

**Individual-level****State-level****Perception****Blame****Evaluation of  
Incumbents and  
Voting Behavior****National  
Policy  
Response**

Perception of  
Economy as  
A Problem?



Blame  
Government



Accountability



Welfare  
Compensation

Perception of  
Openness as  
A Problem?



Blame  
International  
Forces



No  
Accountability



No Welfare  
Compensation

Mass Media?

