Supplementary Information for Mass Media and the Domestic Politics of

Globalization

November 9, 2015

Contents

Text of Key Survey Questions Descriptive Statistics for Individual-Level Survey Data Additional Individual-Level Model Results Referenced in Paper State-Level Variable Descriptions Descriptive Statistics for State-Level Data

Text of Key Survey Questions

Variable: Media

Q-15. (ASK IN EVEN NUMBERED WAVES ONLY: Thinking about what is going on in our country today, which ONE of the following is the most important source of information for you? (Interviewer: Ask in Rotating Order; Circle First Response Only).

- 1. Family
- 2. Co-workers and friends
- 3. Opinion leaders (e.g., religious leaders, teachers, government officials)
- 4. The media (TV, radio, newspapers, magazines) 5. None (Volunteered Only)
 - 6. Other (Volunteered Only)
 - 7. Don't Know/No Response (Column 23)

Variable: First and Second Most Important Problem (After the respondent selects an issue area, they are given a list of specific problems from which they can identify the top problem. See full codebook for the complete list of problems provided.)

Q-22. What in your opinion is the top problem facing France today? (Interviewer: Record One Response, Circle One Pre-Coded Reponse Only; First Mention).

Q-27. What in your opinion is the second most important problem facing France today? (Interviewer: Record One Response, Circle One Pre-Coded Response Only; First Mention).

1. Social Issues (Go To Q.23)

- 2. Economic Issues (Go To Q.24)
- 3. Political Issues (Go to Q.25)
- 4. Foreign Affairs (Go to Q.26)
- 5. Other (Specify):
- 6. Don't Know/No Response (Column 31)

Variable: Blame

Q-32. Which ONE of the following statements do you think best describes the cause of the second most important problem you just mentioned? (Interviewer: Read Statements in Rotating Order; Press Respondent to Make One Choice Only; Ask if They Have Anything Specific in Mind). (Note: This question referred to the top problem in Waves 1 and 2 and the second problem from Wave 3 forwards.)

- 1. "The cause lies in the behavior and attitudes of people like you and me."
- 2. "The cause Iies in our society, that is our institutions and enterprises."
- 3. "The cause lies in the current policies of the Government."
- 4. "The cause lies in international affairs and is beyond the control of our country."
 - 5. Don't Know/No Response (Column 49) Specific Mention:

Variable: Government Handling

Q-33. How would you rate the performance of the Government in handling the second most important problem that you just mentioned? Are you... (Note: This question referred to the top problem in Waves 1 and 2 and the second problem from Wave 3 forwards.)

- 1. Completely satisfied?
- 2. Somewhat satisfied?
- 3. Somewhat dissatisfied?
- 4. Completely dissatisfied?
- 5. Don't Know/No Response? (Column 50)

Variable: Presidential Satisfaction

Q-20. How do you feel about the performance, overall, of President Mitterrand? Are you completely satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or completely dissatisfied?

- 1. Completely satisfied
- 2. Somewhat satisfied
- 3. Somewhat dissatisfied
- 4. Completely dissatisfied
- 5. Don't Know/NoResponse (Column 29)

Table 1: Individual-Level Summary Statistics for Continuous Variables

Variable	n	\mathbf{Min}	$\mathbf{q_1}$	$\widetilde{\mathbf{x}}$	$\bar{\mathbf{x}}$	$\mathbf{q_3}$	Max	\mathbf{s}	IQR	$\#\mathbf{NA}$
x.age	29009	1	2	3	3.1	4	5	1.3	2	0
x.interest	28997	1	2	2	2.3	3	4	0.9	1	12
x.pressat	26911	1	2	2	2.2	3	4	0.8	1	2098
x.govhandle	22559	1	1	2	2.0	2	4	0.7	1	6450
x.newspaper	29009	0	0	0	0.1	0	1	0.3	0	0

Table 2: Individual-Level Summary Statistics for Categorical Variables

Variable	Levels	n	%	\sum %
x.registered	no	1568	5.4	5.4
	yes	27441	94.6	100.0
	all	29009	100.0	
x.gender	Male	13891	47.9	47.9
	Female	15118	52.1	100.0
	all	29009	100.0	
x.urban	Not Urban	16095	55.5	55.5
	Urban	12914	44.5	100.0
	all	29009	100.0	
x.college	No university	12465	75.7	75.7
	University	4011	24.3	100.0
	all	16476	100.0	
x.occ	Not white collar	17059	78.6	78.6
	White collar	4637	21.4	100.0
	all	21696	100.0	
x.turnoutint	No	2036	9.1	9.1
	Yes	20241	90.9	100.0
	all	22277	100.0	
x.turnout88	no	2729	13.0	13.0
	yes	18294	87.0	100.0
	all	21023	100.0	
x.leftcand	Not left	4931	45.5	45.5
	Left	5899	54.5	100.0
	all	10830	100.0	
x.leftparty	Not left	11558	45.2	45.2
	Left	14001	54.8	100.0
	all	25559	100.0	
x.infosource	family	708	4.6	4.6
	friends	791	5.1	9.7
	opinion leaders	303	2.0	11.7
	the media	13606	88.3	100.0
	all	15408	100.0	
x.media	Other	1802	11.7	11.7
	Media	13606	88.3	100.0
	all	15408	100.0	
x.tv	Other	7332	47.2	47.2
	TV	8194	52.8	100.0
	all	15526	100.0	

