# Supplementary Information for Mass Media and the Domestic Politics of

#### Economic Globalization

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### Text of Key Survey Questions

## Variable: Media

Q-15. (ASK IN EVEN NUMBERED WAVES ONLY: Thinking about what is going on in our country today, which ONE of the following is the most important source of information for you? (Interviewer: Ask in Rotating Order; Circle First Response Only).

- 1. Family
- 2. Co-workers and friends
- 3. Opinion leaders (e.g., religious leaders, teachers, government officials)
- 4. The media (TV, radio, newspapers, magazines) 5. None (Volunteered Only)
  - 6. Other (Volunteered Only)
  - 7. Don't Know/No Response (Column 23)

Variable: First and Second Most Important Problem (After the respondent selects an issue area, they are given a list of specific problems from which they can identify the top problem. See full codebook for the complete list of problems provided.)

Q-22. What in your opinion is the top problem facing France today? (Interviewer: Record One Response, Circle One Pre-Coded Reponse Only; First Mention).

Q-27. What in your opinion is the second most important problem facing France today? (Interviewer: Record One Response, Circle One Pre-Coded Response Only; First Mention).

- 1. Social Issues (Go To Q.23)
- 2. Economic Issues (Go To Q.24)
- 3. Political Issues (Go to Q.25)

- 4. Foreign Affairs (Go to Q.26)
- 5. Other (Specify):
- 6. Don't Know/No Response (Column 31)

# Variable: Blame

Q-32. Which ONE of the following statements do you think best describes the cause of the second most important problem you just mentioned? (Interviewer: Read Statements in Rotating Order; Press Respondent to Make One Choice Only; Ask if They Have Anything Specific in Mind). (Note: This question referred to the top problem in Waves 1 and 2 and the second problem from Wave 3 forwards.)

- 1. "The cause lies in the behavior and attitudes of people like you and me."
- 2. "The cause Iies in our society, that is our institutions and enterprises."
- 3. "The cause lies in the current policies of the Government."
- 4. "The cause lies in international affairs and is beyond the control of our country."
  - 5. Don't Know/No Response (Column 49) Specific Mention:

## Variable: Government Handling

Q-33. How would you rate the performance of the Government in handling the second most important problem that you just mentioned? Are you... (Note: This question referred to the top problem in Waves 1 and 2 and the second problem from Wave 3 forwards.)

- 1. Completely satisfied?
- 2. Somewhat satisfied?
- 3. Somewhat dissatisfied?
- 4. Completely dissatisfied?
- 5. Don't Know/No Response? (Column 50)

### Variable: Presidential Satisfaction

Q-20. How do you feel about the performance, overall, of President Mitterrand? Are you completely satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or completely dissatisfied?

- 1. Completely satisfied
- 2. Somewhat satisfied
- 3. Somewhat dissatisfied
- 4. Completely dissatisfied
- 5. Don't Know/NoResponse (Column 29)

Table 1: Individual-Level Summary Statistics for Continuous Variables

Variable	n	$\mathbf{Min}$	$\mathbf{q_1}$	$\widetilde{\mathbf{x}}$	$\bar{\mathbf{x}}$	$\mathbf{q_3}$	$\mathbf{Max}$	$\mathbf{s}$	IQR	$\#\mathbf{NA}$
x.age	29009	1	2	3	3.1	4	5	1.3	2	0
x.interest	28997	1	2	2	2.3	3	4	0.9	1	12
x.pressat	26911	1	2	2	2.2	3	4	0.8	1	2098
x.govhandle	22559	1	1	2	2.0	2	4	0.7	1	6450
x.newspaper	29009	0	0	0	0.1	0	1	0.3	0	0

