

$$\bullet \text{COV}\{X, Y\} = E_{X,Y} \{ (X - \mu_X)(Y - \mu_Y) \} = E_{X,Y} \{ XY \} - E\{X\}E\{Y\}$$

$$= E \{ XY - X\mu_Y - Y\mu_X + \mu_X\mu_Y \}$$

$$= E_{X,Y} \{ XY \} - E\{X, \mu_Y\} - E\{Y, \mu_X\} + E\{\mu_X, \mu_Y\}$$

$$= E_{X,Y} \{ XY \} - \mu_Y E\{X\} - \mu_X E\{Y\} + \mu_X, \mu_Y$$

$$= E_{X,Y} \{ XY \} - \mu_X, \mu_Y - \cancel{\mu_X, \mu_Y} + \cancel{\mu_X, \mu_Y}$$

$$= E_{X,Y} \{ XY \} - \mu_X, \mu_Y$$

$$= E_{X,Y} \{ XY \} - E\{X\}E\{Y\}$$

Saco las
constantes

$$E\{X\} = \mu_X$$

$$E\{Y\} = \mu_Y$$

$$\bullet \text{COV}\{X, Y\} = E_{X,Y} \{ XY \} - E\{X\}E\{Y\} = E_{X,Y} \{ (X - \mu_X)(Y - \mu_Y) \}$$

$$= E_{X,Y} \{ XY - X\mu_Y - Y\mu_X + \mu_X\mu_Y \}$$

$$= E_{X,Y} \{ XY \} - \mu_X, \mu_Y$$

$$= E_{X,Y} \{ (X, Y) - X\mu_Y - Y\mu_X + \mu_X\mu_Y \}$$

$$= E_{X,Y} \{ XY \} - E\{X, \mu_Y\} - E\{Y, \mu_X\} + E\{\mu_X, \mu_Y\}$$

$$= E_{X,Y} \{ XY \} - \mu_Y E\{X\} - \mu_X E\{Y\} + \mu_X, \mu_Y$$

$$= E_{X,Y} \{ XY \} - \mu_X, \mu_Y - \cancel{\mu_X, \mu_Y} + \cancel{\mu_X, \mu_Y}$$

$$= E_{X,Y} \{ XY \} - \mu_X, \mu_Y$$

$$= E_{X,Y} \{ (X - \mu_X)(Y - \mu_Y) \}$$

Expendido

Saco las
constantes

$$E\{X\} = \mu_X$$

$$E\{Y\} = \mu_Y$$