Radio 2226 14.3 100.0	x.radio	Other	13300	85.7	85.7
X.magazines			l .		
Magazines 742 4.8 100.0		all	15526		
Magazines 742 4.8 100.0	y magazines	Other	14784	95.2	95.2
X.openprob1 0	x.magazmes		l .		
x.openprob1 0 21358 96.0 96.0 all 2888 4.0 100.0 x.openprob2 0 19880 92.4 92.4 1 1627 7.6 100.0 x.econprob1 Other 25384 89.0 89.0 Economic 3153 11.1 100.0 x.socialprob1 Other 4499 15.8 15.8 Social 24038 84.2 100.0 x.socialprob1 Other 27885 97.7 97.7 Political 652 2.3 100.0 x.polprob1 Other 27885 97.7 97.7 Political 652 2.3 100.0 x.foreignprob1 Foreign 694 2.4 2.4 Other 27843 97.6 100.0 x.econprob2 Other 16465 66.4 66.4 Economic 8317 33.6 100.0 x.ecoialprob2 Other					
	x.openprob1	0		96.0	96.0
x.openprob2 0 19880 92.4 92.4 1 1627 7.6 100.0 all 21507 100.0 x.econprob1 Other 25384 89.0 89.0 x.socialprob1 Other 4499 15.8 15.8 x.socialprob1 Other 4499 15.8 15.8 x.polprob1 Other 27885 97.7 97.7 Political 652 2.3 100.0 x.foreignprob1 Foreign 694 2.4 2.4 Other 27843 97.6 100.0 x.foreignprob2 Other 27843 97.6 100.0 x.econprob2 Other 16465 66.4 66.4 x.econprob2 Other 10958 44.2 24.2 x.econprob2 Other 10958 44.2 44.2 x.socialprob2 Other 1958 44.2 44.2 x.polprob2 Other 23880 96.4	1 1	1	888	4.0	100.0
The content of the		all	22246	100.0	
The content of the	x.openprob2	0	19880	92.4	92.4
x.econprob1 Other Economic Economic 25384 313 31.1 100.0 89.0 100.0 x.socialprob1 Other Accident Social Accident Social Accident Social Accident A		1	1627	7.6	100.0
Economic 3153 11.1 100.0 all 28537 100.0		all	21507	100.0	
All 28537 100.0	x.econprob1	Other	25384	89.0	89.0
x.socialprob1 Other Social 4499 24038 2403 15.8 15.8 10.0 x.polprob1 Other Political 652 2.3 100.0 27885 97.7 97.7 97.7 Political 652 2.3 100.0 x.foreignprob1 Foreign 694 2.4 2.4 2.4 Other 27843 97.6 100.0 27843 97.6 100.0 x.econprob2 Other 16465 66.4 66.4 66.4 Economic 8317 33.6 100.0 100.0 x.socialprob2 Other 10958 44.2 44.2 44.2 5.8 100.0 x.socialprob2 Other 10958 44.2 44.2 44.2 100.0 x.polprob2 Other 23880 96.4 96.4 Political 902 3.6 100.0 x.foreignprob2 Foreign 1739 7.0 7.0 10.0 10.0 x.foreignprob2 Foreign 1739 7.0 7.0 10.0 x.foreignprob2 Foreign 1739 7.0 7.0 10.0 x.foreignprob2 Foreign 1739 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 10.0 x.foreignprob2 Foreign 1739 7.0 7.0 7.0 7.0 10.0 x.allcauses personal choices 5326 14.2 14.2 14.2 14.2 14.2 14.2 14.2 14.2		Economic	3153	11.1	100.0
Social 24038 84.2 100.0		all	28537	100.0	
Social all 24038 84.2 100.0	x.socialprob1	Other	4499	15.8	15.8
x.polprob1 Other Political all 27885 2 2.3 100.0 x.foreignprob1 Foreign Other 27843 97.6 100.0 x.foreignprob2 Other 27843 97.6 100.0 x.econprob2 Other 16465 66.4 66.4 66.4 Economic 8317 33.6 100.0 all 24782 100.0 Economic 8317 33.6 100.0 x.socialprob2 Other 10958 44.2 44.2 100.0 x.polprob2 Other 23880 96.4 96.4 100.0 x.polprob2 Other 23880 96.4 96.4 100.0 x.foreignprob2 Foreign 1739 7.0 7.0 100.0 x.foreignprob2 Foreign 1739 7.0 7.0 100.0 x.allcauses personal choices society 5301 22.7 36.9 government 6694 28.6 65.5 outside forces other 558 2.4 100.0 x.cause.gov not government 6694 28.6 65.5 100.0 all 23376 100.0 x.cause.intl not international international international international international international 7497 32.1 100.0 all 23376 100.0 x.causes government 6694 47.2 47.2 47.2 outside forces 7497 52.8 100.0	-	Social	24038	84.2	100.0
Political all 28537 100.0		all	28537	100.0	
Political all 28537 100.0	x.polprob1	Other	27885	97.7	97.7
x.foreignprob1 Foreign Other Other 694 27843 97.6 100.0 2.4 100.0 x.econprob2 Other Economic All 28537 100.0 16465 66.4 66.4 66.4 100.0 x.socialprob2 Other 10958 44.2 100.0 x.socialprob2 Other 10958 44.2 100.0 x.polprob2 Other 23880 96.4 96.4 100.0 x.polprob2 Other 23880 96.4 96.4 100.0 x.foreignprob2 Foreign 700 1739 7.0 7.0 100.0 x.foreignprob2 Foreign 1739 7.0 7.0 100.0 x.foreignprob2 Foreign 1739 7.0 7.0 100.0 x.allcauses personal choices society 5301 22.7 36.9 government 6694 28.6 65.5 outside forces 7497 32.1 97.6 other 558 2.4 100.0 x.cause.gov not government 6694 28.6 100.0 x.cause.gov not government 6694 28.6 100.0 x.cause.intl not international 15879 67.9 67.9 67.9 international international 7497 32.1 100.0 x.causes government 6694 47.2 47.2 47.2 outside forces 7497 52.8 100.0		Political	652	2.3	100.0