Table 2: Individual-Level Summary Statistics for Categorical Variables

x.registered         no         1568         5.4         5.4           yes         27441         94.6         100.0           all         29009         100.0           x.gender         Male         13891         47.9         47.9           Female         15118         52.1         100.0           x.urban         Not Urban         16095         55.5         55.5           Urban         12914         44.5         100.0           x.college         No university University         12465         75.7         75.7           Vaccollege         Not white collar White collar         17059         78.6         78.6           X.cocc         Not white collar White collar         17059         78.6         78.6           X.turnoutint         No         2036         9.1         9.1           yes         20241         90.9         100.0           x.turnoutint         No         2036         9.1         9.1           yes         20241         90.9         100.0           x.turnoutint         No         2729         13.0         13.0           yes         18294         87.0         100.0	Variable	Levels	n	%	$\sum$ %
x.gender       Male Female       13891   47.9   47.9   47.9   47.9   100.0	x.registered	no	1568	5.4	5.4
x.gender         Male Female         13891 15118         47.9 52.1 52.1 100.0           x.urban         Not Urban 12914         16095 44.5 100.0         55.5 55.5 100.0         55.5 100.0         55.7 100.0         75.7 100.0         75.7 100.0         75.7 100.0         75.7 100.0         75.7 100.0         75.7 100.0         75.7 100.0         75.7 100.0         75.6 100.0         75.7 100.0		·			100.0
Female all         15118         52.1         100.0           x.urban         Not Urban 12914         44.5         100.0           x.urban         Not Urban 12914         44.5         100.0           all         29009         100.0         100.0           x.college         No university 12465         75.7         75.7           University         4011         24.3         100.0           x.occ         Not white collar White collar 17059         78.6         78.6           White collar 2666         100.0         100.0           x.turnoutint         No         2036         9.1         9.1           yes         20241         90.9         100.0           x.turnout88         no         2729         13.0         13.0           yes         18294         87.0         100.0           x.leftcand         Not left         4931         45.5         45.5           Left         5899         54.5         100.0           x.leftparty         Not left         11558         45.2         45.2           Left         14001         54.8         100.0           x.leftparty         Not left         11558         45.2		all	29009	100.0	
x.urban       Not Urban Urban (Urban)       16095 (100.0)       55.5 (100.0)         x.college       No university University (University)       12465 (100.0)       75.7 (75.7 (75.7 (75.7 (100.0)))         x.cocc       Not white collar (White Colla	x.gender	Male	13891	47.9	47.9
x.urban         Not Urban Urban (Urban)         16095 (100)         55.5 (100)		Female	15118	52.1	100.0
Urban         12914         44.5         100.0           x.college         No university University         12465         75.7         75.7           X.coc         Not white collar White collar White collar White collar All         17059         78.6         78.6           X.turnoutint         No         2036         9.1         9.1           X.turnoutint         No         2036         9.1         9.1           Yes         20241         90.9         100.0           X.turnout88         no         2729         13.0         13.0           yes         18294         87.0         100.0           X.leftcand         Not left         4931         45.5         45.5           Left         5899         54.5         100.0           X.leftparty         Not left         11558         45.2         45.2           Left         14001         54.8         100.0           X.leftparty         Not left         11558         45.2         45.2           Left         14001         54.8         100.0           X.leftparty         Not left         11558         45.2         45.2           Left         14001         54.		all	29009	100.0	
X.college	x.urban	Not Urban	16095	55.5	55.5
x.college         No university University         12465 (4011)         75.7 (75.7)         75.7 (100.0)           x.occ         Not white collar White collar (21.4)         17059 (21.4)         78.6 (21.4)         78.0 (21.4)         78.0 (21.4)         78.0 (21.4)         78.0 (21.4)         78.1 (21.4)         78.1 (21.4)         78.1 (21.4)         78.1 (21.4)         78.1 (21.4)         78.1 (21.4)         78.1 (21.4)         78.1 (21.4)         78.1 (21.4)         78.1 (21.4)         78.1 (21.4)         78.1 (21.4)         78.1 (21.4)         78.1 (21.4)         78.1 (21.4) <td< td=""><td></td><td>Urban</td><td>12914</td><td>44.5</td><td>100.0</td></td<>		Urban	12914	44.5	100.0
University   4011   24.3   100.0		all	29009	100.0	
All   16476   100.0	x.college	No university	12465	75.7	75.7
x.occ         Not white collar White collar all         17059 (20.4)         78.6 (20.4)         78.1		University	4011	24.3	100.0
White collar         4637         21.4         100.0           x.turnoutint         No         2036         9.1         9.1           Yes         20241         90.9         100.0           x.turnout88         no         2729         13.0         13.0           yes         18294         87.0         100.0           x.leftcand         Not left         4931         45.5         45.5           Left         5899         54.5         100.0           x.leftparty         Not left         11558         45.2         45.2           Left         14001         54.8         100.0           x.leftparty         Not left         11558         45.2         45.2           Left         14001         54.8         100.0           x.leftparty         Not left         11558         45.2         45.2           Left         14001         54.8         100.0           x.leftparty         Not left         11558         45.2         45.2           Left         14001         54.8         100.0           x.leftparty         708         4.6         4.6           friends         791         5.1 <td< td=""><td></td><td>all</td><td>16476</td><td>100.0</td><td></td></td<>		all	16476	100.0	
