

Snowmelt ■ Early ■ Normal

2018.1

2018.2

2019.1

Specific leaf area ( $\text{cm}^2 \text{g}^{-1}$ )

200  
160  
120

Trichome density ( $\text{cm}^{-2}$ )

400  
300  
200  
100

Leaf water content ( $\text{g H}_2\text{O g}^{-1}$ )

0.80  
0.75  
0.70  
0.65

Addition

Control

Reduction

Addition

Control

Reduction

Addition

Control

Reduction

Precipitation