Other 27843 97.6 100.0 x.econprob2 Other 16465 66.4 66.4 Economic 8317 33.6 100.0 x.socialprob2 Other 10958 44.2 44.2 Social 13824 55.8 100.0 x.polprob2 Other 23880 96.4 96.4 Political 902 3.6 100.0 x.foreignprob2 Foreign 1739 7.0 7.0 Other 23043 93.0 100.0 x.allcauses personal choices 3326 14.2 14.2 x.allcauses personal choices 3326 14.2 14.2 ygovernment 6694 28.6 65.5 other 558 2.4 100.0 x.cause.gov not government 16682 71.4 71.4 government 6694 28.6 100.0 x.cause.intl not international international international international international international outside forces <td></td> <td>all</td> <td>28537</td> <td>100.0</td> <td></td>		all	28537	100.0	
Other 27843 97.6 100.0 x.econprob2 Other 16465 66.4 66.4 Economic 8317 33.6 100.0 x.socialprob2 Other 10958 44.2 44.2 Social 13824 55.8 100.0 x.polprob2 Other 23880 96.4 96.4 Political 902 3.6 100.0 x.foreignprob2 Foreign 1739 7.0 7.0 Other 23043 93.0 100.0 x.allcauses personal choices 3326 14.2 14.2 x.allcauses personal choices 3326 14.2 14.2 ygovernment 6694 28.6 65.5 other 558 2.4 100.0 x.cause.gov not government 16682 71.4 71.4 government 6694 28.6 100.0 x.cause.intl not international international international international international international outside forces <td>x.foreignprob1</td> <td>Foreign</td> <td>694</td> <td>2.4</td> <td>2.4</td>	x.foreignprob1	Foreign	694	2.4	2.4
x.econprob2 Other Economic All 16465 166.4 160.0 66.4 100.0 x.socialprob2 Other Economic All 24782 100.0 100.0 x.socialprob2 Other Other Other All 13824 55.8 100.0 100.0 x.polprob2 Other Other Other Other Other All 23880 96.4 96.4 100.0 96.4 100.0 x.foreignprob2 Foreign Other Oth			l .		
Economic 8317 33.6 100.0 x.socialprob2 Other 10958 44.2 44.2 Social 13824 55.8 100.0 x.polprob2 Other 23880 96.4 96.4 Political 902 3.6 100.0 x.foreignprob2 Foreign 1739 7.0 7.0 Other 23043 93.0 100.0 x.allcauses personal choices 3326 14.2 14.2 x.allcauses personal choices 3326 14.2 14.2 yovernment 6694 28.6 65.5 other 558 2.4 100.0 x.cause.gov not government 16682 71.4 71.4 government 6694 28.6 100.0 x.cause.intl not international international international international international international international international outside forces 7497 32.1 100.0 x.causes government outside forces 6694 47.2 47.2 <td></td> <td>all</td> <td>28537</td> <td></td> <td></td>		all	28537		
Economic 8317 33.6 100.0 x.socialprob2 Other 10958 44.2 44.2 Social 13824 55.8 100.0 x.polprob2 Other 23880 96.4 96.4 Political 902 3.6 100.0 x.foreignprob2 Foreign 1739 7.0 7.0 Other 23043 93.0 100.0 x.allcauses personal choices 3326 14.2 14.2 x.allcauses personal choices 3326 14.2 14.2 yovernment 6694 28.6 65.5 other 558 2.4 100.0 x.cause.gov not government 16682 71.4 71.4 government 6694 28.6 100.0 x.cause.intl not international international international international international international international international outside forces 7497 32.1 100.0 x.causes government outside forces 6694 47.2 47.2 <td>x.econprob2</td> <td>Other</td> <td>16465</td> <td>66.4</td> <td>66.4</td>	x.econprob2	Other	16465	66.4	66.4
X.socialprob2			1		
Social 13824 55.8 100.0		all	24782	100.0	
x.polprob2 Other Political 23880 96.4 96.4 96.4 100.0 x.polprob2 3.6 100.0 all 24782 100.0 x.foreignprob2 Foreign Pother Political Project Pro	x.socialprob2	Other	10958	44.2	44.2
x.polprob2 Other Political Political 23880 96.4 96.4 100.0 96.4 100.0 x.foreignprob2 Foreign Proeign Pother Proeign Other Pother Proeign Proeign Proeign Pother Proeign Pother Proeign Pother		Social	13824	55.8	100.0
Political 902 3.6 100.0		all	24782	100.0	
Political 902 3.6 100.0	x.polprob2	Other	23880	96.4	96.4
x.foreignprob2 Foreign Other 1739 23043 93.0 100.0 7.0 23043 93.0 100.0 x.allcauses personal choices society government outside forces other all 23376 100.0 3326 14.2 14.2 14.2 14.2 14.2 14.2 14.2 14.2		Political	902	3.6	100.0