x.turnoutint       No       2036       9.1       9.1         Yes       20241       90.9       100.0         all       22277       100.0         x.turnout88       no       2729       13.0       13.0         yes       18294       87.0       100.0         all       21023       100.0         x.leftcand       Not left       4931       45.5       45.5         Left       5899       54.5       100.0         all       10830       100.0         x.leftparty       Not left       11558       45.2       45.2         Left       14001       54.8       100.0         x.leftparty       Not left       11558       45.2       45.2         Left       14001       54.8       100.0         x.leftparty       Not left       11558       45.2       45.2         Left       14001       54.8       100.0         x.leftparty       Not left       11558       45.2       45.2         Left       1901       54.8       100.0         x.leftparty       708       4.6       4.6         friends       791       5.1       9.7	x.occ	Not white collar	17059	78.6	78.6
x.turnoutint         No Yes         2036 20241 20.9 20.0 20.0         9.1 20.0 20.0           x.turnout88         no 2729 13.0 13.0 20.0         13.0 20.0 20.0           x.turnout88         no 2729 13.0 10.0         100.0           all 21023 100.0         100.0           x.leftcand Not left 5899 54.5 100.0         4931 45.5 45.5 20.0           Left 5899 54.5 100.0         100.0           x.leftparty Not left 11558 45.2 45.2 20.0         45.2 45.2 20.0           Left 14001 54.8 100.0         100.0           x.infosource family 708 4.6 4.6 friends 791 5.1 9.7 opinion leaders 303 2.0 11.7 11.7 the media 13606 88.3 100.0         11.7 11.7 11.7 11.7 11.7 11.7 11.6 40.0           x.media Other 1802 11.7 11.7 Media 13606 88.3 100.0         11.7 11.7 11.7 11.7 11.7 11.7 11.7 11.7		White collar	4637	21.4	100.0
Yes         20241         90.9         100.0           all         22277         100.0           x.turnout88         no         2729         13.0         13.0           yes         18294         87.0         100.0           all         21023         100.0         100.0           x.leftcand         Not left         4931         45.5         45.5           Left         5899         54.5         100.0           all         10830         100.0           x.leftparty         Not left         11558         45.2         45.2           Left         14001         54.8         100.0           x.leftparty         Not left         11558         45.2         45.2           Left         14001         54.8         100.0           x.leftparty         Not left         11558         45.2         45.2           Left         14001         54.8         100.0           x.leftparty         Not left         11558         45.2         45.2           Left         14001         54.8         100.0           x.infosource         family         708         4.6         4.6           friends </td <td></td> <td>all</td> <td>21696</td> <td>100.0</td> <td></td>		all	21696	100.0	
x.turnout88     no     2729     13.0     13.0       yes     18294     87.0     100.0       x.leftcand     Not left     4931     45.5     45.5       Left     5899     54.5     100.0       x.leftparty     Not left     11558     45.2     45.2       Left     14001     54.8     100.0       x.leftparty     Not left     11558     45.2     45.2       Left     14001     54.8     100.0       x.infosource     family     708     4.6     4.6       friends     791     5.1     9.7       opinion leaders     303     2.0     11.7       the media     13606     88.3     100.0       x.media     Other     1802     11.7     11.7       Media     13606     88.3     100.0       x.tv     Other     7332     47.2     47.2       TV     8194     52.8     100.0	x.turnoutint	No	2036	9.1	9.1
x.turnout88         no yes         2729 13.0 10.0         13.0 100.0           all         21023 100.0         100.0           x.leftcand         Not left 5899 54.5 100.0         45.5 100.0           all         10830 100.0         100.0           x.leftparty         Not left 11558 45.2 45.2 140.0         45.2 45.2 100.0           Left 14001 54.8 100.0         100.0         100.0           x.infosource         family 708 4.6 4.6 4.6 friends 791 5.1 9.7 opinion leaders opinion leaders 13606 88.3 100.0         11.7 11.7 11.7 11.7 15.0           x.media         Other 1802 11.7 11.7 11.7 Media 13606 88.3 100.0         13606 88.3 100.0           x.tv         Other 7332 47.2 47.2 17.2 17.7 17.7 17.7 17.7 17.7 17.7 1		Yes	20241	90.9	100.0
yes         18294         87.0         100.0           x.leftcand         Not left Left         4931         45.5         45.5           Left         5899         54.5         100.0           all         10830         100.0           x.leftparty         Not left 11558         45.2         45.2           Left         14001         54.8         100.0           all         25559         100.0           x.infosource         family 708         4.6         4.6           friends opinion leaders opinion leaders the media         303         2.0         11.7           the media         13606         88.3         100.0           x.media         Other         1802         11.7         11.7           Media         13606         88.3         100.0           x.tv         Other         7332         47.2         47.2           TV         8194         52.8         100.0		all	22277	100.0	
