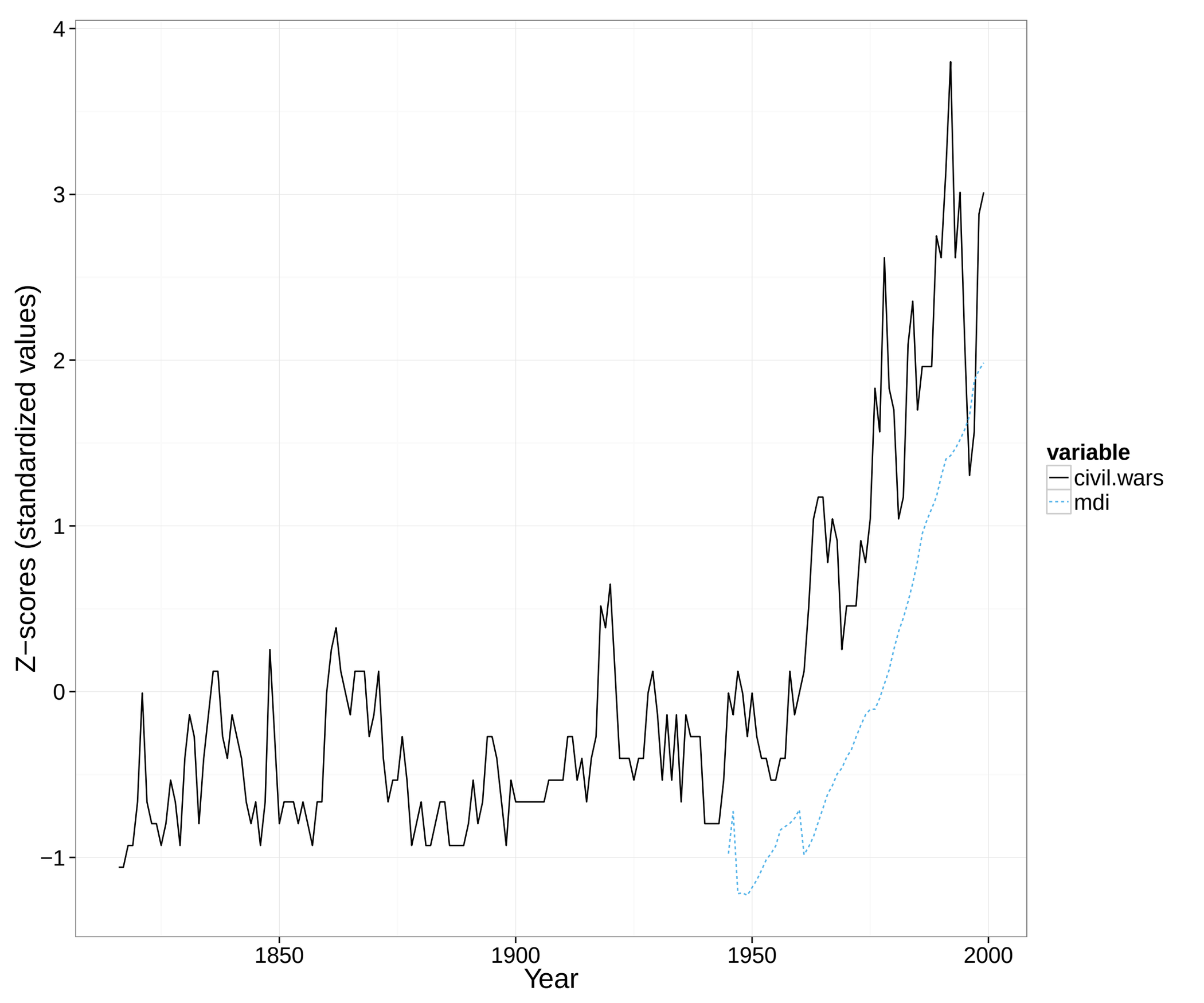
4
3
2
1
0
−1
Z−scores (standardized values)
1850
1900
1950
2000
Year
variable
civil.wars
mdi