Other 23043 93.0 100.0 x.allcauses personal choices society 5301 22.7 36.9 government outside forces other 558 2.4 100.0 x.cause.gov not government government government all 16682 71.4 71.4 x.cause.intl not international international international all 15879 67.9 67.9 x.causes government government folial forces 6694 47.2 47.2 x.causes government government folial forces 7497 52.8 100.0		all	24782	100.0	
Other 23043 93.0 100.0 x.allcauses personal choices society 5301 22.7 36.9 government outside forces other 558 2.4 100.0 x.cause.gov not government government government all 16682 71.4 71.4 x.cause.intl not international international international all 15879 67.9 67.9 x.causes government government folial forces 6694 47.2 47.2 x.causes government government folial forces 7497 52.8 100.0	x.foreignprob2	Foreign	1739	7.0	7.0
x.allcauses personal choices society 3326 14.2 14.2 society 5301 22.7 36.9 government 6694 28.6 65.5 outside forces 7497 32.1 97.6 other 558 2.4 100.0 all 23376 100.0 x.cause.gov not government foleast government governmen		Other	23043	93.0	100.0
society 5301 22.7 36.9 government 6694 28.6 65.5 outside forces 7497 32.1 97.6 other 558 2.4 100.0 x.cause.gov not government government government all 16682 71.4 71.4 government all 6694 28.6 100.0 x.cause.intl not international international international all 7497 32.1 100.0 x.causes government government outside forces 6694 47.2 47.2 v.causes government government outside forces 7497 52.8 100.0		all	24782	100.0	
society 5301 22.7 36.9 government 6694 28.6 65.5 outside forces 7497 32.1 97.6 other 558 2.4 100.0 x.cause.gov not government government government all 16682 71.4 71.4 government all 6694 28.6 100.0 x.cause.intl not international international international all 7497 32.1 100.0 x.causes government government outside forces 6694 47.2 47.2 v.causes government government outside forces 7497 52.8 100.0	x.allcauses	personal choices	3326	14.2	14.2
outside forces other 7497 558 32.1 2.4 100.0 all 23376 100.0 x.cause.gov not government government all 16682 71.4 71.4 71.4 71.4 28.6 100.0 x.cause.intl not international international international all 23376 100.0 x.cause.intl not international 7497 32.1 100.0 all 23376 100.0		-	5301	22.7	36.9
other 558 2.4 100.0 all 23376 100.0 100.0 x.cause.gov not government government government 16682 71.4 71.4 government all 6694 28.6 100.0 x.cause.intl not international niternational international all 7497 32.1 100.0 x.causes government outside forces 6694 47.2 47.2 v.causes 7497 52.8 100.0		-			
all 23376 100.0 x.cause.gov not government government government 16682 71.4 71.4 government all 6694 28.6 100.0 x.cause.intl not international international all 15879 67.9 67.9 international all 7497 32.1 100.0 x.causes government outside forces 6694 47.2 47.2 v.causes 7497 52.8 100.0					
x.cause.gov not government government government 16682 (6694) (28.6) (100.0) 71.4					100.0
government all 6694 28.6 100.0 100.0 x.cause.intl not international international all 15879 67.9 67.9 32.1 100.0 67.9 32.1 100.0 x.causes all 23376 100.0 100.0 x.causes government outside forces 6694 47.2 47.2 74.2 74.2 74.2 74.2 74.2 74.		all	23376	100.0	
all 23376 100.0 x.cause.intl not international international all 15879 67.9 67.9 international all 7497 32.1 100.0 23376 100.0 x.causes government outside forces 6694 47.2 47.2 7497 52.8 100.0	x.cause.gov	not government	16682	71.4	71.4
x.cause.intl not international international all 15879 (7.9) 67.9 (67.9) 67.9 (67.9) all 23376 (100.0) 100.0 x.causes government outside forces 6694 (47.2) 47.2 (47.2) 7497 (52.8) 100.0					100.0
international all 7497 32.1 100.0 x.causes government outside forces 6694 47.2 47.2 47.2 47.2		all		100.0	
all 23376 100.0 x.causes government outside forces 6694 47.2 47.2 7497 52.8 100.0	x.cause.intl				
x.causes government 6694 47.2 47.2 outside forces 7497 52.8 100.0					100.0
outside forces 7497 52.8 100.0		all	23376	100.0	
	x.causes	9			
all 14191 100.0					100.0
		all	14191	100.0	