all     21023     100.0       x.leftcand     Not left Left     4931     45.5     45.5       Left     5899     54.5     100.0       all     10830     100.0       x.leftparty     Not left 11558     45.2     45.2       Left 14001     54.8     100.0       all     25559     100.0       x.infosource     family 708     4.6     4.6       friends 791     5.1     9.7       opinion leaders 13606     88.3     100.0       all     15408     100.0       x.media     Other 1802     11.7     11.7       Media     13606     88.3     100.0       all     15408     100.0       x.tv     Other 7332     47.2     47.2       TV     8194     52.8     100.0	x.turnout88	no	2729	13.0	13.0
x.leftcand         Not left Left         4931 5899         45.5 54.5 54.5 100.0           x.leftparty         Not left Left         11558 14001         45.2 54.8 54.2         45.2 45.2           x.leftparty         Not left Left         14001 14001         54.8 54.8 54.8 54.0         100.0           x.infosource         family friends         708 791         4.6 51         4.6 9.7 9.7 9.7 9.7 9.7 9.7 9.7 9.7 9.7 9.7		yes	18294	87.0	100.0
Left         5899         54.5         100.0           all         10830         100.0         100.0           x.leftparty         Not left         11558         45.2         45.2           Left         14001         54.8         100.0           x.infosource         family         708         4.6         4.6           friends         791         5.1         9.7           opinion leaders         303         2.0         11.7           the media         13606         88.3         100.0           x.media         Other         1802         11.7         11.7           Media         13606         88.3         100.0           all         15408         100.0           x.tv         Other         7332         47.2         47.2           TV         8194         52.8         100.0		all	21023	100.0	
all     10830     100.0       x.leftparty     Not left Left     11558     45.2     45.2       left     14001     54.8     100.0       all     25559     100.0       x.infosource     family friends     708     4.6     4.6       friends     791     5.1     9.7       opinion leaders the media     303     2.0     11.7       all     15408     100.0       x.media     Other     1802     11.7     11.7       Media     13606     88.3     100.0       all     15408     100.0       x.tv     Other     7332     47.2     47.2       TV     8194     52.8     100.0	x.leftcand	Not left	4931	45.5	45.5
x.leftparty     Not left Left     11558   45.2   45.2   14001     44.2   14001     54.8   100.0       x.infosource     family   25559   100.0     100.0       x.infosource     family   791   5.1   9.7		Left	5899	54.5	100.0
Left         14001         54.8         100.0           all         25559         100.0         100.0           x.infosource         family friends         708         4.6         4.6           friends         791         5.1         9.7           opinion leaders the media         13606         88.3         100.0           all         15408         100.0           x.media         Other         1802         11.7         11.7           Media         13606         88.3         100.0           all         15408         100.0           x.tv         Other         7332         47.2         47.2           TV         8194         52.8         100.0		all	10830	100.0	
x.infosource     family friends opinion leaders the media     791 the media     5.1 sq.7     9.7 sq.7       x.media     0ther dia	x.leftparty	Not left	11558	45.2	45.2
x.infosource     family friends opinion leaders the media     791 the media     5.1 9.7 9.7 11.7 11.7 11.7 11.7 11.606       x.media     Other Media     1802 11.7 11.7 11.7 11.7 11.606       x.media     Other Media     13606 88.3 100.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 1		Left	14001	54.8	100.0
friends opinion leaders the media     791 303 2.0 11.7 11.7 13.06       x.media     13606 88.3 100.0       X.media     Other 1802 11.7 11.7 Media 13606 88.3 100.0       all     15408 100.0       X.tv     Other 7332 47.2 47.2 TV       X.tv     Other 7832 47.2 10.0       X.tv     Other 7832 47.2 10.0       X.tv     Other 7832 47.2 10.0		all	25559	100.0	
opinion leaders the media         303   2.0   11.7   13606         11.7   10.0   10.0             x.media         Other Definition of the Author of th	x.infosource	family	708	4.6	4.6
the media         13606         88.3         100.0           all         15408         100.0           x.media         Other         1802         11.7         11.7           Media         13606         88.3         100.0           all         15408         100.0           x.tv         Other         7332         47.2         47.2           TV         8194         52.8         100.0			791	5.1	9.7
all     15408     100.0       x.media     Other     1802     11.7     11.7       Media     13606     88.3     100.0       all     15408     100.0       x.tv     Other     7332     47.2     47.2       TV     8194     52.8     100.0			303	2.0	11.7
x.media         Other Media         1802 11.7 11.7 11.7 13.00         11.7 11.7 13.00           all         13606 88.3 100.0         100.0           x.tv         Other 7332 47.2 47.2 10.00         47.2 47.2 10.00           TV         8194 52.8 100.0		the media			100.0
Media         13606         88.3         100.0           all         15408         100.0           x.tv         Other         7332         47.2         47.2           TV         8194         52.8         100.0		all	15408	100.0	
all         15408         100.0           x.tv         Other TV         7332         47.2         47.2           TV         8194         52.8         100.0	x.media	Other	1802	11.7	11.7
x.tv Other 7332 47.2 47.2 TV 8194 52.8 100.0			13606		100.0
TV 8194 52.8 100.0		all	15408	100.0	
- 1	x.tv	Other	7332	47.2	47.2
all 15526 100.0		$\mathrm{TV}$	8194	52.8	100.0
		all	15526	100.0	

