

Snowmelt ■ Early ■ Normal

2018.1

2018.2

2019.1

Specific leaf area ($\text{cm}^2 \text{g}^{-1}$)

200
160
120

Trichome density (cm^{-2})

400
300
200
100

Leaf water content ($\text{g H}_2\text{O g}^{-1}$)

0.80
0.75
0.70
0.65

Addition

Control

Reduction

Addition

Control

Reduction

Addition

Control

Reduction

Precipitation