Additional Individual-Level Model Results

Table 3: Results Table for Model 1 $\,$

(0.09) -0.02 (0.08) 0.03 (0.08) 0.03 (0.08) 0.36*** (0.11) 0.43*** (0.11)
(0.08) 0.03 (0.08) 0.03 (0.08) 0.36*** (0.11) 0.43***
0.03 (0.08) 0.03 (0.08) 0.36*** (0.11) 0.43***
(0.08) 0.03 (0.08) 0.36*** (0.11) 0.43***
0.03 (0.08) 0.36*** (0.11) 0.43***
(0.08) 0.36*** (0.11) 0.43***
0.36*** (0.11) 0.43***
(0.11) 0.43***
0.43***
0.10
(0.11)
(0.11)
0.53***
(0.08)
0.35***
(0.12)
-0.28***
(0.08)
-0.89***
(0.20)
0.15
(0.15)
1.10***
(0.14)
-0.45***
(0.13)
3252
-2090.45

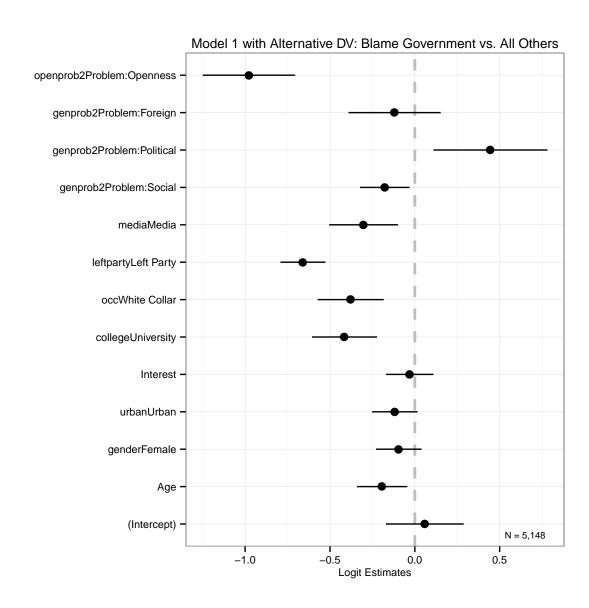


Figure 1: Model 1 with Alternative DV: Blame Government vs. All Others

Table 4: Results Table for Model 1 with Alternative DV: Blame Government vs. All Others

Age	-0.19***
	(0.07)
genderFemale	-0.10
	(0.07)
urbanUrban	-0.12*
	(0.07)
Interest	-0.03
	(0.07)
collegeUniversity	-0.42***
	(0.09)
occWhite Collar	-0.38***
	(0.10)
leftpartyLeft Party	-0.66***
	(0.07)
mediaMedia	-0.30***
	(0.10)
genprob2Problem:Social	-0.18**
	(0.07)
genprob2Problem:Political	0.44***
	(0.17)
genprob2Problem:Foreign	-0.12
	(0.14)
openprob2Problem:Openness	-0.98***
	(0.14)
Constant	0.06
	(0.11)
N	5148
Log Likelihood	-2872.88
AIC	5771.77

^{***}p < .01; **p < .05; *p < .1

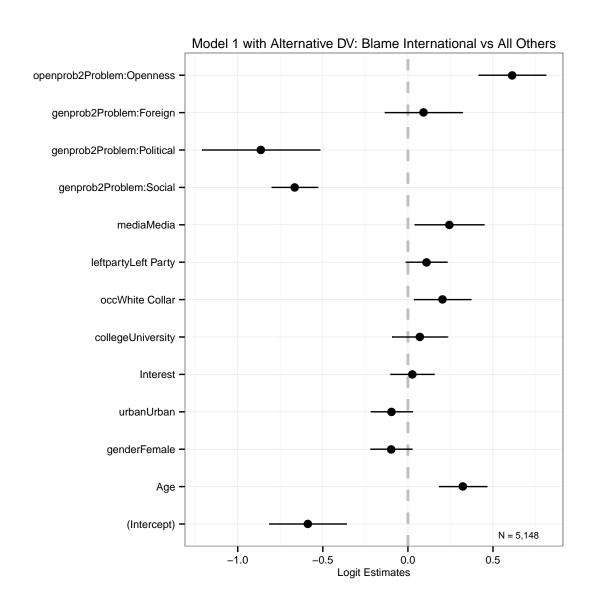


Figure 2: Model 1 with Alternative DV: Blame Government vs. All Others

Table 5: Results Table for Model 1 with Alternative DV: Blame International vs. All Others