x.radio	Other	13300	85.7	85.7
	Radio	2226	14.3	100.0
	all	15526	100.0	
x.magazines	Other	14784	95.2	95.2
	Magazines	742	4.8	100.0
	all	15526	100.0	
x.openprob1	0	21358	96.0	96.0
	1	888	4.0	100.0
	all	22246	100.0	
x.openprob2	0	19880	92.4	92.4
	1	1627	7.6	100.0
	all	21507	100.0	
x.econprob1	Other	25384	89.0	89.0
	Economic	3153	11.1	100.0
	all	28537	100.0	
x.socialprob1	Other	4499	15.8	15.8
	Social	24038	84.2	100.0
	all	28537	100.0	
x.polprob1	Other	27885	97.7	97.7
	Political	652	2.3	100.0
	all	28537	100.0	
x.foreignprob1	Foreign	694	2.4	2.4
	Other	27843	97.6	100.0
	all	28537	100.0	
x.econprob2	Other	16465	66.4	66.4
	Economic	8317	33.6	100.0
	all	24782	100.0	
x.socialprob2	Other	10958	44.2	44.2
	Social	13824	55.8	100.0
	all	24782	100.0	
x.polprob2	Other	23880	96.4	96.4
	Political	902	3.6	100.0
	all	24782	100.0	
x.foreignprob2	Foreign	1739	7.0	7.0
	Other	23043	93.0	100.0
	all	24782	100.0	
x.allcauses	personal choices	3326	14.2	14.2
	society	5301	22.7	36.9
	government	6694	28.6	65.5
	outside forces	7497	32.1	97.6
	other	558	2.4	100.0
	all	23376	100.0	
x.cause.gov	not government	16682	71.4	71.4
	government	6694	28.6	100.0
	all	23376	100.0	
x.cause.intl	not international	15879	67.9	67.9
	international	7497	32.1	100.0
	all	23376	100.0	
x.causes	government	6694	47.2	47.2
	outside forces	7497	52.8	100.0
	all	14191	100.0	

