

$$\text{COV}(X, Y) = E_{X, Y} \{X Y^T\} - E\{X\} \cdot E\{Y\}$$

$$X, Y \in \mathbb{R}^{D \times 1}$$

$$\text{Def COV} = E_{X, Y} \{(X - \mu_X)(Y - \mu_Y)^T\} \quad \mu_X, \mu_Y = \text{vectores de } X, Y$$

$$= E_{X, Y} \{X Y^T - X \mu_Y^T - \mu_X Y^T + \mu_X \mu_Y^T\}$$

$$= E_{X, Y} \{X Y^T\} - E\{X \mu_Y^T\} - E\{\mu_X Y^T\} + \{\mu_X \mu_Y^T\}$$

$$= E_{X, Y} \{X Y^T\} - E\{X\} \mu_Y^T - \mu_X E\{Y^T\} + \mu_X \mu_Y^T$$

Esperando  
un vector =  
vector esperando  
de sus componentes

$$= E_{X, Y} \{X, Y^T\} - E\{X\} \mu_Y^T - \mu_X E\{Y^T\} + \mu_X \mu_Y^T$$

$$\mu_X, \mu_Y^T = E[\mu_X, \mu_Y^T] = \mu_X \mu_Y^T$$

$$= E_{X, Y} \{X, Y^T\} - E\{X\} \mu_Y^T - \mu_X E\{Y^T\} + \mu_X \mu_Y^T$$

$$= E_{X, Y} \{X, Y^T\} - E\{X\} \cdot E\{Y\}$$

$$E\{X\} \mu_Y^T = \text{Producto Escalar}$$

$$\mu_Y^T = E\{Y\}$$