A	0.32***
Age	
genderFemale	$(0.07) \\ -0.10$
genderremaie	(0.06)
urbanUrban	-0.10
urbanorban	(0.06)
Interest	0.03
Interest	(0.06)
collegeUniversity	0.00
conegeoniversity	0.0.
occWhite Collar	(0.08) $0.20**$
occwnite Conar	(0.08)
leftmantal oft Donta	0.11*
leftpartyLeft Party	0
mediaMedia	(0.06) $0.24**$
mediawedia	
mannah 2Dnahlam Casial	(0.10) $-0.67***$
genprob2Problem:Social	
	(0.07) $-0.86***$
genprob2Problem:Political	0.00
	(0.17) 0.09
genprob2Problem:Foreign	0.00
Lab. III. O	(0.11)
openprob2Problem:Openness	0.61***
G	(0.10)
Constant	-0.59***
N	(0.11)
N	5148
Log Likelihood	-3220.24
AIC	6466.48

^{***}p < .01; **p < .05; *p < .1

Table 6: Results Table for Model 2: Openness as a Problem

Age	-0.19^*
	(0.11)
genderFemale	-0.40***
	(0.10)
urbanUrban	0.07
	(0.09)
Interest	0.44***
	(0.10)
collegeUniversity	0.02
	(0.12)
occWhite Collar	0.34***
	(0.12)
mitterandMitterand	0.12
	(0.11)
leftpartyLeft Party	0.14
	(0.11)
mediaMedia	0.33^{*}
	(0.17)
Constant	-2.56***
	(0.18)
N	5214
Log Likelihood	-1723.94
AIC	3467.88
***p < .01; **p <	.05: *p < .1

Table 7: Results Table for Model 3: Government Handling

i	
Age	0.08***
	(0.03)
genderFemale	-0.004
	(0.03)
urbanUrban	0.004
	(0.03)
Interest	0.03
	(0.03)
collegeUniversity	-0.03
	(0.04)
occWhite Collar	$0.02^{'}$
	(0.04)
mediaMedia	0.05
	(0.04)
leftpartyLeft Party	0.005
Toropar of Bore 1 are;	(0.03)
mitterandMitterand	0.07**
inituterandiviruterand	(0.03)
PresSatIV	0.47***
1 Tespati v	(0.03)
genprob2Problem:Social	-0.01
genprob2F robiem.50ciai	
	(0.03)
genprob2Problem:Political	-0.08
Lob II D	(0.06)
genprob2Problem:Foreign	0.19***
	(0.04)
openprob2Problem:Openness	0.21***
	(0.04)
causesBlame International	0.38***
	(0.03)
Constant	1.64***
	(0.05)
N	2398
R-squared	0.30
Adj. R-squared	0.30
Residual Std. Error	0.60 (df = 2382)

^{***}p < .01; **p < .05; *p < .1

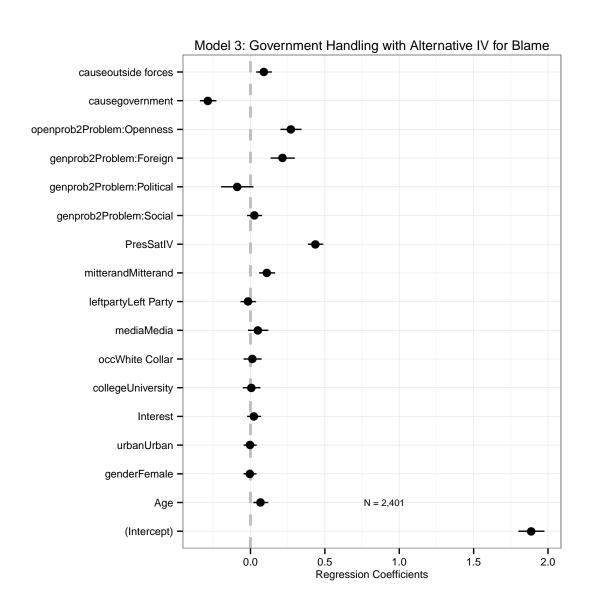


Figure 3: Model 3 with Alternative IV: All Causes

Table 8: Results Table for Model 3 Alternative IV: All Causes

Age	0.07***
	(0.02)
genderFemale	-0.004
	(0.02)
urbanUrban	-0.003
	(0.02)
Interest	0.02
	(0.02)
collegeUniversity	0.01
	(0.03)
occWhite Collar	0.01
	(0.03)
mediaMedia	0.05
	(0.03)
leftpartyLeft Party	-0.02
	(0.03)
mitterandMitterand	0.11***
	(0.03)
PresSatIV	0.44***
	(0.02)
genprob2Problem:Social	0.03
0 1	(0.02)
genprob2Problem:Political	-0.09^{*}
3-1	(0.05)
genprob2Problem:Foreign	0.22***
0 1	(0.04)
openprob2Problem:Openness	0.27***
	(0.03)
causegovernment	-0.29***
	(0.03)
causeoutside forces	0.09***
	(0.03)
Constant	1.89***
	(0.04)
N	3680
R-squared	0.25
Adj. R-squared	0.25
Residual Std. Error	0.62 (df = 3663)
F Statistic	$77.39^{***} (df = 16; 3663)$
***	. (== ==, 0000)