# Additional Individual-Level Model Results

Table 3: Results Table for Model 1

Table 5. Results Table for	Model 1
Age	0.38***
_	(0.09)
genderFemale	-0.02
	(0.08)
urbanUrban	0.03
	(0.08)
Interest	0.03
	(0.08)
collegeUniversity	0.36***
	(0.11)
occWhite Collar	0.43***
	(0.11)
leftpartyLeft Party	0.53***
	(0.08)
mediaMedia	0.35***
	(0.12)
genprob2Problem:Social	-0.28***
	(0.08)
genprob2Problem:Political	-0.89***
	(0.20)
genprob2Problem:Foreign	0.15
	(0.15)
openprob2Problem:Openness	1.10***
	(0.14)
Constant	-0.45***
	(0.13)
N	3252
Log Likelihood	-2090.45
AIC	4206.90

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>p < .01; \*\*p < .05; \*p < .1

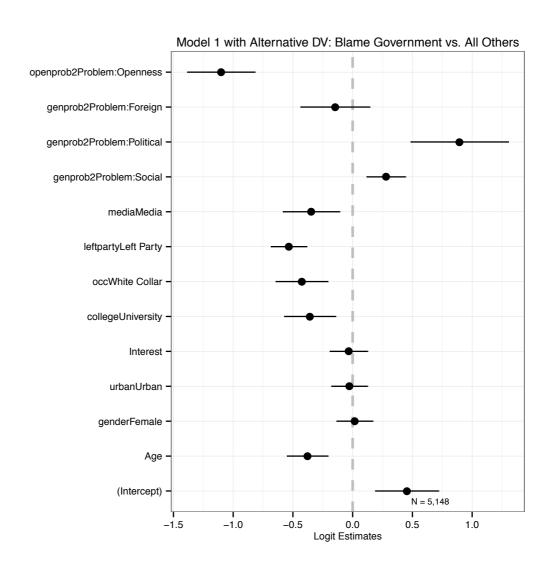


Figure 1: Model 1 with Alternative DV: Blame Government vs. All Others

Table 4: Results Table for Model 1 with Alternative DV: Blame Government vs. All Others

Age	-0.38***
	(0.09)
genderFemale	0.02
	(0.08)
urbanUrban	-0.03
	(0.08)
Interest	-0.03
	(0.08)
collegeUniversity	-0.36***
	(0.11)
occWhite Collar	-0.43***
	(0.11)
leftpartyLeft Party	-0.53***
	(0.08)
mediaMedia	-0.35***
	(0.12)
genprob2Problem:Social	0.28***
	(0.08)
genprob2Problem:Political	0.89***
	(0.20)
genprob2Problem:Foreign	-0.15
	(0.15)
openprob2Problem:Openness	-1.10***
	(0.14)
Constant	0.45***
	(0.13)
N	3252
Log Likelihood	-2090.45
AIC	4206.90

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>p < .01; \*\*p < .05; \*p < .1

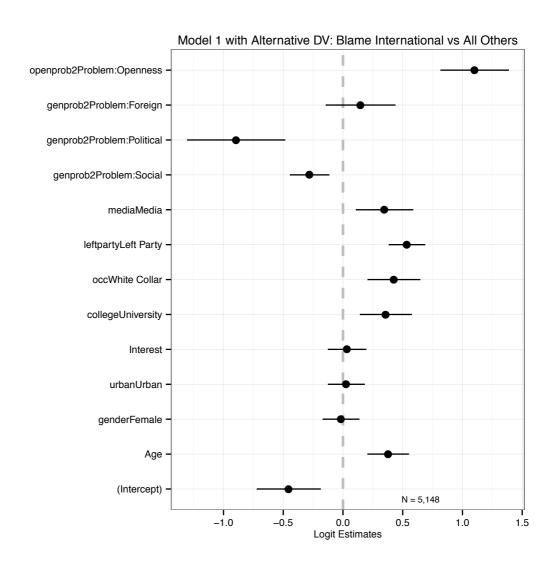


Figure 2: Model 1 with Alternative DV: Blame Government vs. All Others

Table 5: Results Table for Model 1 with Alternative DV: Blame International vs. All Others

Age	0.38***
	(0.09)
genderFemale	-0.02
	(0.08)
urbanUrban	0.03
	(0.08)
Interest	0.03
	(0.08)
collegeUniversity	0.36***
	(0.11)
occWhite Collar	0.43***
	(0.11)
leftpartyLeft Party	0.53***
	(0.08)
mediaMedia	0.35***
	(0.12) $-0.28***$
genprob2Problem:Social	
	(0.08)
genprob2Problem:Political	-0.89***
	(0.20)
genprob2Problem:Foreign	0.15
	(0.15)
openprob2Problem:Openness	1.10***
	(0.14)
Constant	-0.45***
	(0.13)
N	3252
Log Likelihood	-2090.45
AIC	4206.90

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>p < .01; \*\*p < .05; \*p < .1

Table 6: Results Table for Model 2: Openness as a Problem

Age	-0.19*
	(0.11)
genderFemale	-0.40***
	(0.10)
urbanUrban	0.07
	(0.09)
Interest	0.44***
111001050	(0.10)
collegeUniversity	0.02
conege chiversity	(0.12)
occWhite Collar	0.12)
occwnite Collar	
13 (***	(0.12)
mitterandMitterand	0.12
	(0.11)
leftpartyLeft Party	0.14
	(0.11)
mediaMedia	0.33*
	(0.17)
Constant	-2.56***
	(0.18)
N	5214
Log Likelihood	-1723.94
AIC	3467.88

