] = L[i];
            i++;
        else
            pData[k] = R[j];
            j++;
        k++;
    while (i < n1)
        pData[k] = L[i];
        i++;
        k++;
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while (j < n2)
        pData[k] = R[j];
       j++;
        k++;
    free(L);
    free(R);
// implement merge sort
// extraMemoryAllocated counts bytes of memory allocated
void mergeSort(int pData[], int 1, int r)
    if (1 < r)
        // middle
        int m = (1+r)/2;
        mergeSort(pData, 1, m);
        mergeSort(pData, m+1, r);
        merge(pData, 1, m, r);
// implement insertion sort
// extraMemoryAllocated counts bytes of memory allocated
void insertionSort(int* pData, int n)
    int i, item, j;
    for (i = 1; i < n; i++)
        item = pData[i];
        for (j = (i - 1); j >= 0; j--)
            if (pData[j] > item)
                pData[j + 1] = pData[j];
            else
                break;
        pData[j + 1] = item;
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// implement bubble sort
// extraMemoryAllocated counts bytes of extra memory allocated
void bubbleSort(int* pData, int n)
    int i, j, temp;
    for (i = 0; i < n-1; i++)
        for (j = 0; j < n-i-1; j++)
            if (pData[j] > pData[j+1])
                temp = pData[j];
                pData[j] = pData[j+1];
                pData[j+1] = temp;
            }
// implement selection sort
// extraMemoryAllocated counts bytes of extra memory allocated
void selectionSort(int* pData, int n)
    int i, j, min_idex, temp;
    for (i = 0; i < n-1; i++)
        min_idex = i;
        for (j = i+1; j < n; j++)
            if (pData[j] < pData[min_idex])</pre>
                min_idex = j;
        temp = pData[i];
        pData[i] = pData[min_idex];
        pData[min_idex] = temp;
// parses input file to an integer array
int parseData(char *inputFileName, int **ppData)
```

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FILE* inFile = fopen(inputFileName, "r");
    int dataSz = 0;
    *ppData = NULL;
    if (inFile)
        fscanf(inFile,"%d\n",&dataSz);
        *ppData = (int *)malloc(sizeof(int) * dataSz);
        int num;
        for(int i = 0; i < dataSz; ++i)</pre>
            fscanf(inFile, "%d\n", &((*ppData)[i]));
        // Implement parse data block
    return dataSz;
// prints first and last 100 items in the data array
void printArray(int pData[], int dataSz)
    int i, sz = dataSz - 100;
    printf("\tData:\n\t");
    for (i=0;i<100;++i)
        printf("%d ",pData[i]);
    printf("\n\t");
    for (i=sz;i<dataSz;++i)</pre>
        printf("%d ",pData[i]);
    printf("\n\n");
int main(void)
    clock_t start, end;
    int i;
    double cpu_time_used;
    char* fileNames[] = {"input1.txt", "input2.txt", "input3.txt"};
    for (i=0;i<3;++i)
```

```
int *pDataSrc, *pDataCopy;
int dataSz = parseData(fileNames[i], &pDataSrc);
if (dataSz <= 0)
   continue;
pDataCopy = (int *)malloc(sizeof(int)*dataSz);
printf("----\n");
printf("Dataset Size : %d\n",dataSz);
printf("----\n");
printf("Selection Sort:\n");
memcpy(pDataCopy, pDataSrc, dataSz*sizeof(int));
extraMemoryAllocated = 0;
start = clock();
selectionSort(pDataCopy, dataSz);
end = clock();
cpu_time_used = ((double) (end - start)) / CLOCKS_PER_SEC;
printf("\truntime\t\t\t: %.1lf\n",cpu time used);
printf("\textra memory allocated\t: %d\n",extraMemoryAllocated);
printArray(pDataCopy, dataSz);
printf("Insertion Sort:\n");
memcpy(pDataCopy, pDataSrc, dataSz*sizeof(int));
extraMemoryAllocated = 0;
start = clock();
insertionSort(pDataCopy, dataSz);
end = clock();
cpu time used = ((double) (end - start)) / CLOCKS PER SEC;
printf("\truntime\t\t\t: %.1lf\n",cpu_time_used);
printf("\textra memory allocated\t: %d\n",extraMemoryAllocated);
printArray(pDataCopy, dataSz);
printf("Bubble Sort:\n");
memcpy(pDataCopy, pDataSrc, dataSz*sizeof(int));
extraMemoryAllocated = 0;
start = clock();
bubbleSort(pDataCopy, dataSz);
end = clock();
cpu_time_used = ((double) (end - start)) / CLOCKS_PER_SEC;
printf("\truntime\t\t\t: %.1lf\n",cpu_time_used);
printf("\textra memory allocated\t: %d\n",extraMemoryAllocated);
printArray(pDataCopy, dataSz);
```

```
printf("Merge Sort:\n");
    memcpy(pDataCopy, pDataSrc, dataSz*sizeof(int));
    extraMemoryAllocated = 0;
    start = clock();
    mergeSort(pDataCopy, 0, dataSz - 1);
    end = clock();
    cpu_time_used = ((double) (end - start)) / CLOCKS_PER_SEC;
    printf("\truntime\t\t\t: %.11f\n",cpu_time_used);
    printf("\textra memory allocated\t: %d\n",extraMemoryAllocated);
    printArray(pDataCopy, dataSz);

    free(pDataCopy);
    free(pDataSrc);
}
```