^{***}p < .01; **p < .05; *p < .1

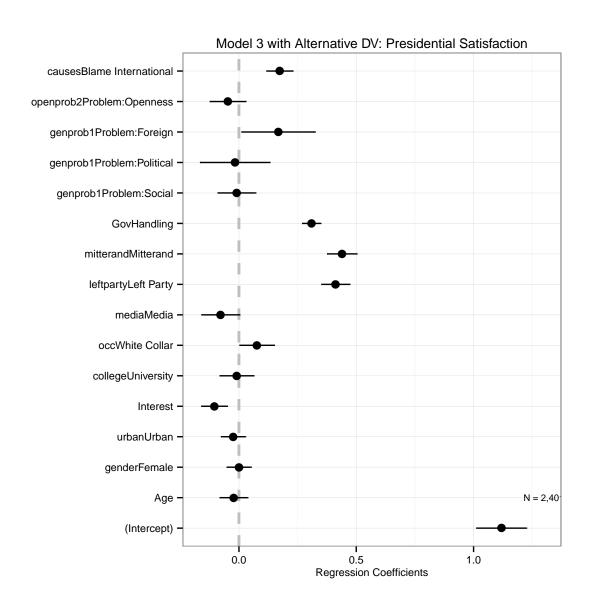


Figure 4: Model 3 with Alternative DV: Presidential Satisfaction

Table 9: Results Table for Model 3 Alternative DV: Presidential Satisfaction

Age	-0.02
	(0.03)
genderFemale	0.0003
	(0.03)
urbanUrban	-0.02
	(0.03)
Interest	-0.10***
	(0.03)
collegeUniversity	-0.01
	(0.04)
occWhite Collar	0.08**
	(0.04)
mediaMedia	-0.08*
	(0.04)
leftpartyLeft Party	0.41***
	(0.03)
mitterandMitterand	0.44***
	(0.03)
GovHandling	0.31***
9	(0.02)
genprob1Problem:Social	-0.01
-	(0.04)
genprob1Problem:Political	$-0.02^{'}$
3 1	(0.07)
genprob1Problem:Foreign	$0.17*^{*}$
3 1	(0.08)
openprob2Problem:Openness	-0.05
	(0.04)
causesBlame International	0.17***
	(0.03)
Constant	1.12***
	(0.05)
N	2392
R-squared	0.41
Adj. R-squared	0.41
Residual Std. Error	0.62 (df = 2376)
F Statistic	111.30^{***} (df = 15; 2376)
the state of the s	. (41 = 15, 2516)

^{***}p < .01; **p < .05; *p < .1

Table 10: State-Level Variable Details

Variable Name	Description
spending	General government final consumption expenditure as a share of GDP. World Bank.
trade	Imports and exports as share of GDP. World Bank.
dependency	Under 15 and over 64 as share of working-age population. World Bank.
land	Land area in square kilometers. World Bank.
mdi	Newspapers, radios, TVs over population. Arthur Banks and World Bank.
gdpcap	Gross domestic product divided by midyear population (current USD). World Bank.
polity2	Democracy - autocracy scores from the Polity IV database. Marshall et al. (2010)
industry	Value added by manufacturing as share of GDP. World Bank.
pr	0 = majoritarian, 1 = mixed-member majority or bloc, 2 = list-PR. Gerring and Thacker (2005).
unitarism	Average of nonfederalism and nonbicameralism. Gerring and Thacker (2005).
netden	Total union membership weighted by total dependent labor force. Golden et al. (2009).
lefts	Percentage of seats held by left parties in the legislature. Swank 2006.

Table 11: Descriptive Statistics for State Level Economic Variables

Variable	n	\mathbf{Min}	${\bf q_1}$	$\widetilde{\mathbf{x}}$	$\bar{\mathbf{x}}$	$\mathbf{q_3}$	Max	\mathbf{s}	IQR	$\#\mathbf{NA}$
scode	12379	2.0	155.0	350.0	375.5	572.0	950.0	247.1	417.0	0
year	12379	1815.0	1893.0	1958.0	1937.2	1983.0	2003.0	54.6	90.0	0
$\mathbf{polity2}$	12289	-10.0	-7.0	-3.0	-0.9	6.0	10.0	7.0	13.0	90
spending.wb	4908	3.0	10.7	14.4	15.7	19.1	$\bf 76.2$	6.9	8.4	7471
${f trade.wb}$	5088	0.4	38.0	56.3	65.3	82.6	$\boldsymbol{412.2}$	42.4	44.6	7291
mdi	5696	0.0	8.2	23.9	46.1	66.5	313.3	53.4	58.3	6683
gdpcap.wb	$\bf 5222$	37.5	306.2	849.2	3636.2	2833.4	49263.5	6880.6	2527.2	7157
dependency.wb	5806	30.0	58.9	81.3	76.6	91.8	112.8	18.5	33.0	6573
land.wb	5675	670.0	68890.0	248360.0	831892.2	743530.0	16389950.0	1843918.4	674640.0	$\boldsymbol{6704}$
\mathbf{pr}	2974	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.9	2.0	2.0	0.9	2.0	9405
unitarism	2973	0.0	1.0	2.0	1.5	2.0	2.0	0.7	1.0	9406
industry.wb	3718	0.2	9.0	14.5	15.1	19.9	45.3	7.7	10.9	8661
netden	779	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.2	11600
lefts	1010	0.0	30.0	41.0	37.0	48.9	69.6	16.2	18.9	11369