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>p < .01; \*\*p < .05; \*p < .1

Table 7: Results Table for Model 3: Government Handling

Age	0.08***
	(0.03)
genderFemale	-0.004
	(0.03)
urbanUrban	0.004
	(0.03)
Interest	0.03
	(0.03)
collegeUniversity	-0.03
	(0.04)
occWhite Collar	0.02
	(0.04)
mediaMedia	0.05
	(0.04)
leftpartyLeft Party	0.005
	(0.03)
mitterandMitterand	0.07**
	(0.03)
PresSatIV	0.47***
	(0.03)
genprob2Problem:Social	-0.01
-	(0.03)
genprob2Problem:Political	-0.08
-	(0.06)
genprob2Problem:Foreign	0.19***
3 1	(0.04)
openprob2Problem:Openness	0.21***
	(0.04)
causesBlame International	0.38***
	(0.03)
Constant	1.64***
	(0.05)
N	2398
R-squared	0.30
Adj. R-squared	0.30
Residual Std. Error	$0.60  (\mathrm{df} = 2382)$
F Statistic	$68.09^{***} (df = 15; 2382)$
	(41 = 10, 2002)

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>p < .01; \*\*p < .05; \*p < .1

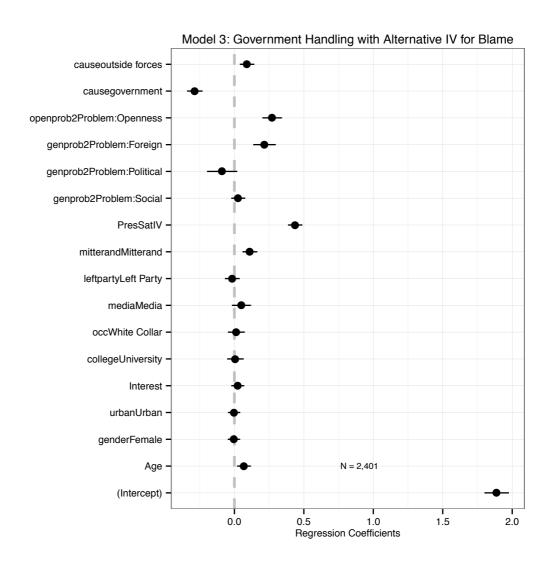


Figure 3: Model 3 with Alternative IV: All Causes

Table 8: Results Table for Model 3 Alternative IV: All Causes

Age	0.07***
	(0.02)
genderFemale	-0.004
	(0.02)
urbanUrban	-0.003
	(0.02)
Interest	0.02
	(0.02)
collegeUniversity	0.01
	(0.03)
occWhite Collar	0.01
	(0.03)
mediaMedia	0.05
	(0.03)
leftpartyLeft Party	-0.02
	(0.03)
mitterandMitterand	0.11***
	(0.03)
PresSatIV	0.44***
	(0.02)
genprob2Problem:Social	0.03
	(0.02)
genprob2Problem:Political	-0.09*
	(0.05)
genprob2Problem:Foreign	0.22***
	(0.04)
openprob2Problem:Openness	0.27***
	(0.03)
causegovernment	-0.29***
	(0.03)
causeoutside forces	0.09***
	(0.03)
Constant	1.89***
	(0.04)
N	3680
R-squared	0.25
Adj. R-squared	0.25
Residual Std. Error	0.62 (df = 3663)
F Statistic	77.39*** (df = 16; 3663)

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>p < .01; \*\*p < .05; \*p < .1

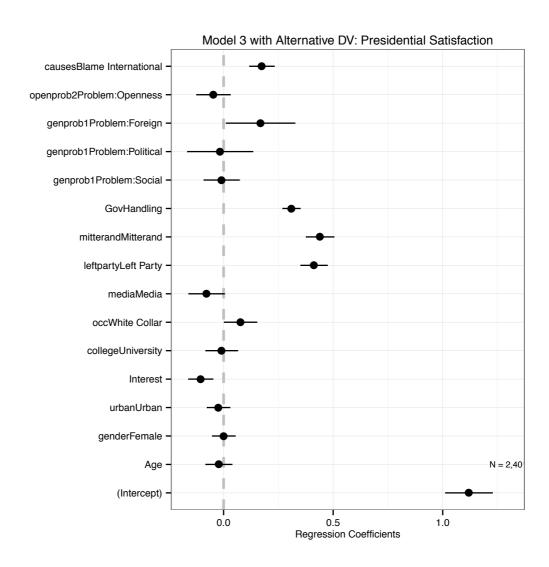


Figure 4: Model 3 with Alternative DV: Presidential Satisfaction

Table 9: Results Table for Model 3 Alternative DV: Presidential Satisfaction

Age	-0.02
	(0.03)
genderFemale	0.0003
	(0.03)
urbanUrban	-0.02
	(0.03)
Interest	$-0.10^{***}$
	(0.03)
collegeUniversity	-0.01
	(0.04)
occWhite Collar	0.08**
	(0.04)
mediaMedia	-0.08*
	(0.04)
leftpartyLeft Party	0.41***
	(0.03)
mitterandMitterand	0.44***
	(0.03)
GovHandling	0.31***
	(0.02)
genprob1Problem:Social	-0.01
	(0.04)
genprob1Problem:Political	-0.02
	(0.07)
genprob1Problem:Foreign	0.17**
	(0.08)
openprob2Problem:Openness	-0.05
	(0.04)
causesBlame International	0.17***
	(0.03)
Constant	1.12***
	(0.05)
N	2392
R-squared	0.41
Adj. R-squared	0.41
Residual Std. Error	0.62  (df = 2376)
F Statistic	$111.30^{***}$ (df = 15; 2376)
	(,)

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>p < .01; \*\*p < .05; \*p < .1

Table 10: State-Level Variable Details

Variable Name	Description
spending	General government final consumption expenditure as a share of GDP. World Bank.
trade	Imports and exports as share of GDP. World Bank.
dependency	Under 15 and over 64 as share of working-age population. World Bank.
land	Land area in square kilometers. World Bank.
mdi	Newspapers, radios, TVs over population. Arthur Banks and World Bank.
gdpcap	Gross domestic product divided by midyear population (current USD). World Bank.
polity2	Democracy - autocracy scores from the Polity IV database. Marshall et al. (2010)
industry	Value added by manufacturing as share of GDP. World Bank.
pr	0 = majoritarian, 1 = mixed-member majority or bloc, 2 = list-PR. Gerring and Thacker (2005).
unitarism	Average of nonfederalism and nonbicameralism. Gerring and Thacker (2005).
netden	Total union membership weighted by total dependent labor force. Golden et al. (2009).
lefts	Percentage of seats held by left parties in the legislature. Swank 2006.

Table 11: Descriptive Statistics for State Level Economic Variables

Variable	$\mathbf{n}$	Min	$\mathbf{q_1}$	$\widetilde{\mathbf{x}}$	$\bar{\mathbf{x}}$	$\mathbf{q}_3$	Max	s	IQR	#NA
scode	12379	2.0	155.0	350.0	375.5	572.0	950.0	247.1	417.0	0
year	12379	1815.0	1893.0	1958.0	1937.2	1983.0	2003.0	54.6	90.0	0
polity2	12289	-10.0	-7.0	-3.0	-0.9	6.0	10.0	7.0	13.0	90
spending.wb	4908	3.0	10.7	14.4	15.7	19.1	76.2	6.9	8.4	7471
trade.wb	5088	0.4	38.0	56.3	65.3	82.6	412.2	42.4	44.6	7291
mdi	5696	0.0	8.2	23.9	46.1	66.5	313.3	53.4	58.3	6683
gdpcap.wb	5222	37.5	306.2	849.2	3636.2	2833.4	49263.5	6880.6	2527.2	7157
dependency.wb	5806	30.0	58.9	81.3	76.6	91.8	112.8	18.5	33.0	6573
land.wb	5675	670.0	68890.0	248360.0	831892.2	743530.0	16389950.0	1843918.4	674640.0	6704
pr	2974	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.9	2.0	2.0	0.9	2.0	9405
unitarism	2973	0.0	1.0	2.0	1.5	2.0	2.0	0.7	1.0	9406
industry.wb	3718	0.2	9.0	14.5	15.1	19.9	45.3	7.7	10.9	8661
netden	779	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.2	11600
lefts	1010	0.0	30.0	41.0	37.0	48.9	69.6	16.2	18.9	11369