Table 12: Table 1 Re-Estimated on Balanced Panel (1961-1999)

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3
${Trade_{t-1}}$	-0.27	-0.22	0.15
	(0.29)	(0.29)	(0.30)
$\Delta Trade_{t-1}$			-2.51***
			(0.66)
MDI_{t-1}	-0.10	0.02	0.26
4.14.0.4	(0.36)	(0.37)	(0.30)
ΔMDI_{t-1}			3.22*
D	0.11	0.07	(1.77)
$Democracy_{t-1}$	0.11	-0.07	-0.17
CDBBanCanita	(0.15) $0.37**$	(0.20) $0.34*$	(0.20)
$GDPPerCapita_{t-1}$	(0.17)	(0.17)	
$Dependency_{t-1}$	-0.35	-0.33	
$Dependency_{t-1}$	(0.25)	(0.25)	
$LandArea_{t-1}$	13.30	12.07	
$LanaArea_{t-1}$	(192.23)	(192.19)	
$\Delta Democracy_{t-1}$	(132.20)	(132.13)	0.001
\square p			(0.30)
$\Delta GDPPerCapita_{t-1}$			1.23*
1			(0.71)
$\Delta Dependency_{t-1}$			3.59
			(2.27)
$Spending_{t-1}$	0.83***	0.82***	-0.08****
	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
$Spending_{t-2}$	0.07***	0.07***	
	(0.02)	(0.02)	
$Spending_{t-3}$			-0.03
			(0.02)
$\Delta Spending_{t-1}$			-0.09***
			(0.03)
$Trade_{t-1} * MDI_{t-1}$	-1.24***	-0.98**	-0.93*
$\Delta Trade_{t-1} * \Delta MDI_{t-1}$	(0.45)	(0.49)	(0.49)
			0.05
Totale * Demonstra		0.64	(28.98)
$Trade_{t-1} * Democracy_{t-1}$		-0.64 (0.49)	-0.73
$\Delta Trade_{t-1} * \Delta Democracy_{t-1}$		(0.49)	(0.50) $21.61***$
			(4.23)
N	1850	1850	1800
R-squared	0.79	0.80	0.10
Adj. R-squared	0.75	0.75	0.09

^{***}p < .01; **p < .05; *p < .1

Table 13: Table 1 Re-Estimated with Trade and MDI Variables Not Lagged

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3
\overline{Trade}	0.43**	0.44**	0.15
Trade	(0.22)	(0.22)	(0.23)
$\Delta Trade$	(0.22)	(0.22)	0.23
Δ17aac			(0.41)
MDI	-0.11	-0.21	0.78**
mb1	(0.42)	(0.42)	(0.34)
$Democracy_{t-1}$	-0.03	-0.08	(0.01)
$Eemeeraeg_t=1$	(0.16)	(0.16)	
$GDPPerCapita_{t-1}$	0.69***	0.74***	
GDTTCTCTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTT	(0.19)	(0.19)	
$Dependency_{t-1}$	-0.21	-0.25	
$Dependency_{t-1}$	(0.24)	(0.24)	
$LandArea_{t-1}$	-96.74	-84.45	
	(256.56)	(255.04)	
ΔMDI	(200.00)	(200.04)	-0.08
ΔMDI			(1.78)
Democracy			0.14
			(0.17)
$\Delta Democracy$			1.27***
			(0.30)
$\Delta GDPPerCapita_{t-1}$			0.96
$\Delta GDTTerCapita_{t=1}$			(0.73)
$\Delta Dependency_{t-1}$			3.13*
			(1.87)
$Spending_{t-1}$	0.71***	0.71***	-0.21***
$Spenamg_{t=1}$	(0.02)	(0.02)	(0.02)
$Spending_{t-2}$	0.11***	0.11***	(0.02)
$Spenaing_{t=2}$	(0.02)	(0.02)	
$Spending_{t-3}$	(0.02)	(0.02)	0.04**
$Spenaing_{t=3}$			(0.02)
$\Delta Spending_{t-1}$			-0.09***
$\Delta Spenam g_{t-1}$			(0.02)
Trade * MDI	-1.11***	-1.06***	-0.88***
	(0.33)	(0.34)	(0.34)
$\Delta Trade * \Delta MDI$	(0.55)	(0.54)	5.11
			(16.90)
$Trade * Democracy$ $\Delta Trade * \Delta Democracy$		-0.55*	-0.35
		(0.31)	(0.32)
		(0.51)	5.26***
			(2.00)
N	3792	3791	$\frac{(2.00)}{3665}$
	3792 0.67		
R-squared		0.67	0.13
Adj. R-squared	0.63	0.63	0.13

^{***}p < .01; **p < .05; *p < .1